

A CW survey shows user satisfaction with PC vendors rising. See page 113.

Visa Information makes early progress on the Year 2000 problem. See page 75 for lessons learned.

COMPUTERWORLD

The Newsworld for Information Technology Leaders
News updates, features, forums: www.computerworld.com
November 18, 1996 • Vol. 30 • No. 47 • 170 pages • \$3/Copy \$48/year

Prudential deal rocks IS staff

► Employees charge poor communication soured ISSC outsourcing pact

By Thomas Hoffman

PRUDENTIAL INSURANCE Company of America's massive outsourcing deal with IBM might be wonderful for the insurer's bottom line, but it has been the pits for some of the 900 affiliated IS employees. Computeworld has learned.

Fearful for their jobs and distressed by a lack of information, a half-dozen information systems staffers last week complained that morale is plummeting because senior management at the nation's largest insurance company has been uncommunicative about the \$540 million deal, which was announced in September [CW, Sept. 23].

"I think the whole thing was handled really poorly," said a Prudential systems analyst in



Employee fears during outsourcing deals are "a normal situation," but managers tried to set a positive tone

Floerham Park, N.J., who requested anonymity.

"It could turn out to be a good opportunity [with ISSC], but I'm taking a wait-and-see attitude," said another Prudential systems analyst, who declined to be identified.

IBM's Integrated Systems So-

lutions Corp. unit, which won the five-year contract, hasn't guaranteed employment to anyone. ISSC deferred comment to Prudential.

The outsourcing deal is expected to help Newark, N.J.-based Prudential achieve unspecified productivity gains by focusing its remaining developments on creating applications on a System/390 mainframe and other Unix and Windows NT servers, said William Friel, senior vice president and chief information officer at Prudential.

Other factors upsetting the IS staff include the following:

■ IS employees have been asked to confirm by today whether they intend to work at ISSC or not. Yet relocation assignments haven't yet been handed out, so IS workers feel "bewildered."

Prudential, page 12

"Network computers may be a network administrator's dream, but companies will be hard-pressed to sell their end users," says Bill Sheehan at Stone and Webster.

Net computers bound for low-end desktops

► End-user loyalties, legacy systems at issue

By Laura DiDio and April Jacobs

DESPITE A POWERFUL push by vendors such as Sun Microsystems, Inc., Oracle Corp. and IBM, information systems managers at large corporations are eyeing network computers mainly for niche uses, not PC replacement.

Interviews with IS managers at 20 large sites — companies with more than 10,000 PCs — revealed interest in the cost-saving potential of the Internet

access devices. But the appeal was tempered by a need to protect heavy investments in existing PC networks and maintain user loyalties.

Still, the cost-saving benefits promoted by network computer advocates are finding a receptive audience at some companies.

An exclusive Computeworld survey of 204 users — mostly in midsize businesses — last week found that 30% plan to purchase network computers in

Network computers, page 28

Our Annual Skills Survey shows demand rising for certain skill sets. Consider this:

PeopleSoft client/server software expertise can command 29% salary premiums over average systems analyst wages, and *PowerBuilder* know-how may take in a 17% boost. Check out *Computeworld's* survey results for the hottest areas in 1997 and what employers are willing to pay.

Skills survey, page 61

Thin clients may alter app licensing fees

By Lisa Picardie

THE ARRIVAL of the network computer may trigger changes that favor users in software pricing and licensing practices.

Information systems managers and industry watchers say that if the network computer gains a foothold on the corporate desktop, the result could be simplified software licensing and lower software costs.

Things could get hairy while developers devise a new licensing model, but it appears users will wait.

Application licensing, page 79

INSIDE THIS ISSUE

DATA MART TOOLS ENTICE
But are they they tell to address complexity. Page 2

LOSE THE ACRONYMS
Talk to CEOs in plain English. Page 6

Fed IS feels heat
White House threatens funding. Page 8

Deregulation shocks utilities
IS managers struggle with new role. Page 79

'Cool'

I was that word from the lips of a reader that convinced us that we were on the right track with this major redesign of Computerworld.

We're not your father's Computerworld anymore. Just a few weeks ago, we showed focus group readers a bold new look for their newspaper. We wanted to appear a little more, well, fresh.

The focus group readers had a lot of nice words for this redesign. But my favorite was "cool." And so...

To-dish.

In our first major overhaul of Computerworld since 1990, we had several major goals. A big one was to give our readers more news. We've done that by moving an advertisement off the page screen from me and replacing it with a full page of news. We're the only IT newspaper to lead off each issue with four consecutive pages of news.

We also wanted our front pages to have greater visual impact and provide more reference points for articles inside the paper.

We're not your father's Computerworld anymore

powerful introductory pages. We're investing heavily in photography and research for next year as well. This week we're also launching a redesigned home page at www.computerworld.com. We've added seven columnists. The list goes on and on.

One thing isn't changing, though, and that's Computerworld's commitment to providing our readers with the most impartial, analytical and comprehensive news coverage for IT leaders. But we definitely agree with that reader about our new look. Cool, isn't it?

The details: The body typeface is 9-point Scala. The headline typeface is Helvetica. The designer is Steve Campbell of Steve Campbell Design in Boston.

Paul Gillo, Editor

Internet: paul_gillo@cw.com

THE FIFTH WAVE BY RICH TENNANT



ONE OF THEM BLINKS, BLOWS ITS NOSE AND HOPES IN HERE ABOUT TWO HOURS AGO. THEY HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO LOCATE IT YET.

Sunbeam IS in turmoil

By Thomas Hoffman

SUNBEAM CORP.'s information systems group is being sliced and diced as part of new CEO Albert Dunlap's reorganization plan. Computerworld has learned.

IS managers say all technology projects ground to a halt following Dunlap's announcement last week that he plans to slash the company's 12,000-employee staff in half and scrap 87% of Sunbeam's household appliance product line.

And Dunlap, who is known in the business world as "Chainsaw Al," is close to outsourcing Sunbeam's worldwide network operations to Computer Sciences Corp. (CSC) in El Segundo, Calif.

When turnaround specialist Dunlap took over Scott Paper Co. in 1994, he selected CSC to run Scott's domestic IS operations under a one-year, \$30 million outsourcing deal.

"Chainsaw Al is going to outsource everything that can't be tailed down," said Howard Anderson, managing director at The Yankee Group in Boston.

Dunlap's modest operandi is to cut costs dramatically, drive

up the stock price and then sell. Said Stanley J. Goldman, president and CEO of Technology & Business Integrators, an outsourcing and benchmarking consulting firm in Woodcliff Lake, N.J. For example, Dunlap went on to sell Scott Paper to Kimberly-Clark Corp. for a \$600 million profit.

Robert Goyan, IS director at Sunbeam's Fort Lauderdale, Fla., headquarters, said it is unclear what will happen to the company's 78-person IS staff. "The headhunters have moved in, but hopefully people aren't taking offers yet," Goyan said.

PROMISES MADE

Bob Hanson, a telecommunications manager at Sunbeam-Oster's Household Products division in Laurel, Miss., said the 14 people in the group's network and operations unit have been promised at least interviews with CSC.

Six of them have been guaranteed jobs, and eight more will be interviewed for other potential opportunities at CSC, Hanson said.

Hanson said he expects to be offered a job by CSC but is going to have to give it serious thought. "A lot of it depends on whether [CSC] is willing to make any kind of formal commitment on a contract," he said.

"The mood here is pretty dismal."

Bob Hanson
Sunbeam telecom manager

A CSC spokeswoman declined comment.

With only nine months at Sunbeam, Hanson probably won't be offered much of a severance package. He said he was told that employees with less than five years at the company will receive four weeks' salary.

Half the 6,000 Sunbeam employees losing their jobs will get pink slips by year's end in what industry experts said is the largest workforce reduction ever on a percentage basis.

Sunbeam brought Dunlap in after the company failed to meet analyst estimates for six consecutive quarters. Sunbeam's stock price has fallen 54% since 1994.

Laroux macro virus strain hits Excel

By Stewart Dick
and Lisa Poonle

macro. That's where most of the data is lost."

Unfortunately, most companies with antivirus software use it only after they have been hit. That's the case for Ralph Marshall, manager of technology deployment in the information systems department at USAir, Inc. in Winston-Salem, N.C. His company was hit hard by a strain of the Word Macro virus about a year ago.

But Marshall is hopeful history won't repeat itself with the Excel virus.

"I'm not concerned because after the Word Virus, we put antivirus software on every ma-

chine. We paid our dues on that one, so now we should be OK," he said.

How can you tell if you are infected? If you use the Tools Macro command and see a dialog box that says, "PERSONAL.XLSauto_open, auto_open, PERSONAL.XLS check_files, check_files," you may well be.

The NCSA recommends antivirus products that provide "proactive, real-time protection at the desktop" to combat this strain of the Laroux virus. More information on this specific virus is available on the NCSA's site, www.ncsa.uiowa.edu/xlsvirus.html.

Check out our Web site @ Computerworld

*CHECK OUT OUR COMEX COVERAGES. Lots of network computers will be connected at the show, but it's not clear whether they will catch on as smoothly or be reluctant to allow access. At the heart of the debate over network computers vs. PCs is the question of what machine provides the least total cost of ownership. We invited three industry analysts to probe the subject.

*CLARIMONT SECURITY & 30% in Berkeley, Calif., goes with this choice for its growth. Read about it at www.computerworld.com.

one company can delete legitimate

New management tools keep tabs on app traffic

By Patrick Dryden

A NEW BREED of management software is emerging to track the end-to-end performance of distributed client/server applications.

Platinum Technology, Inc. is shipping WireTap, an application monitor. Computer Associates International, Inc. pledges help next month, and two newcomers expect to offer options early next year.

These tools watch all kinds of application traffic throughout

"We need some way to back up our performance claims to users."

—MICHAEL TARDIF, GOLDMAN SACHS

"There's a market out here for these tools," said Michael Tardif, vice president of enterprise technology for operations and systems management at Goldman Sachs & Co. in New York. "We need some way to back up our performance claims to users."

To help assure service quality, IS operators want to know before they help desk telephone rings that a vital business application is slowing, so they can get a jump on finding the cause in a clogged network or stressed server.

Now that networks are fairly consistent enterprise-wide, a central monitor can gauge performance for all users, said Rick Villars, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass. "You couldn't begin to measure response time for a businesswide application when the network was [composed] of separate fiefdoms."

STREAMLINE OPERATIONS
At Eli Lilly and Co. in Indianapolis, "the goal is for IT to see and solve the problem without having to coordinate eight different departments," said Tom Reinsel, network design and management analyst.

The pharmaceutical firm is testing MeasureWare agent software from Hewlett-Packard Co. on its servers, Reinsel said. Then central HP tools can track the transaction start and stop

time between clients and one or more servers required to complete a request.

Reinsel said he would like to watch application activity from probes placed in the network, so he will also test Econet from Computer Corp. in Farmington Hills, Mich. Available since June for \$25,000, Econet tracks response time for more than 1,200 applications.

Upcoming products include the following:

- **Platinum Technology** is shipping WireTap, a monitor that measures the round-trip time for transactions across a network, injects or intercepts the Internet. Pricing starts at \$26,000 for a console and set of network probes.
- **CA** expects to complete beta tests next week of Response Manager. It tracks end-user response time through a historical database and remote monitor and offers policies for notifying operators and launching corrective actions. Response Manager should be released in December with the new versions of CA's Unicenter platform.

- **Next month**, International Network Services, Inc. (INS) will expand EnterprisePro, its traffic monitoring and analysis service, to measure application activity, according to INS officials in Sunnyvale, Calif.
- **Startup Network Intelligence**, Inc. plans to release in January a combined network and application monitoring platform called Contoux. It can scale to cover networks as large as 100,000 nodes, tracking performance and events in distributed Oracle Corp. databases, according to officials in Palo Alto, Calif.

- **Paris-based InfoVista SA** expects to complete European beta tests and open shop in Mountain View, Calif., by February to roll out its namesake software. InfoVista gathers performance data from a variety of sources, warehouses it centrally and presents reports specifically geared toward monitoring quality of service.

Streamline Operations
At Eli Lilly and Co. in Indianapolis, "the goal is for IT to see and solve the problem without having to coordinate eight different departments," said Tom Reinsel, network design and management analyst.

The pharmaceutical firm is testing MeasureWare agent software from Hewlett-Packard Co. on its servers, Reinsel said. Then central HP tools can track the transaction start and stop

The next sales force

By Alan S. Horowitz
Beneath today's Internet noise, a siren song calls out to marketers, luring them with the promise that the World Wide Web will become the biggest mass market since television. The Internet may not change the way every product and service is peddled, but it will change the way many are sold, and it will

redeline relationships between buyers and sellers. The Internet is destined to be an important marketing and sales force. "The Internet will be a major advertising vehicle," says Robert Blodgett, a professor of marketing at Northwestern University in Chicago.

The Internet will change the sales process, count on it. For example, although the average car buyer will still visit a dealership to test-drive and tire-kick, customers who use the Internet generally know more about the cars than those who don't.

That speeds the sales process, says Jerry Chase Jr., general manager of Framingham-Ford in Framingham, Mass. It

Sales force, page 17



Data mart tools: Good start, limited fix

By Craig Steinman

USERS SAID THE EMERGENCE of packaged data mart tools will help data warehousing, neo-physics get started. But the tools won't wipe away all the cost and complexity issues bedeviling warehouse builders.

The idea of a "warehouse in a box" sounds heavenly, a half-dozen users said last week. But in the real world, they added, even reduced-scale data mart projects are still burdened by factors such as data modeling complications, connectivity problems and limited resources.

"These tools are great, but there's no magic in them," said Jonathan Whitshire, data administrator at San Diego Gas & Electric Co. "None of them will replace the need for doing the grunt work [to build a warehouse]. You still have to get down in the trenches and work out the problems."

Data mart packages that cost less than \$100,000 are proliferating at near-warped speed. Information Builders, Inc. intro-

duced a SmartMart bundle last week, and VMark Software, Inc. will announce its DataStage tool this week.

They join a crowd of vendors that includes IBM, Sybase, Inc., Informatica Corp. and Sagent Technology, Inc. Oracle Corp. confirmed recently that it also is piecing together a data mart of its own.

Whitshire and other users said the bundles can save development time by automating the process of setting up and scheduling the data extraction and transformation routines that are needed to move files from production databases to a data mart. Until recently, companies

typically had to write custom extraction programs or integrate a mix of tools.

But users said the data mart packages aren't a panacea. For example, Bob Peck, chief information officer at Allianz Insurance Co. in Burbank, Calif., said it has taken a longer-than-destined seven months to build a data mart with Informatica's PowerMart tools.

That's because of the complexity of the project, which involves seven applications with individual data formats. "We're really stretching it," Peck said. Allianz had to go outside PowerMart and write native SQL code to make things work, he added.

DATA MARTS VS. DATA WAREHOUSES

Which approach do you use now, and which do you plan to use?

	Now	Future
Data marts	30%	46%
Enterprise data warehouses	50%	29%

Source: Informatica Corp., November 1994

In this issue

Road to intranet paved with congestion issues

► Content, bandwidth among the concerns

By Bob Wallace

WAN TRAFFIC TRIPLES

Before an intranet

A 1M-byte price list is sent via E-mail once per month to 100 employees at 10 sites. Total WAN load: 10M bytes.

With an intranet

100 employees access the server five times per day, 20 days per month, for continuous updates. Total WAN load: 30M bytes.

Source: Barker Group, Inc., Broomfield, Colo.

said James Jones.

"We give users access to MPEG video clips of classrooms and other facilities, but we only let them download the images and run them locally," said Jones, who is a principal network engineer at Bristol Myers-Squibb Co. in New Brunswick, N.J. And compression can ease content downloads.

"Once we reached 55% usage on our 128K-bit links we decided to double our pipe speed to 256K bits, in anticipation of intranet traffic," said Cesar Munoz, an internetworking supervisor at Avery-Dennison Co. in Pasadena, Calif.

Controlling content is another key issue that can overload the network and its administrators. Many companies realize you can't just throw everything on a World Wide Web site. "It's so easy to put canned applications up on your intranet, but you need to have some way to restrict what actually makes it," said Tom Peterson, a staff engineer at Lockheed Martin Idaho Technologies in Idaho Springs, Idaho.

The webmaster needs a plan for handling the continual new posts on servers. Without a plan, intranet management becomes a nightmare as different departments and divisions often throw up rogue servers without permission and support.

Jones said he may have a solution. "Our webmaster meets with each of our departments to ascertain their needs and explain to them how postings will be handled on an ongoing basis," he said.

BEFORE BUILDING an intranet, IS managers must first figure out what type of content—straight data, graphics, video and/or audio—they will provide, determine the bandwidth impact and set procedures for continually posting new information on the network servers.

Failing to take those fundamental steps is akin to opening Pandora's box.

Your wide-area network could collapse under the weight of long connections to high-bandwidth content sources, including real audio, MPEG video streams and interactive, graphics-intensive applications.

And analysts warn that without a comprehensive process led by a webmaster, continuous postings of new items created by different individuals, departments and divisions could turn intranet administration into an exercise in futility.

CONSTANT TRAFFIC

Providing constant information access through an intranet typically increases WAN traffic. That's because users can access continually updated content, such as a price list, any time and more frequently than if the information was distributed once per month, analysts said.

Before he built an intranet, Rick Zipes decided to give some employees access to real audio on the Internet. "Three days later, our [wide-area] network was swamped because people were listening to CDs," said Zipes, director of communications and computing at Minel Corp. "We had to turn off access to audio. It was a valuable lesson."

Information systems managers need to walk through each access situation and determine the approach that will have the lowest possible impact on the network before broadly offering access to internal and external users.

In Zipes' case, he could have required that where users had to download the audio and play it locally rather than stay linked to an audio source in the intranet, thereby tying up valuable bandwidth.

The same holds true for bandwidth-intensive video content,

FEATURES

THE MUSEUM

136 *Where the girls aren't*
13 jobs are plentiful and pay well. Why aren't young women aiming for careers in IS? Laura DiDio has some answers in MUSE.

138 *The score*
Don't make it "bust," make it pay off, Peter C. W. Koon writes.

BYER'S CHAIR

139 *On a PC high*
A Computerworld survey shows PC vendors are getting their seats together in keeping users happy.

CAREERS

139 *Job hunting*
Hunting jobs and sharpening skills on the Web.

MARKETPLACE

140 *On the Internet*
High-capacity disks compete to displace low-end floppies.

ETC.

Company Index 157
Editorial/Authors 34
News in Context/CW 157
Inside Linux 164
Stock Ticker 158

NEWS

What's happening

134 *Security*
New rules increase data security and risk.

139 *Management*
Using technology to straighten up sales and computer under development.

139 *Real-time marketing*
At Corporate, the customer changes to keep pace with the software industry.

139 *Web*
The webmaster's new role.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.

139 *Work*
The work of the future.



NO BACKUP BOTTLENECKS

Frustrated by slow backups and restores? Then look what you can do with our **Backup Express™**: Back up UNIX and Windows NT® with a single catalog. Attach backup devices to one machine, or several, each with a different operating system. Run backups and restores twice as fast, while eliminating network traffic and those nasty bottlenecks. And administer with ease—centrally or from any point on your network. So call or e-mail us to arrange a free trial.

syncsort

Tel (201) 930-8200 dept. BOCWS
Fax (201) 930-8290 dept. BOCWS
<http://www.syncsort.com>
e-mail: info@syncsort.com

• CEOs deliver mandate to IS:

Try speaking English

By Julia King

SCOTTSDALE, ARIZ.

Trying to secure sponsorship from top executives for a key information systems project?

Step one is to lose the acronym.

Most CEOs could care less about things such as ORBs and BAPIs, said that's assuming they know what you're talking about in the first place.

Instead, talk about costs, including the cost of end-user training, and relate how every dollar invested in IS will ultimately affect the business.

At Vislink Corp. in Chicago, that means telling CEO Dean Mefford how implementing

new enterprise client/server applications will help the company make more money selling cases for hot dogs and other meats.

STRAIGHT TALK

At Graphics Packaging Corp. in Wayne, Pa., president and CEO David Hofmann wants IS managers to tell him in plain English how new technology will help the \$400 million specialty packaging firm boost sales and cut costs.

"To talk about DOS, 3.1 and lots of other nuts and bolts is meaningless without the frame of reference to the business," Hofmann said. "I want [IS managers] to assume I don't know

their discipline and to know enough about our business to tell me why we should do a project."

Mefford and Hofmann were among the 40 or so top executives here attending a recent CEO Technology Retreat sponsored by Computer Associates International, Inc. Their purpose was to gain first-hand experience with basic technologies, such as spreadsheets and electronic mail, which many executives said they had never used.

"My admin gets my [electronic] mail and prints it out for me," one CEO said.

Another said he simply telephones a manager in the IS phone department when he

needs to review sales figures or other numbers.

Although they are eager to learn about technologies that could make them individually more productive, several CEOs said they don't have the time or the inclination to immerse themselves in the particulars of enterprise hardware and software, even though most of the executives sign off on millions of dollars in IS expenditures annually.

BROAD PICTURE

They don't want high-tech particulars from IS managers either. They want straight talk about return on investment and informed recommendations



"In my business, it's marketing and sales that drives [Atungus Chemical]."

Gury Granzow, CEO at Atungus Chemical Co. in Buffalo Grove, Ill.

"The other thing that IS needs to do is build in ongoing training costs to the overall cost of making a [systems] change," Angus said. "We've seen it can take as long as two years to get people trained properly."

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Legal wrangling delays local phone competition

By Kim Gindor

THE HEADS of telecommunications managers are spinning faster than the court rulings swirling around the Telecommunications Deregulation and Reform law of 1996.

But as lawyers battle it out in Washington, corporate decision-makers can only speculate about when competition will bring cheaper data packages, better service and bundled local and long-distance bills.

"It's real confusing," said George Hallenbeck, a telecommunications manager at Marsh & McLennan, a corporate insurance broker in New York. "When you're trying to get direction now it's pretty tough. I'm trying to make sense of it."

At stake is control of the \$50 billion local telephone market. Last week, the local exchange carriers won a round when the U.S. Supreme Court denied a Federal Communications Commission request to set a national rate for the use of local telephone lines by long-distance carriers.

Local carriers say individual states should control pricing and rules. The FCC, supported by AT&T Corp. and MCI Communications Corp., said national rules are needed to ensure quick market competition.

Observers said the court bat-

AS THE DUST SETTLES

While waiting for legal battles to be resolved, telecommunications managers should:

- Think twice before accepting a long-term project
- Follow FCC and court rulings
- Have contracts with at least two carriers

Source: Telecommunications Management Association, New York

will postpone local competition until at least 1998.

That isn't soon enough for Peter Stempin, an information technology associate at Otis Elevator Co. in Bloomfield, Conn. "I spend most of my time dealing with five companies right now" for voice service at 236 sites in the U.S., Stempin said.

That's just unacceptable. "About 35 states have tried to set wholesale pricing for the local loop. If the local carriers continue to have their long-distance companies will stand to make less money from reselling services on local lines," said Tom Nolle, president of CIMI Corp. in Voorhees, N.J.

By Kim Gindor

AT&T CORP. has an offering designed to make it easier and cheaper to convert more network applications from SNA to frame-relay technology.

The company last week unveiled a bundle of network services, including one that allows users to take advantage of a new AT&T central-office frame-relay access device (FRAD). It is for customers who have low-speed SNA data applications and don't want to invest in expensive frame-relay equipment.

With a central-office FRAD, SNA customers can save between \$1,500 and \$3,000 per FRAD at each remote location.

It "allows us to take advantage of frame relay without having to implement routing [hardware] at customer or distant locations," said Andy Sokolow, senior vice president at Pershing Financial, a financial services provider in Jersey City, N.J.

Perishing is testing the central-office service at three sites and is considering using it for 50 to 60 stock exchange or depository locations. The company could save 20% to 25% because it wouldn't have to buy the FRAD, Sokolow said.

The central-office FRAD, supplied by Framingham, Mass.-based Netlink, Inc., will be located at AT&T's central switching offices and managed by AT&T. The service is available now, but

pricing hasn't been announced.

This is "absolutely needed" in the marketplace, said Christine Hickert, an analyst at TeleChoice, Inc., a consultancy in Verona, N.J. "It's a signal from AT&T that they're being customer-driven."

With a central-office FRAD

- Equipment purchases aren't required for remote applications
- Multiple lines can share the same frame-relay port
- Service is managed by carrier

The central-office frame-relay service is aimed at companies that support banking terminals, credit terminals and other remote services on multipoint, analog leased lines.

The service can be coupled with AT&T's managed FRAD service and offered to frame-relay customers who need equipment at their sites to manage multiple types of SNA traffic on their frame-relay networks.

Using the central-office FRAD, customers can save money by consolidating traffic from several different sites onto one frame-relay port. Although analog lines are replaced, the multipoint network configuration can still be retained, making the move easier for network

managers, Heckert said.

Managers should either see better performance, reduced costs or both, she said.

This approach varies from the traditional and costly approach of replacing low-speed multipoint lines with expensive FRADs and 56K bit/sec. circuits, said Tom Nolle, president of CIMI Corp., a consultancy in Voorhees, N.J.

BIG SAVINGS

SNA users account for about two-thirds of the data traffic in the U.S., a potentially lucrative but untapped market. Only about 30% of all frame-relay traffic is SNA.

Analysts said IBM SNA shops could save roughly 30% to 40% on wide-area network charges by moving from their current multipoint private-line networks to AT&T's public network-based frame-relay service.

Although Sprint Corp., CompuServe, Inc. and Cable & Wireless P.C. all offer managed FRAD services, none has central multipoint private-line networks to AT&T's public network-based frame-relay service.

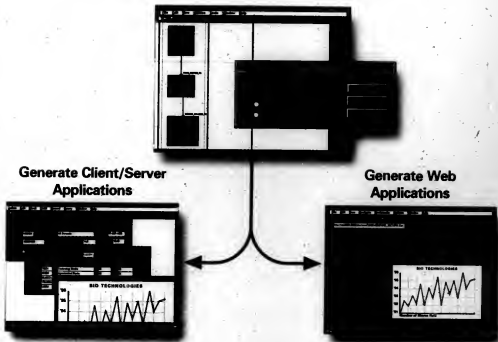
Although Sprint Corp., CompuServe, Inc. and Cable & Wireless P.C. all offer managed FRAD service, which begins Dec. 1,

AT&T will initially offer Motorola, Inc.'s FRAD for its managed FRAD service.

MCI, B.T. want one-stop shop for global nets. See page 62.

Generate Web and Client/Server Applications

Oracle Designer/2000



Designer/2000™ enables you to define your application visually rather than writing thousands of lines of procedural code. Then, at the touch of a button, you can generate either a Web or a client/server application — or both. So you don't have to choose between supporting your existing client/server users or moving ahead to the Web. No other toolset can do this.

For more information, call Oracle 1-800-633-1071, ext. 10116, or find us on the Web at <http://www.oracle.com>

ORACLE®
Enabling the Information Age™

White House ultimatum to fed IS: Shape up systems or lose funding

By Gary H. Anthes

WASHINGTON

THE WHITE HOUSE has given notice to federal agencies: Put some discipline in your systems development activities or risk funding cuts next year.

are reasonable, but some said the deadline for submitting compliance reports to OMB wasn't.

"The concept is right on," said Neil J. Stillman, deputy CIO at the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

FEDERAL CHECKLIST

Major IS projects must meet the following criteria:

- Support core functions of the agency
- Support more-efficient work processes
- Project a superior return on investment
- Comply with federal and agency IS standards and architectures
- Establish clear measures for project progress and secure buy-in from users
- Be implemented in small, phased-in pieces

Source: Office of Management and Budget, Washington

"They are very serious about this. This is a new era, using different kinds of yardsticks for federal information systems," said J. Timothy Spire, a former official of Management and Budget (OMB) and now president of Spire Information Management Associates in Washington.

POWER PLAY

It is usually Congress that uses the power of the purse to prod agencies into cleaning up their systems acts.

But the president's OMB (www.whitehouse.gov/omb/cepf) recently grabbed that ball and ran with it.

The budget office sent a memo to agencies that outlined eight criteria for evaluating the appropriateness and effectiveness of big systems efforts (see chart).

"OMB will recommend new or continued funding only for those major systems investments that satisfy these criteria," Director Franklin D. Raines warned the agency leaders in the Oct. 31 memo.

The agencies had until Nov. 12 to supply a list of projects for which more funds are needed, with an evaluation of how well they meet the eight criteria.

Reaction to the memo varied among federal chief information officers.

The majority said the criteria

"But I think the timing is impossible," he said.

Stillman said evaluating projects against the criteria would be appropriate when the department is preparing the fiscal

1999 budget next year.

"Otherwise, it will be very valuable to departments, to OMB and to the process," he said.

Alan P. Baluts, deputy CIO at the U.S. Department of Commerce, called the OMB criteria "a useful checklist but not a detailed guide on how to conduct [the development] process."

He said Department of Commerce would meet the deadline within a day or two.

Asked if Commerce Department systems projects would meet the criteria, Baluts said, "I would sure hope so." He said he wasn't worried about threatened budget cuts for troubled projects.

But Sally Katzen, head of OMB's Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, said OMB will take a hard line on systems that don't measure up.

"We are not going to accept. We have satisfied criteria A, B and C, and—wink, wink, wink—we can't get through this gate?" she said.

"I'd be very surprised if everything currently being funded remains funded," Katzen said.

Late domain-name renewal closes GEIS site for 2 days

The check may have been in the mail, but it didn't arrive in time to prevent a 48-hour shutdown last week at General Electric Information Service (GEIS) in Rockville, Md.

An "internal process breakdown" at GEIS resulted in a failure by the company to make the \$500 annual renewal of the geis.com domain name, said John Barry, a spokesman for GEIS.

That prompted Network Solutions, Inc. in Herndon, Va.—the company that assigns and administers domain names—to delete geis.com from its database.

The impact was fairly minor, preventing electronic mail from coming into the geis.com e-mail gateway. "A handful of customers reported an impact to our 800-number," Barry said.

He said GEIS provides electronic data interchange services to about 40,000 companies via a different domain name, and those services weren't affected.

GEIS could be better organized. But another way to pre-

vent this problem, according to Ken Crutchfield, a staff consultant at The Don & Bradstreet Corp. in Parsippany, N.J., is for the Internet Registry at Network Solutions to offer an option by which names are renewed each year and the \$500 fee is charged automatically to a credit card.

"Right at the value of a domain name?" Crutchfield asked. "If it's gone, it can cost you a lot."

But Don Mitchell, a staff associate at the National Science Foundation, which oversees the Internet Registry, said the process is working as intended. The company sends out "repeated warnings" before shutting off service, he said.

Separately, the Internet Society in Boston, Va., named members of the new Internet International Ad Hoc Committee (www.iiahc.org). The group will consider expanding the number of companies that can assign Internet addresses and increasing the number of high-order domain names of the type .com and .org.

—Gary H. Anthes

SHORTS

Palmer bullish on Digital

Digital Equipment Corp. CEO Robert Palmer said the company is on track to beat last year's profit projections for the fiscal year. At the annual shareholders' meeting last week in Boston, Palmer said most of Digital's turnaround is complete, and the company is poised for growth and profitability. The news pushed up Digital's stock by more than two points.

Chase plans proceed

The Chase Manhattan Bank Corp. this week plans to add some meat to its project to build systems that let companies buy business supplies over the Internet. Chase today plans to announce a joint venture called Intellect Electronic Commerce LLC, with BVR LLC, a New York-based software company.

Navigator beta ships

Selected users last week received early beta-test copies of Netscape Communications Corp.'s Navigator 4.0. The package is part of the new Communicator line of World Wide Web-based programs, elec-

tronic mail and other products designed to compete with Lotus Development Corp.'s Notes and Microsoft Corp.'s Internet Exchange. Meanwhile, Microsoft denied a published report that it has delayed release of Internet Explorer 4.0 until the middle of next year. But the vendor acknowledged that Internet Explorer 4.0 is one to three months behind schedule (CW, Nov. 15).

Groups oppose 'net fees

Fifteen information technology companies and trade associations have formed a coalition to oppose efforts by local telephone companies to increase fees for Internet use. The DATA Coalition said it will lobby the Federal Communications Commission to deny a request by the phone companies to charge Internet service providers for connecting to local phone networks. Under existing rules, Internet providers are considered users and pay no connection fees.

Microsoft, BT/MCI team

Microsoft last week announced a joint venture with telephone giants MCI Communications Corp. and British Telecom PLC (BT) to sell Internet products

worldwide. Through the proposed merger, called Concert, users by early next year will be able to buy Internet-browsing services, networking hardware, Microsoft Web browsers and servers, and Windows NT and other software.

SAP embeds software

German software giant SAP AG last week said it will embed a third-party vendor's technology in SAP R/3 for the first time. Version 4.0, which is due next summer, will include technology from Is Technology, Inc. in Irving, Texas.

SHORT TAKES Two venture capital firms are investing \$6 million in the National Association of Realtors' troubled online service. Adco & Co. and J. H. Whitney & Co. will provide the financial backing for a partnership that will manage and operate a service that provides property listings on the Internet and an Internet where NAR members and the organization can communicate. ... Sun Microsystems, Inc. last week reduced prices by up to 35% and beefed up entry-level configurations for its UltraComputers workstations and work-group servers.

**ASSESS, ANALYZE, AND IMPLEMENT
FOR THE YEAR 2000.
AND WHILE YOU'RE AT IT,
WATCH OUT FOR THE BULL.**



**Meet your Century Date Change problem
head-on with Micro Focus Revolve/2000**

A lot of software vendors are charging into the market with Year 2000 "solutions," but look closely—you'll find many are proprietary, incomplete, or make claims you know are too good to be true. With our experience, we know better. Micro Focus Revolve/2000, gives you tangible, comprehensive technology in a

single package that lowers your risk and addresses every step in the process.

First, Revolve/2000's Assessment and Analysis facilities help you quickly identify every date occurrence in your applications and automatically locate the source code that needs modification. You'll see precisely which parts need to be changed and get an estimate of the cost and effort required to do it. That way, you'll be in a better position to decide what internal or external resources are needed to get the job done.

Next, its Implementation facilities let you either automatically convert two-digit date fields to four-digit fields or efficiently make source code modifications with its integrated editor.

Then use Revolve/2000's built-in syntax checker to find errors and help ensure clean compiles before testing, either on the mainframe or, more cost-effectively, on a PC with other Micro Focus application development tools.

Nobody else offers anything like Revolve/2000. That's because we're the 20-year leader in tools and services for developing and maintaining legacy systems. We know how to help you avoid stepping in someone else's mistakes.

See For Yourself. Call Micro Focus and order your Revolve/2000 demo disk today. You'll see why it's the only solution you need. Dial 1-800-632-6265 or visit us at <http://www.microfocus.com>.



Revolve/2000 can work with other Micro Focus tools to provide seamless access to host files from the PC.



Microsoft in Visual Basic bundling deal with 40 vendors

► Sets stage for slipping ActiveX components into market

By Sharon Gaudin

CUSTOMIZING PACKAGED software should get easier after Microsoft Corp. cut a deal with 40 software vendors to in-

clude Visual Basic programming capabilities in their applications.

But Microsoft is keeping its eye on an even bigger prize: seeding the market with ActiveX components before rival

Java applets take hold.

Microsoft licensed 40 independent software vendors to integrate its Visual Basic programming system, Applications Edition Version 5, into future versions of their applications.

The list of participating vendors rang-

es from Great Plains Software, Inc. to Adobe Systems, Inc. and Texas Instruments Software.

That means information systems managers who buy packaged software, such as Great Plains Software's accounting application, can customize it to fit their company's needs by using the Visual Basic development language. Before, developers often had to know C++, which is more difficult to learn and less widely used.

"Microsoft is really pushing ActiveX with this [Visual Basic] move," said Dan Mezick, chief instructor at New Technology Solutions, a Visual Basic training company in North Haven, Conn. Visual Basic "serves as a socket for ActiveX controls... so licensing [it] is a great means to getting ActiveX out there."

Visual Basic for Applications, the part of Visual Basic being integrated with third-party packages, can communicate with ActiveX components.

The Visual Basic Control Creation Edition, which will come out as part of Visual Basic 5, is specifically designed to enable developers to build ActiveX components.

ACTIVEX OPPORTUNITIES

Robbie Wright, Visual Basic business manager at Microsoft, estimated that the 40 licensees had the potential to generate tens of thousands of new ActiveX components.

Vendors want corporate developers to be able to easily customize and manipulate their software, so they are increasingly building it with components. Microsoft wants those reusable chunks of software to be ActiveX rather than Java applets, which are gaining in mind and market share.

"The primary reason Visual Basic is being licensed is to induct the entire world into [Visual Basic] development," Mezick said. "Microsoft, from day one, has gotten pressure to license [Visual Basic]. It's happening now because of competition from Java."

Evan Quinn, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass., said the licensing agreement will spread Visual Basic and ActiveX, but it also should be a boon to IS managers, who won't need to have their Visual Basic-proficient developers learn another language.

"It actually does some good," Quinn said. "If you're supposed to customize a packaged application, you don't need to learn 14 different tools. You can learn [Visual Basic applications] and off you go. You can be productive."



Trainer Dan Mezick says the licensees will help seed ActiveX

Chill out.

Oracle7

One Database, All Computers

100% of Fortune 500 companies run their business on multiple server operating systems. Why would you choose a database that doesn't?

Operating Systems	Oracle7	Microsoft SQL Server
NT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
HP-UX	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sun Solaris	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NetWare	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
IBM AIX	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
IBM/MVS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
OS/2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Digital OpenVMS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sequent DYNIX/ptx	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

On average, Fortune 500 companies support 8 server operating systems.* Does it make sense to choose a database that locks you into one operating system? Oracle7, which today supports more than 90 different operating systems, gives you the choice to run your business on whatever system meets your needs.

If you want freedom of choice, call Oracle at 1-800-633-1071, ext. 10250. Or find us on the Web at <http://www.oracle.com>

ORACLE®
Enabling the Information Age™



Prudential deal blasted

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

and "noncommittal," according to insiders. Relocation "has been a real concern because [ISSC] hasn't finalized a [New Jersey] site yet," said Friel, who expects IBM to make a decision "very soon." As for employee angst, Friel described communications with employees as "open and positive." Employee fear during outsourcing "is a normal situation," he said.

"You can't always say that five years down the road an outsourcing vendor [will] be able to guarantee work for X number of people."

— Suzanne Kurad, 62 Research

The 900 affected employees in northern New Jersey, Jacksonville, Fla., and Minneapolis will be relocated to ISSC facilities "in the same geographic location they are in today," Friel said.

■ Employees in the legacy maintenance area claimed they weren't able to transfer within Prudential for the past year after a hiring freeze was put in place. Now, outsourcee employees worry they will be stuck working on legacy systems during their ISSC tenure.

Friel said no such freeze was in place and asserted that employees will have an opportunity to "grow their skills." Friel and Prudential human resources executives didn't cite specific retraining programs that were planned.

Affected 15 staffers at Prudential may not necessarily be locked into legacy systems work at ISSC, analysts said.

By moving to a vendor whose core competency is information technology, outsourcee employees often end up with more opportunities, said Suzanne Kurad, an analyst at G.A. Research, Inc. in Mountain View, Calif.

■ Lack of communication from top managers has been a problem: Outsourcing rumors swirled for six months before the deal was announced in September. Prudential senior managers didn't inform employees

of the deal until the day before it went public. Friel said the insurer was trying to keep from upsetting its staff, particularly if the deal didn't go through. "This is not the type of [thing] you want to communicate," he said.

■ ISS staffers said Prudential structured its severance pay setting the week before the ISSC contract was signed, leaving affected employees suspicious that they were being primed for downsizing.

George Myers, a human resources vice president at Prudential, said the company was merely "restarting" its severance policy at the time and called the timing of the announcement "coincidental." The severance statement didn't affect employees because no one was being fired, Myers said.

The severance option to outsource employees "is not a rule and is up to the culture of the company," said George Loggins, an analyst at The Yankee Group in Boston.

Outsourcing experts said it is common for employees to get six months to a year of guaranteed employment with an outsourcing vendor, but, as for severance pay, that isn't a hard-and-fast rule.

"You can't always say that five years down the road an outsourcing vendor is going to be able to guarantee work for X number of people," Kurad said.

• Vertical marts seek 'net security

IBM announces electronic commerce tools, services

By Stewart Dick and Mark Wagner

IBM LAST WEEK made a raft of announcements to back up its theory that the Internet's future lies in secure, smooth-running electronic commerce and information clearinghouses, not in terminable browser wars.

Companies want ways to establish secure commerce links and to collaborate, said Tom Patterson, chief strategist for electronic commerce at IBM. "They need ways to establish what were once called 'wholly alliances' but are now called 'agile partnerships,'" he said. "They need to both compete and collaborate in many cases."

THREE MODELS

Specifically, IBM sketched out Internet plans for three industries: Insurance-Commerce for the insurance industry; Energy Net-Work Exchange for electric utilities; and PetroConnect for the petroleum industry.

The successful model for electronic commerce is to apply strategies to vertical markets that can derive immediate benefits," said Chris Stevens, an analyst at Aberdeen Group, Inc. in Boston. "IBM can bring services and product combinations to vertical markets that nobody

More tidbits from the IBM table

→ A prototype cyberspace for wireless internet access

→ Java-enabled 3-D internet commerce application

→ A dozen retailers added to its Web-based World Avenue shopping mall service

else can." Through Insurance-Commerce, IBM will provide consulting services—including World Wide Web site services, intranet development, technology strategy and business development—and software tools to insurance companies.

New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. in Boston is the first to sign on.

"As the financial services industry converges and new competitors enter our markets, we plan to support our agent advisors with advanced technologies and... an array of products and services," said Robert Shallo, chairman and CEO of the insurance company.

"It's going to be a matter of survival," Shallo said. "It's a market-share fight we're in, and we think this technology gives us a significant advantage over

our competitors."

The Energy Network Exchange will use electric utilities to use the Internet to sell excess electricity.

"It's too bad you can't see me grinning," said Jeff Gelfz, manager of information services at New England Power Co. in Westboro, Mass. "It brings credibility to the whole effort of utilities using the Internet for commerce, the fact that someone that big would be interested in getting involved with it."

PetroConnect, an analyst at G.A. Research, Inc. in Mountain View, Calif., said IBM is "especially good at moving enormous amounts of data, and this is a data-heavy problem."

PetroConnect was designed to be a secure, dial-in Internet site for petroleum exploration customers to exchange geologic and satellite information, seismic data, maps and surveys.

Chevron Corp. already uses an Internet-based network to communicate with business partners and sees the benefits, said Kevin Hickman, a senior systems analyst at Chevron in San Francisco. "It's one thing for me to sit and describe to you my interpretation of data, it's another thing for you to get the data and draw your own conclusions," he said.

IBM software links Java browsers to mainframe

By Tim Ouellette

IBM LAST WEEK released beta-test software that lets Java-enabled browsers access mainframe data.

The Host-On-Demand software lets World Wide Web browsers link to a traditional 3270 Telnet emulation session, but the browsers get data in the nontraditional form of Java applets. Users can access mainframe data as it, without having to translate it into browser-friendly Hypertext Markup Language (HTML).

"There is a tremendous amount of interest in doing this," said Cindy Benovic, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass.

But mainframe users are just

beginning to consider this option. "We are just getting to the point now where we are starting to think about something like this," said Douglas Mackie, vice

BROWSING BIG IRON

Host-On-Demand provides these functions to Java-enabled browsers

■ Emulation on demand

■ Customized 3270 windows

■ Multiple sessions

■ Persistent connections

■ Telnet security options

president of megacenter operations at Zurich Insurance Group in Schaumburg, Ill.

Host-On-Demand is an add-on to IBM's Communications Servers, which act as gateways between the mainframe's SNA protocol and the TCP/IP protocol used over intranets and the Internet.

COST REDUCTION

Although users can access the data without additional programming, there will still be a need for development tools that display the data to users, either as a 3270 screen or a graphical user interface.

For example, an airline might want to give Web users access to flight schedules maintained on the mainframe, without forcing

them to move through traditional 3270 emulation screens.

But the software, which will be added to IBM's Communications Servers at no extra cost by early next year, holds promise for cutting software distribution costs, according to Benovic. Users could avoid having to constantly install and maintain emulation software on PCs by putting a browser on every single desktop.

Apertus Technologies, Inc. in Eden Prairie, Minn., and Simware, Inc. in Ottawa offer similar products that do 3270-to-HTML conversion instead of using Java.

■ **Attn: IBM unveils connectivity software for Win 95 and NT. See page 45.**

You have to migrate your company's entire system to 32-bit. All within a ridiculous timeframe.

Maintaining application compatibility.

Keeping within allocated budget.

And with minimal downtime.

Including new software.

Maybe some hardware.

Training the whole staff.

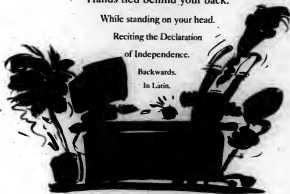
Hands tied behind your back.

While standing on your head.

Reciting the Declaration
of Independence.

Backwards.

In Latin.



Sure, migration can seem like your worst nightmare. But if you choose Stream as your migration partner, we guarantee you'll sleep easier in the months to come. Our confidence comes from being a Microsoft Solution Provider and partner for more than ten years. This intimate knowledge of Windows 95® NT 4.0® and Office for Windows 95 allows

us to help you choose the system that's right for you. And, as we do with other Fortune 1000 clients, we'll plan for, configure and install new operating systems and applications. We'll train and support your staff - getting you up and running quickly and seamlessly. So, if you want your dreams of a successful migration to become a reality, trust us. Microsoft does.

800-507-0363
Call for a FREE Windows
95/NT White Paper.

Stream

www.stream.com

Microsoft
SOLUTION PROVIDER

Storage management boost

► EMC announces it will add mainframe features to Unix systems

By Tim Ouellette

EMC CORP. this week will announce storage management software for those who use the company's open systems storage products.

Symmetrix Manager for Open Systems automates management tasks for EMC's Symmetrix 3000 and 5000 storage sub-systems.

Although Hopkinton, Mass.-based EMC already offers similar software for the mainframe, users can now run the package off a variety of Unix servers.

A recent study by Find/SPV, Inc. in New York found that most information systems managers say they lack management

tools in properly deal with the growth of distributed, enterprise servers.

As a result, users such as Phil Orton, director of centralized operations at Entergy Corp. in New Orleans, say the new tool will help them squeeze better performance out of their disk drives at less cost.

"These hours are nothing but very large special-purpose computers with disk drives hung off of them," Orton said. "Now they [EMC] are building applications on top that we can fully exploit."

VIEW TO THE NETWORK

For example, data center managers can see that within a certain time frame, response time

to an SAP R/3 application degrades severely, said Carl Greiner, an analyst at Meta Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn.

The managers then can allocate more cache to get better performance from that specific data set.

"This is common in the mainframe area but lacking in the open systems world," Greiner said.

Users previously had to settle for basic management software or turn to ad hoc consulting support from EMC.

But with users shifting critical applications off the mainframe, there is an increased need for tools to centrally manage and back up data stored in Unix sys-

MORE TO STORE ON THE MIDRANGE					
Mainframe disk-array revenue	\$4.28	\$4.56	\$4.38	\$3.96	\$3.76
Midrange/network disk-array revenue	\$5.48	\$7.88	\$9.7	\$12.18	\$14.78

Source: Data/Forecast, Inc., Houston, Texas, Oct.

tems, according to analysts.

EMC competes IBM in Armonk, N.Y., and Storage Technology Corp. in Louisville, Colo., are working on similar efforts.

IBM is selling a more-generalized management tool called Adstar Distributed Storage Management and Storage-

Tek is developing a Unix version of its Central Archive Manager.

"We used to look to IBM for standards [in storage tools]," Orton said. With EMC, "that discussion no longer takes place," he said.

Symmetrix Manager for Open Systems is available now and costs \$7,500.

DATA MANAGEMENT

NT opportunity sparks vendor partnerships

By Matt Handlen

SEAGATE SOFTWARE will team up with Wang Software and MicroSoft Corp. to simplify storage management for Windows NT 5.0, which is due next year.

Today's announcements are supposed to provide a more open and flexible data storage management environment, according to the vendors. Users will be able to share storage resources — whether they are disks, optical discs or tapes — among multiple servers with different applications. It will also be easier for users to connect storage technologies to their networks, and there will be a standard way to manage bulk-media libraries and drives.

"NE will be a bigger part of our growth, and these partnerships are important," said Steve Davis, a senior networking engineer at Rohm and Haas Co. in Philadelphia. "We're looking for... really robust operations [for server], decentralized systems with centralized management."

Analyst Michael Peterson, president of Strategic Resources Corp. in Santa Monica, Calif., said the storage management improvements will help make Windows NT 5.0 more mission-critical for organizations than Windows NT 4.0. Windows NT trails Unix, which has directory

services, a file system, a clustered file system and mirroring.

Wayne Stein, project manager of G/M Access at Electronic Data Systems Corp. in Detroit, said information systems is "always fighting with the need to grow more with storage."

As for what the next NT product can provide, he said, "many tools exist today, but it's the ease of use that matters."

Davis helps manage a Rohm and Haas network that requires instant access to data for customer service representatives who answer calls from around the world 24 hours a day. Its network includes 200 Novell, Inc. NetWare and 100 Windows NT servers. But NT promises to grow, Davis said.

NET LIST

Seagate, in St. Mary, Fla., is the largest supplier of backup and storage management applications for Windows NT. Its announcements will include the following:

- An agreement to work with Microsoft on storage management code for Windows NT 5.0. Both companies have partnered on Windows NT since 1991.
- A deal with Wang Software in Boulder, Colo., to co-develop and license hierarchical storage management software for Windows NT 5.0.

• Battle with Compaq begins

Digital targets low-end server space

By April Jacobs

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORP. this week will make a credible bid to compete with industry leader Compaq Computer Corp. in the low-end server market, analysts said.

Digital plans to introduce its Priors HX 6000 server — which features an Intel Corp. Pentium Pro chip and ServerWorks management tools — to do battle with Compaq's popular ProLiant server.

The Priors HX 6000 will compete well against Compaq for the low-end workgroup or regional office market, said Lenny Peters, an analyst at Technology Business Research, Inc. in Hampton, N.H. The Priors HX 6000 is the big sister to the company's HX 5000, which features 33- or 160-MHz Pentium processors and 512K bytes of shared cache.

HIGH AND LOW

"They've been into Intel-based servers all along, but Digital's strategy on the server is two-pronged, with Alpha 00 the high end and Intel on the low end," Pitts said.

He said price points for the Alpha-based servers are still too high to sell very competitively in the low-end market.

Feature by feature, the Digital and Compaq offerings are very similar, although Digital's machine supports slightly more

PRIORIS HX 6000 SERVER



- Processor: Single or dual 200-MHz Pentium Pro
- Cache: 512K or 256K bytes
- Price: \$6,000 to \$10,000

cache memory, he said.

Other competitive features of the Priors HX 6000 are hot-swappable drives and, maybe most important, the ServerWorks bundle of management tools. ServerWorks includes a "quick launch" feature to speed up the process of installing any of the major operating systems. For example, the Windows NT 4.0 installation tool allows for setup in less than 30 minutes, Digital officials said.

Similarly, Compaq's ProLiant 3500 comes bundled with Insight, Compaq's server management suite.

Digital has to "convince the users that Digital's case of setup is as easy as Compaq's," they've

been working a long time on the ease of use and service, so Digital really has to get out there and make its market presence known," Pitts said.

LEVERAGE

Clay Barney, a senior analyst at Workgroup Strategic Services, Inc. in Portsmouth, N.H., agreed that the key battleground is in management tools.

"A buyer of the ProLiant server has access to multivendor network management, and Digital also happens to have a very capable network management suite," Barney said.

"Vendors need to have some sort of lever to get in from the end user so they can come in and say, 'Not only do we have all the bells and whistles, but we can manage the multivendor setup you have,'" he said.

The Priors HX 6000 also has 160 slots, six EISA and five Peripheral Component Interconnect slots, 64K bytes internal and 1T bytes external storage, i drive bays and integrated Fast Ethernet.

The Priors HX 6000, with a single or dual 300-MHz Pentium Pro, will be available Nov. 22. The cost of typical configurations ranges from \$6,000 to \$9,000. For an additional \$500, support is available for Digital's Cluster for Windows NT. That allows for clustering of two servers so if one server fails, the other will step in.



To reach thousands of new customers, MCI began with one call. To Sybase.

Sybase IQ

How do you gain a competitive advantage? By being first to market with products and services customers want. Ask MCI, whose

ability to satisfy customers is turning the tables in telecom marketing. Thanks to Sybase IQ, MCI's Small Business Unit rapidly implemented a distributed

datamart to transform mountains of available data into targeted market segment campaigns. As a result, MCI launches

their campaigns into the market with lightning speed while their competitors are still retrieving data. "Sybase IQ's

phenomenally quick response time lets us implement new ideas in days instead of weeks," says Scott Barnes,

"with precision and flexibility we'd never come close to before." Speed and agility are merely part of the edge

Sybase offers businesses today. To take the first step in exploring the possibilities,

visit www.sybase.com/mci. Or dial 1-800-8-SYBASE. That's how it all begins.

 **SYBASE®**
www.sybase.com

FRAME-RELAY ACCESS DEVICES

Sync winnows its line

By Bob Wallace

SYNC RESEARCH, INC. last week confirmed plans to phase out three models of its popular frame-relay access device (FRAD) line, a move that analysts say could chew up resources and budget plans for the 150 users of the devices.

Sync is phasing out its FrameNode 100, 200 and 400 devices, which link LANs and other devices to frame-relay links, because it has developed more powerful, feature-rich models that cost slightly more, a company spokesman said.

The vendor said the software in the older models can be used in Sync's latest models, such as the FrameNode 4000. The FrameNode 100 has a \$1,495 base price, and the more robust 4000 starts at \$1,995.

But there is more than just a pricing aspect to this multiproduct phase-out.

1995 FRAD market



- Motorola
- Cisco
- Ascom Timeplex
- ACT Networks
- Sync Research
- Hypercom
- Other

Total revenue:
\$192.6 million

Source: International Data Corp., Framingham, Mass.

"Users who want to begin using the newer models may need additional training on the new boxes and will have to provide support for two product lines instead of one," said John Morency, a principal at The Registry, Inc., a consulting and research firm in Newton, Mass.

"And since FRADs are largely remote site boxes, information systems managers will need to dispatch staff to scores of branch offices — sites that usually don't have on-site staff — to install and configure the new boxes," he said.

Information systems managers who decide to migrate to the newer Sync FRADs need to ensure that the transition doesn't disrupt the operation of their existing corporate data networks. The older FRADs will be available on a limited basis with longer delivery times to current customers.

UB eases ATM management

By Patrick Dryden

THIS WEEK, UB Networks, Inc. in Santa Clara, Calif., will help users of its internetworking gear migrate to Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) networks by simplifying management of ATM's fast switched circuitry.

ATMView automatically discovers and displays the layout of ATM networks, including the Ethernet and Token Ring LANs emulated by ATM connections. ATMView lets operators monitor traffic, faults and performance from two network management platforms: UB's NetDirector or OpenView from Hewlett-Packard Co.

"As we get into ATM technology, ATMView looks like the easiest way to go," said Dan Howard, MIS director at Express Scripts, Inc. in St. Louis.

Express, which processes pharmaceutical benefits claims, is testing an ATM network for high-speed transfer of large files. The complexity of setting up ATM circuits can take time and introduce errors, Howard said.

Because ATMView supports

many management standards defined by the ATM Forum, Howard said he expects to add another vendor's low-speed ATM switches to the edge of his network and manage them, too.

GOOD STEP

Although ATMView focuses on UB's own switches, it also can support third-party devices. That is a step in the right direction because open standards are still emerging for ATM net-

"ATMView will let us configure the network from end to end by a drag-and-drop interface."

— Dan Howard, Express Scripts

works, said Greg Howard, an analyst at InfoSource Research, Inc. in San Jose, Calif.

"In the ATM world, you're still stuck with a single vendor to build and manage your network," Howard noted.

ATMView will ship next month for \$3,995 for Sun Microsystems, Inc.'s Solaris Unix and Hewlett-Packard's HP-UX. Windows NT support is scheduled for early next year.

Banyan works to stop migration to Exchange

► Will unveil E-mail system that integrates Vines messaging with NT

By Tim Ouellette

SARTAN SYSTEMS, INC. is trying to keep Scott Tannen, and its 3.5 million other Vines E-mail users, from migrating to Microsoft Exchange Server on Windows NT.

Tannen, manager of network engineering at Babson College in Wellesley, Mass., said the school is moving from Vines to Microsoft Corp.'s Windows NT Server for much of its application hosting needs. But an decision has been made on electronic mail migration.

So Westbrook, Mass.-based Banyan this week will unveil Intelligent Messaging for Win-

dows NT, a client/server E-mail system that integrates with existing Vines networks and Banyan's popular StreetTalk for NT directory.

THE BEST OFFENSE

The move seeks to keep mixed Vines and NT shops — now a large chunk of Banyan's user base — from choosing Exchange for E-mail. Banyan is touting its simpler setup, administration and integration with the existing network compared with Exchange (see chart).

"We want to make [Intelligent Messaging for NT] a viable path to really support both environ-

ments," said Rob Abbott, a computer specialist at the Food and Drug Administration in Rockville, Md.

The FDA has been running Vines on its network for the past six years, and although the agency moved applications to NT Servers, it wants Vines to continue to handle the networking duties, he said.

The combination of StreetTalk and E-mail on Windows NT is a strong pull for Vines users who don't trust NT's complex domain configurations.

Many Vines installations have constantly said the port of StreetTalk to Windows NT is a major reason they remain with Vines network environment while adding some NT servers into the mix.

Intelligent Messaging for Windows NT is a port of the current 1.1 version of Vines. Banyan has also added Messaging Application Programming Interface (MAPI) 1.0 support.

The software will ship this month for \$1,495 per server. The server can be accessed from any MAPI-compliant client, such as Banyan's own BeyondMail or E-mail client found in Windows 95.

Novell offers free directory licenses, will license NDS for Sun's Solaris

By Laura Dilco

NOVELL INC. last week made two announcements aimed at unbundling and leveraging its Novell Directory Services (NDS) Database.

In a bid to attract more developers to the NDS platform, Novell said it will provide software developers with free source and distribution licenses.

Novell also ended a year of suspense and finally committed to a ship date for NDS on the Microsoft Corp. Windows NT Server platform. "It will ship by mid-1997 with full native TCP/IP support," said Michael Simpson, director of marketing in Novell's Internet Infrastructure Division.

At the same time, Novell inked a high-profile alliance with Sun Microsystems, Inc. that calls for Sun to license NDS and make it available on Solaris. SCO, Inc. has signed a similar deal to make NDS available on its SCO version of Unix.

Additionally, Novell will license Sun's Java Workshop development environment.

Users and analysts said the moves were crucial to Novell's efforts to push NDS beyond the NetWare installed base.

"We're very encouraged to see that NDS is becoming widely available on Unix-based platforms like Solaris and on Windows NT. This will provide us with simpler access, administration and development for heterogeneous networking systems," said Sam Ratcliffe, vice president of Electronic Data Systems Corp.'s Client/Server Group in Plano, Texas.

But analysts cast a more pragmatic and critical eye on the Novell licensing deal.

Tom Kuchary, president of Summit Strategies, Inc., a consultancy in Boston, said the initiative with Sun is essential in order to jump-start third-party NDS development efforts. But he chimed Sun's endorsement of NDS "was lukewarm at best."

OFFERING AN EXCHANGE

Intelligent Messaging for Windows NT offers two Exchange Inc.

► Not requiring Windows NT domains; reducing

administrative overhead

► Integrating with the network to provide more E-mail delivery options

► Reducing large amounts of server recovery

► Integrating with Banyan's StreetTalk directory

COMPUTERWORLD

Save
over
73%

☒ Yes, I want to receive my own copy of COMPUTERWORLD each week. I accept your offer of \$39.95* per year - a savings of over 73% off the single copy price.

First Name _____ MI _____ Last Name _____
 Title _____ Company _____ Street Address _____
 Zip _____ City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Address: Showers - 12 Home - 12 Business - 12 News - 12 Review
 * U.S. Only. Canada \$59. Mexico - Central/South America \$160. Europe \$295. All other countries \$395. Foreign orders must be prepaid in U.S. dollars.

Please complete the questions below.

1. MANUFACTURING (Circle one)

- 11 Manufacturer (other than computer)
 22 Process/Equipment/Tools
 33 Material/Labor/Equipment
 44 Information/Software
 55 Business Services (except IT)
 66 Government - Research/Development
 77 Communications Systems/Public Utilities
 88 Transportation
 99 Manufacturing - Computer/Software/Equipment
 00 Manufacturer of Computers, Computer Hardware
 11 Systems Integrators, Vendors, Computer Services
 22 Business Software/Publishing & Consulting Services
 33 Computer/Peripheral Distributors/Resellers
 44 Other _____
 (Please Specify)

2. SOFTWARE/IT (Circle one)

- 11 Software Management
 22 Chief Information Officer/Information Processing
 33 Asst. VP/Manager/Supervisor
 44 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 55 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 66 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 77 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 88 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 99 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 00 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 11 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 22 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 33 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 44 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 55 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 66 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 77 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 88 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 99 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer
 00 VP/Asst. VP/Chief Systems Officer

CORPORATE MANAGEMENT

- 11 President/Chief Executive Officer
 22 Vice President/General Manager
 33 Senior Vice President/Regional Office
 44 Regional Office Manager
 55 Sales & Marketing Management

- 75 Medical Legal Accounting/High
 88 Finance/Professional/Management
 99 Journalism/Communications/Education
 00 Other (Please Specify)

3. Do you use, evaluate, specify, recommend, purchase (Circle all that apply)

- Computing Systems
 11 Yes
 22 No
 33 Sometimes
 44 Often
 55 Not at all
 66 Not sure
 77 Not applicable
 88 Not applicable
 99 Not applicable
 00 Not applicable
 11 Yes
 22 No
 33 Sometimes
 44 Often
 55 Not at all
 66 Not sure
 77 Not applicable
 88 Not applicable
 99 Not applicable
 00 Not applicable

80-48 E



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES



BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 558 MARION OH

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

COMPUTERWORLD

P O BOX 2044
MARION OHIO 43306-2144



Oracle thins down key graphical tool

By Sharon Gaudin

FIRST THERE WAS Diet Pepsi, then fat-free potato chips and low-fat cookies. Now Oracle Corp. is joining the lighter-weight trend with a slimmed-down version of its top software development tool.

The database industry powerhouse this week releases Oracle Database Designer, a lightweight, graphical tool for building databases. The diet version of Oracle's high-end Designer 2000 tool has far fewer development capabilities but was designed to be simpler to use.

"It does things simply," confirmed Jeffrey Jacobs, president of software consultancy Jeffrey Jacobs & Associates in Belmont, Calif. "It's a very nice package for data modeling and building."

But Jacobs noted that simplicity could also be seen as a drawback. "It's a single-user tool, so it's only good for individuals... there's no teamwork with this one," he said. "It's simple, but this isn't for the large corporation."

"My customers aren't looking for this because they're doing large-scale projects," Jacobs explained. "I certainly see people getting confused, but I don't see them wanting to thin down."

LIGHT TOOLS SOUGHT

But Dick Heiman, a research manager at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass., said many companies are looking for something lighter than the big, bulky tools such as Designer 2000.

"It's an interesting strategy," Heiman said. "There are a lot of folks out there who wouldn't buy the full-blown Designer 2000 anyway. Yet this tool is compatible with Designer 2000, so if your business starts to grow, you've got a leg up."

Heiman said Oracle's new tool isn't any breakthrough. It's similar to the Erwin development tool from Logic Works.

Notebooks to offer videoconferencing

By Matt Hames

VIDEOCONFERENCING from a notebook computer over standard telephone lines will be available in January.

Toshiba America Information Systems' Note worthy Business Video Phone will cost \$499.

Note worthy will include Intel ProShare Technology to provide videoconferencing for multiple users in different locations. It will be compatible with Toshiba Tecra 510 portables.

Note worthy will include a color analog camera, a video card and video cable connection, a CD-ROM software package and a camera clip. Sound quality will be full-duplex, for uninterrupted transmission when more than one person is speaking. The product is being demonstrated this week at Comdex.

Inc., as well as Sybase, Inc.'s S-Designer.

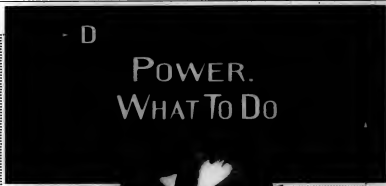
David Fritz, manager of data warehousing at Sun Chemical Co. in Fort Lee, N.J., said the company has used Erwin for three years. "I'm not designing transactions or data-entry screens. I'm building data warehouses. A jumble tool is

more than adequate to the task."

Database Designer works not only with Oracle's namesake database system but also with Microsoft Corp.'s SQL Server, IBM's DB2 and any Open Database Connectivity-compliant database. Its main feature is reverse-engineering,

which lets developers go into an existing database and change tables and columns without building a new database.

Database Designer starts shipping this week and has a list price of \$995. It runs on Windows 3.1, Windows 95 and Windows NT.



Today, people and companies the world over rely on electronic systems. And it's more important than ever to protect data that's critical for business. Keeping those systems up and running 100% of the time requires having two

kinds of power within easy reach. Electrical and personal. Electrical, to protect against power fluctuations ranging from spikes and surges to total outages. And personal, to control not just the availability of power, but also the consistent quality and knowledgeable management of power.

► For that, you need more than merely UPS (Uninterruptible Power Systems)

hardware. You need Strategic Power

Management.™ A systematic approach that mobilizes technology, service, and software, as well as hardware, to ensure critical system uptime. Superior technology. You can take comfort

Worldwide service. Help and consultation are always near from

our more than 1,000 factory-trained technicians. (The world's largest dedicated UPS service force, available 24 hours a day, worldwide.)

Comprehensive products. To satisfy any need you might have, we offer the industry's

widest range of off-the-shelf and customized solutions for everything from a worldwide network to a desktop PC.

So, what can you do with power?

Contact us, and you can do just about anything you want.

We offer comprehensive solutions, such as the Powerware® Protection 1500 U.S. Client Edition for virtually any kind of mission-critical system.

Powerware computer time monitoring lets you manage geographically remote operations from a single desktop.



Official Supplier of Power Protection Systems to the 1996 Winter Olympic Games.

Within U.S.A.: (Toll 1-800-554-3446, ext. 3000 or 1-915-872-3020, (FAX) 1-800-75-EXIDE International: (Tel) +1-819-870-3235, (FAX) +1-819-870-3300, Internet: <http://www.exide.com/na/enr/>, Email: info@exide.com

© 1996 Exide Electronics Group Inc. 1000 E. 1st Ave. El Paso, TX 79901 All Rights Reserved. Powerware is a registered trademark and Strategic Power Management is a trademark of Exide Electronics Group Inc. Powerware is a registered trademark of Exide Electronics Group Inc.

See us at Comdex, Booth #8620, Sands Convention Center

EXIDE
ELECTRONICS



THE HP DOMAIN
INTERNET EXPRESS.
NOW BOARDING ON
BOTH PLATFORMS.



 **HEWLETT
PACKARD**

Intranet firewalls offer no protection against enemy within

By Gary H. Ayres

WASHINGTON

MANAGERS AND USERS of intranets have their heads in the sand if they think blocking outsiders from accessing their networks is enough protection.

That was a recurring theme at the recent IntranetSummit Summit '96 here, where users and security experts said the special security requirements of intranets are often overlooked or misunderstood.

"Just blocking everyone externally

doesn't mean you are safe," said Rich Ayers, vice president of network information management at The Chase Manhattan Bank Corp. in New York. "We have 70,000 employees, and, no doubt, 99% of them are absolutely honest. But I'm sure there's a bad guy there somewhere."

Experts say as many as 80% of all computer attacks come from insiders.

Others said intranets' special requirements suggest managers should shift emphasis from protection — keeping the bad guys out — to detection and response when something goes wrong.

Tony Jennings, president of Weel Group Corp. in San Antonio, said external threats come increasingly from sophisticated groups such as foreign intelligence agencies and industrial spies whose preferred method of information theft is to bribe employees. "The changing nature of the external threat is driving the internal threat," he said.

NOT PRACTICAL

Jennings said protecting intranets with Internet firewalls may not be practical for high-traffic intranets because many firewalls impose severe performance penalties.

In some cases, he said, it makes more sense to leave the doors fairly wide open and to rely instead on intrusion detection and incident response tools.

"You need a traffic cop vs. a roadblock approach," Jennings said. "Let the traffic flow, but shut it down if something bad happens."

The concept of a "security perimeter" is flawed, said Eugene Schultz, deputy program manager at the International Information Integrity Institute at SRI International in Menlo Park, Calif. He said companies should take reasonable pre-

"Just blocking everyone externally doesn't mean you are safe." — Rich Ayres
Chase Manhattan Bank

cautions but assume their systems will be breached. Incident response policies and procedures are often lacking, he said.

Eli Lilly & Co. in Indianapolis has an intranet that can be accessed by 15,000 employees. But because it doesn't offer access to highly sensitive information, internal security isn't stringent. Security consists of whatever already exists — such as password protection — for applications on the intranet, analyst James Rischard said.

But external access to the intranet by employees is protected by one-time password generation smart cards from Security Dynamics Technologies, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass., Rischard said.

Ayers said some kinds of intrusions do no immediate harm and therefore don't justify elaborate and expensive blocking technology. "When something does happen, notice that it happened and have an appropriate response," he said.

Ayers said firewalls at the bank issue alerts to security officers by setting off beepers when they detect suspicious activity. "If it is coming from an internal person, we go right away and ask them to explain their actions," he said.

Information

promises

Knowledge delivers.



Information has no value until it meets a specific need.

Knowledge solves problems and knowledge answers questions.

Knowledge is information mined for context and meaning.

Knowledge is the new currency of enterprise-wide success.

Excalibur RetrievalWare extracts knowledge from stored, accumulated information.

Knowledge retrieval over your intranet.

Precisely. Directly. In seconds, on your desktop.


Excalibur RetrievalWare. Transforming Information Into Knowledge.

Transform Information Into knowledge NOW.

<http://www.excalib.com/cw/>



1 • 8 0 0 • 7 8 8 • 7 7 5 8



Mergers. Acquisitions. Reengineering. It's all part of doing business today. That's why the software you choose is important. Make sure it will help you adapt to change, not stand in your way.

Some software is not designed for change. Its rigid structure can't be adjusted easily. Then there's PeopleSoft. PeopleSoft believes change is not only inevitable, but can also be an opportunity. That's why PeopleSoft designed its software to accommodate change quickly and easily.

Only PeopleSoft offers PeopleTools. With these unique software tools, modifying or reorganizing is just a matter of pointing and clicking. Change is easy because PeopleTools

eliminate the need for detailed programming, armies of outside experts, or vast technical knowledge. All of which reduce your implementation and long-term maintenance costs.

And, unlike some software, PeopleSoft is portable, so you can change your database or hardware at any time.

If you believe in embracing change rather than avoiding it, perhaps PeopleSoft should be your software. You'll discover we have the technology, the people, and the commitment it takes to make that belief a reality.

To find out more about PeopleSoft, give us a call at 800-947-7753 or visit us at www.peoplesoft.com.



Enterprise client/server software for finance, materials management, distribution, manufacturing, and human resources.

*A few of
the companies managing
change with PeopleSoft:*

**BARRETT
BANKS**

**CANON COMPUTER
SYSTEMS, INC.**

**ELL LILLY ANN
COMPANY**

**EDITABLE
LIFE**

**HERSHEY FOODS
CORPORATION**

**SONY'S
MUSIC**

**WHIRLPOOL
CORPORATION**

The SDK For This Inc Object-Oriented Databa



There's A Jasmine Seminar Near You.

Albany, NY	Nov. 18	Milwaukee, WI	Sep. 13
Albuquerque, NM	Oct. 28	Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN	Sep. 16
Atlanta, GA	Oct. 16	Montgomery, AL	Oct. 9
Birmingham, AL	Oct. 11	Nashville, TN	Sep. 27
Calgary, Alb., Can.	Dec. 3	Norfolk, VA	Oct. 29
Charlotte, NC	Oct. 21	Oklahoma City, OK	Sep. 18
Chicago, IL	Sep. 11	Omaha, NE	Sep. 25
Cleveland, OH	Dec. 10	Paragippany, NJ	Nov. 15
Columbia, SC	Oct. 18	Philadelphia, PA	Nov. 11
Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX	Oct. 18	Phoenix, AZ	Nov. 1
Denver, CO	Sep. 12	Pittsburgh, PA	Dec. 12
Des Moines, IA	Sep. 27	Raleigh/Durham, NC	Oct. 25
Detroit, MI	Dec. 5	Richmond, VA	Oct. 31
Edmonton, Alb., Can.	Dec. 5	Rochester, NY	Nov. 21
Houston, TX	Oct. 21	Sacramento, CA	Nov. 13
Irvine, CA	Nov. 6	San Antonio, TX	Oct. 25
Jackson, MS	Oct. 15	San Diego, CA	Nov. 4
Jacksonville, FL	Sep. 30	San Francisco, CA	Nov. 15
Jersey City, NJ	Nov. 13	San Jose, CA	Nov. 18
Kansas City, MO	Oct. 1	St. Louis, MO	Oct. 3
Knoxville, TN	Oct. 11	Tampa, FL	Oct. 2
Lexington, KY	Oct. 9	Tucson, AZ	Oct. 30
Little Rock, AR	Sep. 23	Tulsa, OK	Sep. 20
Los Angeles, CA	Nov. 8	Washington, DC	Nov. 8
Louisville, KY	Oct. 7	Wichita, KS	Sep. 16
Memphis, TN	Sep. 25	Wilmington, Del.	Sep. 20
Miami, FL	Oct. 4	Winston-Salem, NC	Oct. 23

20th
anniversary
COMPUTER[®]
ASSOCIATES
Software superior by design.

redible Multimedia, se For The Web Is FREE!



Jasmine™ has everything you need to develop the killer app of tomorrow.

It's a true multi-platform, object-oriented database that supports all multimedia datatypes, including video, audio and animation. Make your apps sizzle as you leave behind all of the limitations of relational and hybrid databases and all the frustrations of today's limited, multimedia development tools.

Jasmine has a fully integrated, development environment for visual, object-oriented, drag-and-drop media authoring. It has rich multimedia classes of preexisting objects and browsers for viewing classes, objects, queries, methods and specs. And it comes with a Method Editor for viewing method characteristics, and has "wizard-style" assistant aids for writing efficient queries. Your application can even be deployed as a Web browser plug-in. Write it once and run it anywhere: Internet, Intranet and client/server.

Call and apply today. It's your free ticket to the brave new world of object-oriented, multimedia development and the quickest way to achieve your true potential.



**Call 1-888-7JASMINE to apply
for a FREE Jasmine Training
Seminar and a FREE Jasmine SDK.
Or visit us at www.cal.com**

©1994 Computer Associates International, Inc. Menlo Park, NY 11760-9000. All other product names referenced herein are trademarks of their respective companies.

Corporate Web sites given an incomplete

By Julia King

A CORPORATE HOME PAGE IS nice, but companies looking to reel in the best and brightest information systems talent from university campuses need to do more.

Despite the frenzy over Internet-based recruiting, brochures remain the No. 1 job-hunting resource for students, according to a recent survey.

A study by Bernard Hodes Advertising Inc., a New York recruitment advertising firm, found that more than 1,500

out of 1,600 surveyed college juniors, seniors and master's degree candidates had World Wide Web access.

Only 11% of those with Web access said they used the Web on a regular basis to find employment, and 36% said they accessed at least one corporate Web site

to research job opportunities.

The main criticism of corporate sites was that they lacked useful information.

What a person really wants to know is what they are going to be doing in the first 12 months at a company. They want to know how big a group they'll be working in and whether they'll be eligible for reimbursement for more college classes," said Elizabeth Schuck, a 1995 graduate of the University of Virginia who is now a software engineer at Sprint Corp.'s Business Systems Development unit in Reston, Va.

Most students with 'net access spent a majority of their time online - between two and five hours per week, on average - sending and receiving E-mail.

"A lot of times what I found [on company home pages] is they spit out basic, standardized lines. If there's a college-graduate training program, there's one paragraph," Schuck said.

Since joining Sprint, Schuck has created a home page for her group that has detailed employment information and links to Sprint's main corporate home page.

WHAT STUDENTS WANT

Specific features surveyed students wanted to see include job descriptions, lists of available positions and staff profiles. They said to forget the fluff and clichés such as "people are our most important asset."

Several hiring managers said they regarded a company home page as just one of many tools they need to snag highly sought-after technical talent.

"Our business is so competitive that you need every [recruitment] tool you can get your hands on," said Don Batford, director of human resources at IBM Planet, an Internet services firm in Cambridge, Mass.

"But for new grads, we're not being overwhelmed with [electronic-mail] responses or replies to postings on the Internet," he added.

Videos, computer disks and interactive media are other recruiting tools that don't seem to have much impact on college students.

For example, of students who have CD-ROM drives, 57% said they never use them. The other 43% use them primarily for entertainment.

BUILDING A DATA MART SOLUTION SHOULD NOT BE A MONUMENTAL TASK



WE'VE DEVELOPED THE ONLY DATA MART SOLUTION FOR WINDOWS NT
THAT'S EASY TO USE AND UNDERSTANDING IN A MATTER OF DAYS.

Now the road to instant information, rapid data mart development and deployment, and easier-to-use end-user tools is here. Introducing the Sagent® Data Mart Solution, the high-performance solution that gives you information access at speeds quick enough to satisfy your organization's most demanding users.

Sagent delivers the first 32-bit, multi-tiered, multi-threaded architecture designed specifically for Windows 95 and Windows NT client/server systems. It's designed to run tasks in parallel and cache frequently requested data, speeding up response times even more.

Thanks to a complete set of tools, the process of populating your data mart is easily automated, whether you are moving data from an OLTP system or corporate data warehouse. In addition, end users can easily build powerful information requests by dragging and dropping business terms and icons on the desktop. And Sagent provides workgroup collaboration so end users can actively share information with each other.

To demonstrate Sagent's powerful Data Mart technology, we invite you to accept the Sagent Challenge: **SAGENT WILL BUILD A FULLY FUNCTIONAL DATA MART PROTOTYPE AT YOUR SITE, AND DELIVER YOUR DATA TO YOUR USERS IN TWO DAYS.**

Call us at 1-800-897-5160, extension 1011, to find out how your company can qualify for the Sagent Challenge, or for more information on the Sagent Data Mart Solution. See just how fast you can get business critical data into the hands of those who need it.



YOUR DATA MART SOLUTION FOR WINDOWS NT®

© Sagent Technology Inc., 1996. Sagent and the Sagent logo are trademarks of Sagent Technology Inc. Windows NT and Windows 95 are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation. The Sagent, Sagent logo and Sagent logo are trademarks of Sagent Technology Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. Only qualified users may participate in the program. Call 1-800-897-5160, extension 1011, for qualifying information.

**NORTHERN
NEW ENGLAND
CAREERS**

WE'LL BE FEATURED IN
COMPUTERWORLD'S
NOVEMBER 25 EDITION
Don't miss it. Nov. 21, 1996

1-800-343-6474 X201

Welcome to the New Dimension in Data Discovery



SAS Institute Introduces the First Integrated Data Warehousing and OLAP Solution

Featuring a Powerful Data Server and Easy-to-Use Data Browser

With SAS Institute's new client server OLAP solution, you can reach through your massive data stores to **visualize detail data on any aspect of your business**. It's never been easier to **spot trends, generate forecasts, and gain a greater understanding** of your customers, competitors, or current business direction.

Our new multidimensional database includes **an integrated data server and browser...** plus a viewer for surfacing that data right on your desktop. And it's at the core of SAS Institute's OLAP solution—which is fully integrated with the award-winning SAS® Data Warehouse for managing, organizing, and exploiting your data... a client server environment...and a web enabler.

Explore All the Possibilities in Our Free OLAP Guide.

Be a part of the future of data discovery right now through our free OLAP Guide. Just give us a call at 919.677.8200 or send us E-mail at cw@sas.com



SAS Institute

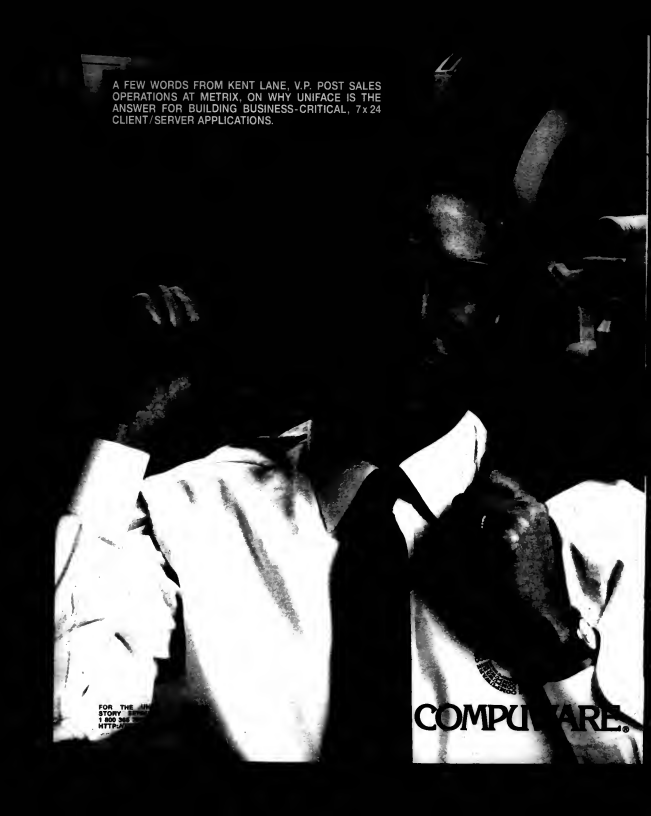
The Business of Better Decision Making

Phone 919.677.8200

In Canada 1.800.363.8397

Visit us on the World Wide Web at <http://www.sas.com/olap/>

SAS is a registered trademark of SAS Institute Inc. Copyright © 1996 by SAS Institute Inc.



A FEW WORDS FROM KENT LANE, V.P. POST SALES
OPERATIONS AT METRIX, ON WHY UNIFACE IS THE
ANSWER FOR BUILDING BUSINESS-CRITICAL, 7x24
CLIENT/SERVER APPLICATIONS.

FOR THE FULL
STORY
1 800 385 5555
HTTP://WWW.METRIX.COM

COMPUTARE.



UNIFACE

UNIFACE

UNIFACE

UNIFACE *WHAT THE BIG GUYS USE*

Asset management can control PC costs

By April Jacobs

DESPITE THE HYPE about supposedly cheaper-than-PC network computers, users may find that the best way to reduce desktop costs is through tighter

management of existing assets, rather than an investment in new hardware.

Analysts are warning information systems managers that an accurate cost comparison between network computers and

networked PCs isn't easy, since there is no hard data on the cost of as-yet-underdeployed network computers.

Gartner Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn., estimates that the total cost of ownership of the average networked PC is more than \$1,000 per year, only 20% of which (about \$2,000) can be attributed to the cost of hardware and software.

Almost one-third of the cost consists of technical support—an area IS managers named time and again when asked how costs are distributed.

Users said they are painfully aware of the costs of supporting networked PCs, but they aren't convinced that moving to server-centric network computers will necessarily be cheaper or give users the functionality they need.

Ray Peterson, an IS specialist at Wisconsin Indianhead Technical College, said PC support costs add up to much more than the initial hardware costs. This is mainly because of the costs of hiring technical staff, distribut-

ing software across the enterprise and networking (see related story, next page).

LIGHT WORK ONLY But he said PC costs aren't out of control. He said he envisions the network computer as suitable only for users who do light word processing and for those who access electronic mail and the World Wide Web.

Pompi Malik, IS manager at Mississauga, Ontario-based Brewers Retail, Inc., said costs aren't at a crisis level. He said he

doesn't think network computers support enough off-the-shelf applications that his users need, such as Microsoft Corp.'s Office.

But PC support costs are pushing Kent Polzin, manager of technical operations at Simmons Co., a bedding giant in Atlanta, to consider network computers. With its plants throughout the U.S., Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, Polzin said too much time is spent trying to diagnose PC problems.

Steve Kleynhans, an analyst at Stamford, Conn.-based Meta Group, Inc., said PC costs such as software distribution and troubleshooting can be brought down significantly through better network management.

USERS CONSIDER THE NETWORK COMPUTER

"We could make a business case for a network computer that booted up to a Web page, eliminating the need for memos. That would pay for itself and the cost of the printed manuals."

THOMAS BRIDGES, A NETWORK ADMINISTRATOR, INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE, AUSTIN, TEXAS

"Not only do businesses have too much money invested in PCs and the applications that run on them, but they are part of the user's consciousness and psyche. Users simply don't want to cede control of their desktops to the network administrator—no matter how appealing that sounds to management."

BARBARA WISNIA, PRESIDENT, TECH-TEACH INTERNATIONAL, INC., ARLINGTON, VA.

"It won't replace PCs because too many people make too much good use of the peripherals they have locally."

How do you set up printing support? A large segment of the user population has already climbed the technology bar."

FRANK HANCO, NETWORK/TECHNICAL MANAGER, COLONIAL SAVINGS, FORT WORTH, TEXAS

"We are considering network computers, but we have some real issues with them," and access charges for remote users could add up to big dollars."

POMPI MALIK, IS MANAGER, BREWERS RETAIL, INC., MISSISSAUGA, ONTARIO

Having control of your organization's end-user devices would be a great help to managing your network

- Strongly agree
- Moderately agree
- Moderately disagree
- Strongly disagree

Base: 204 IS professionals involved in PC management. Doesn't equal 100% due to rounding.

Source: Computerworld's Workstation Management Survey, Philadelphia, Pa.



Network devices

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

the most year. Those who plan to buy the devices said PCs could make up 60% of their desktop purchases.

The survey results and interviews indicate that IS departments are of two minds on network computers. They like the concepts but are afraid to make yet another major change in their infrastructure.

OWNERSHIP ISSUES

"This is not the Outer Limits. People won't willingly give up control of their desktops," said Bill Sheehan, a senior technical support specialist at Stone and Webster Engineering Corp. in Boston.

Corporations say office desktops are business resources that belong to the company, but Sheehan and others noted that most users view their PCs as personal machines.

"Users want to customize and control their PCs, set up their own wallpaper, use personal productivity tools and, yes, play games," Sheehan said.

Dan Schuffert, a senior systems programmer at Stone Container Corp., a paper manufacturer in Chicago, said he will implement a "kick-the-tires" pilot network computer-based network within the next three to six months. Stone Container has more than 30,000 PCs nationwide.

But Schuffert said the firm probably will install the network computers on its shop floors and in industrial areas, where use of PCs is now limited.

Ray Peterson, an IS specialist at Wisconsin Indianhead Technical College, plans to beta-test IBM's Network Stations beginning next month. "From our standpoint, we end up putting PCs on a person's desk for E-mail, Web access and word processing," he said. "And that's very expensive."

The renewed interest in a different kind of desktop device is the third time in 10 years that diskless PCs have slipped into the IS spotlight.

This time around, they aren't dumb terminals or Unix X-ter-

minals, but low-cost Internet/intranet access devices that can run a World Wide Web browser and access Windows-based applications. Prices start at \$500.

As they weigh this emerging option, several users said network computers are more likely to enter their shops as replacements for legacy X terminals and dumb terminals.

"I'm not betting my job and the company's money on something that could be a fad. You have to be very sure before you change to your entire network set-up," said a bank IS manager who requested anonymity.

"We're nowhere near that point with [network computers] yet."

Other users, such as Richard Schell, vice president of IS at ABC Television Network Group in New York, are even more skeptical.

Network computers "aren't really applicable in our environment, where at any given time, 20% of our staff is mobile or remote," he said.

NOT SERIOUS YET

Wayne Stein, project manager at Electronic Data Systems Corp. in Detroit, said his firm is "nowhere near serious" about net-

While hype fuels debate, IS managers sort it out

► Early users find place for network computer

By Mandy Blodgett

AMID A STEADY barrage of hype, information systems managers are trying to assess how network computing devices will affect corporate computing strategies.

Will the diskless desktop computers really save users money? Or will the need for extra server strength actually increase costs? What is their impact on mobile computing?

The answers are still coming, but according to early adopters of the network computer, there are strong reasons to buy them.

LOWER COST COUNTS

First, network computers range in price from \$500 to \$1,500, which is approximately half the cost of high-powered PCs.

Zona Research, Inc. in Redwood City, Calif., conducted a study for Wyse Technology, Inc.



in which it looked at a 15-user configuration on a Windows NT-based server. Greg Blatnik, an analyst at Zona Research, said the network computer-based setup would cost \$94,368 vs. \$174,664 for a PC.

Although Zona did the study for Wyse, users of Wyse's WinTerm device have reported sav-

ings. "Several users also debunked the claims that the cost of maintaining PCs is out of hand, which is one of the primary selling points for network computers."

"PC cost of ownership can get astronomical if you let it," said Jim Drews, a network administrator at the University of Wisconsin in Madison.

"We keep it manageable by buying in volume, and maintenance hasn't been bad," Drews explained.

WAIT AND SEE

Analysts, meanwhile, are reserving judgment on whether this new class of network computers will capture more market share and mind share than its predecessors.

Steve Kleynhans, an analyst at Meta Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn., said network computer proponents don't talk about the cost of implementing the new boxes.

"Getting there from here is not a straightforward process," Kleynhans said.

He said training costs for users and technical staff, and infrastructure changes at the desktop and network levels, could mean big bucks.

ings in line with Zona's conclusions, including Jacklin Seed Co. in Post Falls, Idaho. The company saved \$15,000 to \$20,000 by buying 40 WinTerm, which cost less than \$1,000 each, compared with buying 40 Gateway 2000 PCs, IS manager Keith Nelson said.

MAINTENANCE SAVINGS

"And that doesn't include all the 15 min on installation, software upgrades and all that administration stuff that goes along with PCs that you don't have with these terminals," Nelson said.

Some users said they hope network computers will simplify the budget process.

"It is a fixed cost. We can say for this amount per head, users get electronic mail and World Wide Web access," said Thomas Reider, a network administrator at the Internal Revenue Service in Austin, Texas.

Other users — particularly large shops — are more hesitant. They worry that network computers bring new cabling problems and the need for bulkier servers.

And because the machines don't support local printers, LANs would have to be completely support all printing needs.

This could overwhelm already overloaded network administrators.

Mobile computing is another issue. With the fast-cut, dis-

tributed, model of computing, laptop computer users keep a lot of information on their powerful notebooks. With the thin clients, popular systems such as laptop docking stations would be phased out.

"We have a lot of mobile users, and just getting them connected back to the office is a continuing challenge," said Doug Moran, an IS analyst at CRSS Constructors, Inc. in Denver. "Those people rely on their laptops, and I don't see how network computers fit into that scenario."

"We have several workers that are mobile and only five laptops that are moved around among them, and four of those are in constant use," said Claudia Buser, MIS manager at Geiger Brothers, Inc. in Lewiston, Maine. "Moving [network computers] would seem like a huge step backward for them and even most of our users with desktops."

WHAT ABOUT WINDOWS?

Also at issue is how network computers will affect migrations to Microsoft Corp.'s Windows 95 and/or Windows NT.

Rick Finkelshtien, an analyst at Performance Computing, Inc. in Chicago, predicted the devices will slow down that migration.

"With NT, you have data spread all over in little pack-



ages," he explained. "It is highly distributable data. But with the Internet or intranet model of network computing, with all the data centralized on a Unix or scalable boxes, you're going in the opposite direction of NT."

Blatnik disagreed. "I don't see that people will stop needing PCs, and NT servers could support both network computers and desktops," he said.

Microsoft recently announced that its PC partners are developing the NetPC, a low-maintenance device that will run Windows desktop applications.

Senior writer Tim Ouellette and Senior editors Kim Nash and Lisa Picardie contributed to this article.

Network computers could incite political battles

You thought the recent political season was nuts?

Just imagine the battle that would erupt if information systems tried to take over and users' PCs. Desktop network computers offer just such an opportunity, but IS isn't biting as yet.

Users are ready to make the trade and battle for their computing independence — and IS knows it (CWI, Nov. 17).

"I'll have to take over existing networks and tell people that they will be given a network computer, they will react," said Mike Bailey, a systems analyst at Lockheed Martin Missiles & Space in Sunnyvale, Calif.

User concerns include the loss of desktop functionality, the security of their personal files and computer calendars, a lack of control of their own data and applications and fear that the network will be overwhelmed with multiple applications moving across the wires.

In organizations where laptops are in general use, IS users are concerned whether they could do the same level of work they are used to accomplishing from the road.

IS departments appear to be heading off any internal conflict by taking a prudent approach to the decision.

Interviews have weak indications of some use the new technology as a way to give non-PC users more computing power and to replace dumb terminals with more useful machines.

"We don't want to take over the computing power we have distributed everywhere," said Steve Lopez, a network manager at the National Board of Medical Examiners in Philadelphia.

"Instead, we are looking at using a network computer for applications where taking the PC away is not an issue," Lopez said.

Some users thought the network computer actually would

be a boon for the PC, once new users get a taste of what they could do on a computer.

"My guess is that this forcing network computers on users is a fine way of making everyone want a PC," said one user on an Internet discussion group.

Still, IS shops that are looking at network computers hold out hope that if they can prove that users will actually work more effectively with the devices, there will be acceptance among some portion of the user community.

"The majority of our users wouldn't like it at first" with network computers, said Don Schaffert, a senior systems programmer at Stone Container Corp. in Naperville, Ill.

But eventually, when they see how desktops that they have reformed with PCs, users would change their minds, Schaffert said. — Tim Ouellette


What is your view of network computers?



- They will play a niche role, but are too limiting for widespread use
- They will help solve major desktop cost and management problems
- They are no different than terminals; they shouldn't be taken seriously
- No opinion

Base: 204 IS professionals involved in PC management

Source: Computerworld Information Management

**WE JUST TOOK THAT
WONDROUS, MAGICAL THING
CALLED THE INTERNET
AND TURNED IT INTO

A PRACTICAL, EVERYDAY
BUSINESS TOOL.**

SORRY.

Someone had to do it. Make the Internet work better for business.
Presenting SmartSuite®. Now your company can fully leverage the
power of the Internet. Without leaving the famil-
iar business applications they use every day.

With SmartSuite users can jump from one
task to the next, from desktop to Internet, without



missing a beat. They can find, share and publish infor-
mation to far-flung audiences across your internal
intranet and the Internet.

Users can use whatever browser they want to publish 1-2-3®
models to the Internet or pull information from the Internet into their
spreadsheets. Plus, they can easily publish HTML files
or create a really cool home page. No special training needed.

SmartSuite

1-2-3®
spreadsheet

Word Pro
word processor

Approach®
database

Freelance Graphics
presentation graphics

Organizer
time management

ScreenCam
multimedia tool

Result: everybody can efficiently
complete joint projects and deliver timely
information to colleagues anywhere in
the world. And all without your help.

So if you want to conduct some real
business on the Internet (instead of just
browsing around), get SmartSuite. The
smart way to work on the Internet.

SmartSuite is now included with Aptiva®, ThinkPad®, and IBM® PC
desktops as well as select Acer®, AST®, and Fujitsu® PCs. For more
information call 1-800-TRADE-UP, ext. C581 or visit
us on the World Wide Web at www.lotus.com.



Portions of SmartSuite are available on Windows® 95, Windows® 97, and Windows® NT. SmartSuite is available on 1-800-89-4F762. ©1998 Lotus Development Corporation. All
trademarks, including Lotus, are registered trademarks of Lotus Development Corporation. All other
names are trademarks of Lotus Development Corporation. IBM, Aptiva, ThinkPad and AST are registered trademarks of International Business Machines Corp.
Windows 95 and Windows 97 are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation. All other product names are registered under their respective companies.

Too good to be true It sure has been a quiet year for big news stories,

which may be why everyone has so enthusiastically latched on to the latest phenomenon, the recycled concept of dialless computers.

As Senior Editor Laura DIDIO notes in her page 1 story, we've seen this train before — and it never left the station. X terminals never grabbed more than 1% of the desktop market, and dialless PCs flapped. Of course, we didn't have the Internet crash then.

The Internet and PC cost-of-ownership concerns are clearly driving the push behind network computers.

But after looking over the survey research from Computerworld's research division and the information dug up by the six reporters who pulled together our Comdex report on network computers, I'm still skeptical. Even IS managers

who like the concepts behind the devices are quick to say most of their users will never stand for losing control over their data and applications.

And there are simply too many unknown surrounding network com-



puters. Sure, the up-front cost is attractively less than fully equipped PCs. But there's no way to responsibly estimate the total cost of ownership of network computers just yet. Most of the real cost of PCs lies in back-end service and support, and we don't have a clue what the back-end impact of network computers will be. How many applications can a user download and run at one time? What kind of server power will be needed to handle work now done at individual desktops? What about bandwidth needs? Can today's network management tools handle this?

Will applications have to be reworked? What happens when everyone is on the network, calling the server or at significantly greater rates? Where does mobile computing — which is on the rise — fit in here?

There are definite markets for this new class of machine: low-end or new users; or specific and limited applications such as information kiosks, database access and hotel Internet access. But a serious threat to PCs? Well, it sounds too good to be true. It probably is.

nmn

Patricia Keefe, News editor
Internet: patricia_keefe@cw.com



Disloyal employees are result of companies' actions

BUT DID PAUL GILLIN hit the nail on the head with his "Hired guns" editorial (CW, Sept. 23). Any time I change jobs or earn a new bullet on my resume, it's updated. Companies have learned to foster disloyalty among employees for the reasons you mentioned and also by not providing training and preferring to hire college grads — figuring they've been trained in the latest technologies.

I have seen so many management buzzwords fly through the air that I concocted my own management philosophy: Buy the bestselling management book on The New York Times list. Direct the corporation to implement that strategy within two weeks. Repeat process weekly. Confuse management and employees.

I figured that I could make millions off that strategy. Alas, I never did follow through with it. Now I find that a book has been published defining management buzzwords — but the Dilberts of the world know all of those.

Ralph Highower
Chapin, S.C.

REGARDING YOUR editorial "Hired guns," all I can say is it's about time someone put those feelings into print.

I am tired of companies treating their IS staff like second-class citizens and giving all the choice assignments to hourly contractors while leaving the loyal employees to maintain the existing systems. Their excuse is that if they train their employees in the latest tech-

nology, the employee will become a contractor. So the employee, quickly learning that the company holds no loyalty to him, trains himself and leaves anyway. Then the company laments when all its people leave and it has to hire them back at hourly wages.

At some point, these companies will realize they have been left with a legacy of systems built by people who have no loyalty to the company and who are long gone. Then they will complain that the product used was the wrong choice and that if they'd picked a different development language, everything would be OK — and the cycle will continue.

Hopefully, the people who make those decisions will read your editorial and wake up to the reality of what they're creating.

Craig Wagner
Portland, Ore.
wagnerc@telnet.com

Business success relies on the use of information

CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR recent article "DBA sites put Web hopes on Net.Dan" by Kevin Burden (CW, Sept. 23). I found the information to be extremely timely and informative.

New markets, new technology and new sources of brainpower across the globe are forcing businesses to fundamentally change in order to compete. One's success in the business world will increasingly depend on the ability to gather, process and communicate information quickly and effectively to anyone, anywhere.

Jimmy A. Castro
Austin, Texas

Distinction between internal and external nets is a fallacy

I READ WITH INTEREST Mitch Wagner's article "Lines blur between internal, external nets," (CW, Sept. 16), largely because the premise — that internal and external nets are inherently separate — is one I've never seen as true.

The Internet has always been a collection of networks, many of them internal. That is one of the reasons that virtually all long-term Internet users loathe the term "Internet." It creates an artificial demarcation between internal and external networks that has never, really been there.

Internet networking technology and standards let systems be connected regardless of system type, location or administration ownership. The development of a strategic technology plan for making use of the information and making information available to the people who are authorized to use it is the key challenge and hasn't changed. Once that plan is done, the actual integration and implementation are much more straightforward.

Steve Hultquist
Founder, Worldwide Solutions, Inc.
Boulder, Colo.

Computerworld welcomes comments from its readers. Letters shouldn't exceed 300 words and should be addressed to Maryann Johnson, Executive Editor, Computerworld, PO Box 9173, 500 Old Connecticut Path, Framingham, Mass. 01701. Fax number: (508) 875-3351; Internet: letters@cw.com. Please include an address and phone number for verification.



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES



BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 558 MARION OH

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

COMPUTERWORLD

P O BOX 2044
MARION OHIO 43306-4144



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES



BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 558 MARION OH

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

COMPUTERWORLD

P O BOX 2044
MARION OHIO 43306-4144



Gigabit Ethernet: Just a gigabit oversold

Kathryn Korostoff

You're hearing a lot about Gigabit Ethernet, a next-generation Ethernet technology that promises ultrafast, 1G bit/sec. corporate backbones. Maybe you've heard that it's coming soon, that everyone will use it and that it will solve many of your most-pressing network problems.

That's what many vendors would like you to think. The truth is, Gigabit Ethernet isn't coming soon. The market data that suggests it's being widely embraced is suspect. And the networking problems it will address are limited, at least in this decade.

Some vendors say Gigabit Ethernet will be easy to implement because it's just another, albeit turbocharged, Ethernet. But if it is going to meet the heavy-duty backbone requirements of the future, Gigabit Ethernet will have to do much more than traditional Ethernet can. It will have to handle delay-sensitive traffic and unpredictable traffic patterns, for example.



Predictions of widespread corporate adoption of turbocharged Ethernet are false and misleading

When will Gigabit Ethernet really be available? The first — and I emphasize first — standards won't be set until early 1998. For now, we don't even know what the rules for data transmissions will be. We also don't know what the distance limitations will be. The last time I checked, the most common LAN cabling standard doesn't cover speeds more than 100M bit/sec.

Even if the first standards are set in

early 1998, it will take considerably longer to have a full suite of standards. With more than 80 contentious vendors participating in the Gigabit Ethernet Alliance, you can just imagine how quickly decisions will be made.

Meanwhile, forecasts of widespread adoption are false and misleading. One widely quoted study claims 80% of network managers plan to evaluate Gigabit

Ethernet. Sounds impressive, but the survey included only 40 network managers from leading-edge companies (the other respondents were network integrators). In my experience, leading-edge companies evaluate everything. It doesn't mean the technology is better. It doesn't mean the companies will actually deploy the technology. And it definitely isn't a reliable predictor of actual purchases.

What problems will Gigabit Ethernet solve? It will probably become an excellent choice for backbones that link multiple Fast Ethernet switches.

But the challenges that many organizations face in the next five years will require more than simply getting the fastest pipes to connect their Fast Ethernet

switches. New applications such as intranets, video and voice-over-LANs will require LAN backbones that can handle multiple traffic types and unpredictable traffic patterns.

There is a technology available today that can handle this backbone traffic: Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM). Why was it for Ethernet to be reassembled and retransmitted?

My hunch is the vendors that lack working ATM products want to stall or divert the ATM market. We're supposed to believe that network managers are bringing their current network plans to a screeching halt because they think Gigabit Ethernet will quickly emerge as the backbone of choice.

That just doesn't make sense. Gigabit Ethernet won't be commercially viable for at least 16 months and is full of uncertainties.

Gigabit Ethernet will have an important role in linking Fast Ethernet switches, but it won't appeal to all network managers who seek solutions to their backbone problems.

Korostoff is president of Sage Research, Inc., a market research firm in Natick, Mass. Her Internet address is kkorostoff@sageresearch.com.

Does the Web threaten your career?

John Gantz

Until recently, I thought the last great career-threatening "paradigm shift" had already been assimilated by IS professionals. That was the migration to client/server computing — the abandonment of a lifetime's experience with the care and feeding of mainframes.

Now I think World Wide Web-based systems, or "browser/server" computing, may eclipse client/server computing faster than anyone thought. For unwary IS professionals, this may trash a few careers.

What opened my eyes was a two-day gathering of some of the nation's most advanced Web users, including BankBoston, Citicorp, Dell Computer, Federal Express, Rockwell Automation, Sandia National Labs, Time Warner, Trans Ocean Ltd. and US West. Each was a Web technology pioneer.

The first thing that surprised me was how fast Web technology was being incorporated in these companies. Trans Ocean, which had previously migrated from mainframe computing to client/

server, already had 60% of its legacy applications running on intranets. Dell's Web site was originally built to help field representatives configure systems, but it turned into an entire online division within a year.

The key advantages these users saw in Web-based computing over client/servers were speed of development, simplicity and rapid payback. Typical projects were up and running in less than 12 weeks. In some cases, the end-user requirements definition phase was wrapped up in a matter of hours, not months.

Many Web systems were implemented and paying off before the return-on-

investment calculations were even finished. You know that well-publicized Federal Express package-tracking application? It took less than two months from conception to completion.

By using desktop browsers, these users were also able to cut the client-side costs of business applications to almost nothing. At Citicorp, a treasury application supporting operations in 100 countries had an original cost estimate of \$1 million using client/server technology. But it was implemented using Web-based technology for less than \$50,000.

But lurking amidst the success stories were tales about the role — or lack of it, in some cases — played by IS departments. Some of the attendees were chief information officers. But more were from end-user departments and told tales



Browser/server may eclipse client/server faster than anyone thought

about how they had to fight tooth-and-nail with their internal IS departments in the early days of their Web projects.

Eventually, most of the companies forged working relationships among their webmasters, user departments and IS groups. But over meals and cocktails, there were more war stories about IS relations than about getting lava to work.

What does all this IS-bashing mean? It means we need a new kind of IS professional — one whose job is to take risks, break traditions and tear down the walls around corporate information. The new IS professional must think every minute of every day about serving customers and making money via technology.

This is a tall order. The dilemma was put quite succinctly by one IS attendee: "We found we had to let users write their own applications. It has produced a lot of bad code, but it's also produced a lot of cost savings, productivity, revenues and happy customers."

This is a new mind-set. I smile change in the wind.

Gantz is a senior vice president at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass. His Internet address is jgantz@idc.com.

Intel should stay paranoid

DAVID MOSCHELLA

FOR AN OTHERWISE insightful and instructive new book, it is ironic that *Only the Paranoid Survive*,

which was written by Intel CEO Andy Grove, concludes with an overriding sense of complacency.

Intel's leader is one of this industry's smartest and most respected executives. After expertly guiding the reader through 25 years of high-tech turbulence, Grove admits that although the future certainly feels like what he labels a "10X change factor" and a "strategic inflection point," he doesn't see how it directly

threatens Intel's core business. Only network computers are described as a potential, long-shot challenge.

Grove may be right. But consider the following scenario that describes how the Internet might change global customer buying

preferences in a way that could largely eliminate Intel's awesome market position by the end of the century.

Step 1. Network capacity replaces microprocessor performance as the scarce technology resource. Customers shift incremental technology investments into their networks, not their desktop platforms. Potentially major new desktop processing drivers such as image and voice recognition either fail to catch on or are handled by special processors. Probability: 70%.

Step 2. The useful life cycle for a typical corporate PC extends from three to five years. In other words, there is only a slow migration toward Pentium Pro Windows NT "fat client" desktops. The big money is spent elsewhere. Probability: 70%.

Step 3. Longer PC upgrade cycles limit the demand for the most advanced microprocessors. This increases the viability of Intel-compatible chip vendors. Probability: 90%.

Step 4. Booming PC markets across Asia entice NEC, Fujitsu, Toshiba and/or Samsung to aggressively enter the Intel-compatible chip business. Most likely, they acquire or take control of Advanced Micro Devices or Cyrix. Probability: 95%.

Step 5. Asia becomes the world's largest PC market and is dominated by Asian vendors that use Intel-compatible chips. Intel tries to stem market-share losses by cutting prices. But Japanese and/or Korean conglomerates have sufficiently deep pockets to withstand and even accelerate price pressure. Probability: 95%.

Taken together, this chain of events would, by the early 21st century, transform Intel's microprocessor business into a commodity semiconductor market—even as Intel chip sales near almost unimaginable. The likelihood of this happening can be derived by compounding steps 1 through 5 ($70\% \times 70\% \times 90\% \times 95\% \times 95\%$) to yield a roughly 40% chance. But if the first two steps actually do occur, the probability rises to more than 80%.

Of course, even in this scenario, Intel still could be the global microprocessor leader. It just wouldn't be a virtual monopoly. On the other hand, given the huge efforts that Grove and Co. are making in communications, TV and multimedia, someday microprocessors might be one of Intel's minor markets.

Don't forget that 15 years ago Intel was basically a memory chip company. Fifteen years from now, microprocessor monopolies will have almost certainly vanished. What should Intel be then? Now that's something to be paranoid about.

Moschella is senior vice president of research at Computerworld, Inc. His Internet address is david_moschella@cw.com.

New!

THE MOST POWERFUL AUTOMATED ARCHIVE IN OPEN SYSTEMS. PERIOD.

Introducing the EMAS AML/S automated tape library. Its modular design allows your data storage to grow with your application. You can economically configure the best storage solution today, and as your application becomes more demanding, expand capacity and data throughput tomorrow.

The AML/S automates the most advanced tape technologies available: DIT* at 15 GB per cartridge and 5 MB/sec. transfer rate, as well as EMAS 8590 (IBM 1590 technology) at 10 GB per cartridge and 9 MB/sec. transfer rate.

The AML/S is perfect for storage-hungry applications. It is supported by the industry-leading AMASS** software. With AMASS the AML/S is presented as a single UNIX file system under one mount point compatible with NFS. Applications simply read and write files to the AML/S as if it were a large magnetic disk. And, the AML/S supports leading third-party application software. Imagine automated network backup at nearly 500 GB per hour!

The EMAS combination of the fastest SCSI library, the leading tape recording technologies and the high performance AMASS software delivers the most powerful automated archive in open systems today.

Available world wide from leading resellers.

	Minimum Cartridges	Uncompressed Capacity with DIT	Minimum Drives	Aggregate Data Throughput with 8590
Base AML/S	150	5.5 TB	4	36 MB/sec
Add One Expansion Module	300	12.9 TB	8	72 MB/sec
Add Two Expansion Modules	570	20.3 TB	12	108 MB/sec
Add Three Expansion Modules	700	27.4 TB	16	144 MB/sec

How powerful?

Call us 1-800-453-4277

enquiry@emas.com • <http://www.emas.com>

EMAS
A Sophisticated Systems Company

EMAS is a registered trademark of Sophisticated Systems, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.



They all have different personalities but they share the same brain.

The best Web sites and intranets today have one thing in common: a back end by Informix. Because savvy companies know that it takes a dynamic, scalable database to manage rich content and maintain high performance. That's why Informix is the proven database of choice for the hottest sites around. Maybe your Web site or intranet

could use Informix's kind of brainpower, too. Call us at 1-800-688-IFMX, ext. 90, or visit us at www.informix.com for more information.

INFORMIX®
The Database for Cyberspace

©1998 Informix Software, Inc. All rights reserved. The Informix is a worldwide trademark of Informix Software, Inc. or its subsidiaries, registered in the United States as indicated by ®, and in numerous other countries worldwide. INFORMIX® All other company and product names may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Joseph Chebot,
Maria Ammorat, Michael Vital,
Upcoming Sales Conference.

are the latest figures for the conference in Cambridge the week of the 14th.
Please fill in your numbers for Q4.

Sales Forecast (\$m 000's)

\$27,436	\$29,800	\$28,260	
\$21,660	\$24,467	\$25,731	
\$32,400	\$33,664	\$34,999	\$39,365

LOOK
WHAT THE
MOUSE
DRAGGED IN.

DROP A SPREADSHEET, CHART, OR DIAGRAM RIGHT INTO YOUR E-MAIL WITH NEW LOTUS COMPONENTS INTERACTIVE APPLETs. Do you have a few seconds? Now that's all it takes to add different types of information to a document.



Forget wasting time launching another application in the middle of a document. These six little applets give you exactly the tools you need – and an easy way to access them – so you can get the job done faster. Just point and

click. And the component you want appears instantly, right in your document.

We've honed each one to focus on the tasks you perform most often, and we've left out the features you rarely use. So your computer doesn't get bogged down loading software you don't really need. And you don't get bogged down waiting.

Just pull down the menu and select what you need: Spreadsheet, Chart,



Draw/Diagram, File Viewer, Project Scheduler, or Comment. You can link components together, so changes in the spreadsheet automatically change the chart. You can link them to outside databases. You can even import and export files from other desktop applications.

New Lotus® Components™ business applets. When you need something in a hurry, let the mouse fetch it for you. They're available now for Lotus Notes® and will soon be available for Web applications. For more

information, please call 1-800-TRADE-UP, ext. C723 or visit our website at <http://components.lotus.com>.



In Canada, call 1-800-89-LETTES. ©1998 Lotus Development Corporation, 35 Cambridge Parkway, Cambridge, MA 02142. All rights reserved. Lotus, Working Together and Lotus Notes are registered trademarks, and Lotus Components is a trademark of Lotus Development Corporation. All other products are registered under their respective companies.

Microsoft Enterprise ~~broad-stroke~~ solutions to



Big problems. Little problems. Each one is different. And each one is unique to your company. Fortunately, Microsoft® along with our Enterprise Partners, has a solution that will satisfy your developers and your deadlines. With Microsoft Visual Basic® programming system you get the first completely RAD tool for distributed client/server development. By adding the unlimited flexibility of the Microsoft Visual C++ development system, you can build any component.

(If you're short on aplomb, try our 3rd-party partners.)



Microsoft

**Enterprise
Development Partners**



Attachmate's EXTRA! Developer Series expands the scope of client/server and intranet applications to include host screens, databases, and logic. Choose from QuickApp, QuickDB, QuickPeer, Quick QICS and Emissary Host Publishing System. Call (800) 426-6283 (code 602).
www.attachmate.com



Fujitsu COBOL is a high-performance multi-platform COBOL development suite. The highly optimized code produced by Fujitsu COBOL provides the basis for fast mission-critical business systems on Windows and other platforms.
www.adtools.com



Stop risk in its tracks when deploying mission-critical applications, with Mercury Interactive's automated client/server testing tools: TestDirector, WinRunner, LoadRunner, WebTest and TestSuite. No other tools test better than these.
(800) TEST-911. www.merc-int.com

BLUE SKY SOFTWARE

Award-winning Visual SQL turns Microsoft Visual C++ into a full-blown client/server development environment. Build robust, scalable, high-performance C++ client/server applications on time and on target, without leaving Developer Studio. Also available: RobotMLP, the ultimate Help Authoring tool. Call (800) 793-0440 or visit www.blue-sky.com.



MKS is a leading provider of software products enabling organizations to maximize productivity and effectively manage change to source and content across Internet/intranet, client/server environments, and multiple platforms. Visit our website at www.mks.com.



ImageBASIC is the premier imaging development environment, offering customizable applications and an integrated suite of VB's and ActiveX Controls. Integration with DOCS OPEN and various optical servers is available. Call (800)428-6657 or visit www.dhs.com.



Using Purity, developers can quickly identify and eliminate programming's toughest errors. Purity automatically pinpoints hard-to-find run-time errors and memory leaks in C and C++ code, including components and ActiveX controls. For more information visit www.pureatria.com.

digital

The Digital Application Generator builds Visual Basic Business Objects as Remote OLE Servers for three-tier applications. Digital provides the widest range of enterprise client/server solutions available today: ODBC, OLE and TP. For more information, send mail to ApplicationGenerator@digital.com to visit us at www.digital.com/info/ApplicationGenerator. To order, contact Digital at (800)DIGITAL.

RATIONAL

Rational Rose/Visual Basic provides object modeling for teams of Visual Basic 4.0 developers building three-tiered enterprise applications. It supports the Booch and OMT object-oriented analysis and design methods and generates code for and reverse engineers Visual Basic 4.0 and ActiveX components. Call (800) 728-1212 or visit www.rational.com.

**SIEMENS
NIXDORF**

The ComUnity Visual Framework, developed in collaboration with Microsoft, is a tool for building large-scale 3-tier client/server applications using VB4 OLE/ActiveX. It contains tools, code generators, reusable code, concepts and design rules to create systems that are fully internalized and maintainable. community.eni.de/public/ot/ot.htm



Experience Architected RAD with Sterling Software's KEY Workgroup. These integrated tools combine business workflow modeling with data modeling and database design. Using KEY Workgroup, VB developers architect business-driven solutions for the enterprise. (800)338-4130. www.key.sterling.com



Thin down your fat clients with Vision Builder's unique Application-Business-Data (ABD) rules-driven approach. Unleash the power of Visual Basic and SQL Server while building your applications in a fraction of the time. For more information, visit our Web site at www.vision-soft.com.



Visual Components, Inc. is the leading provider of component-based development tools for building Windows-based applications for the enterprise. Visual Components' tools deliver essential business functionality, encapsulated in tightly built component objects. For more information, visit www.visualcomp.com.



Texas Instruments Software creates competitive advantage by reducing application life-cycle time. Composer, a component-based development tool, enables the assembly and maintenance of client/server systems. Arranger promotes component reuse with Visual Basic applications. Visit www.ti.com/software.



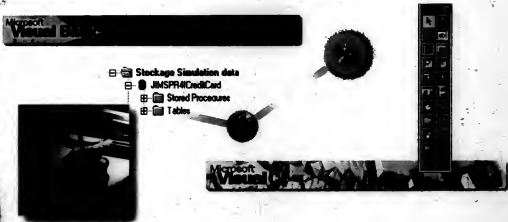
Interested in obtaining access to business-critical information in enterprise networks and beyond, or building custom applications with our ActiveX controls? RUMBA 95/NT does this and more! Preview the RUMBA advantage. (800)817-7997. www.walidata.com

Tools let you apply

one-of-a-kind problems with

aplomb.

(If you're short on aplomb, try our 3rd-party partners.)



...eed while generating the fastest enterprise applications. The enterprise editions of both tools have additional features to meet the requirements of large application development. Your developers will build applications that are scalable, support Internet development and can access databases of all kinds. Plus, with Visual SourceSafe™ your team will be able to share files, coordinate efforts, and, well, become more team-like. But great application development requires more than

just a great set of coding tools. Our 3rd-party partners deliver tools for data, object, and process modeling; application testing; maintenance; and bug tracking. And since they're integrated with Visual Basic and Visual C++, you get the same familiar development environments that will reduce your learning curve. To check out our Enterprise Partners and Microsoft Enterprise Tools, see the attached insert or visit us at our website.

Microsoft

Where do you want to go today?™

www.microsoft.com/devpartner/

NCR introduces low-end Pentium servers

► Systems are costly but have additional capabilities built in

By Jai Kumar Vijayan

IN A DEPARTURE FROM its recent focus on the high-end server market, NCR Corp. last week introduced two

entry-level models aimed at retail stores, bank branches and LAN server applications.

Prices for the S26 systems, which are available now, range from \$11,750 for a

single-processor model to about \$16,150 for a two-processor system. This makes the servers more costly than most entry-level PC servers, but analysts said Dayton, Ohio-based NCR is charging for the increased scalability and management capabilities built in to the systems.

"The premium here is for the enterprise-type tools and management software that have been integrated with these systems," said Brian Murphy, an analyst at The Yankee Group in Boston. "These are low-end servers intended to be replicated in large numbers across large enterprises."

NCR'S S26 SERVERS

Processors: 133- and 166-MHz Pentium (can be upgraded to Pentium Pro)

RAM: 512M bytes (Error Checking and Correcting or Extended Data Out)

Expansion: Up to eight hot-pluggable drive bays

Price: \$11,750 (one-processor system) to \$16,150 (two-processor system)

NCR's S26 servers, for instance, come bundled with Windows NT or NCR Unix SVR4 operating systems. Customers can also select IBM's OS/2, SCO, Inc.'s UnixWare or Novell, Inc.'s NetWare operating systems.

FEATURE-PACKED

For Windows NT users, the S26 includes NCR's Server Manager 4.2, which monitors hardware resources such as memory and disk use. The Server Manager was designed to simplify workgroup and systems management for LAN administrators and includes a diagnosis and start up capability for remote users linked to a company's network.

"The reason we are going with the S26 is the expandability and the ease of configuration it offers," said Ron Lyman, a senior network analyst at Barnes & Noble in New York. The company is replacing its Unix servers with Windows NT boxes and using NCR's S26 servers in the pilot stage.

Based on Intel Corp.'s 133- and 166-MHz Pentium chips, the S26 server features dual-processor support, 512M bytes of memory and up to eight hot-pluggable drive bays. An in-box upgrade feature lets users scale their systems to the high-performing Pentium Pro processors by adding a new processor board.



InFocus® projectors.
The brightest way
to train your users.

Windows NT® 4.0 is finally here. And that's great news, except that no one knows how to use it. We can help.

Start with an InFocus projector. It takes what's on your computer screen and projects it to an entire room full of people. So you can teach everyone in your office how to run a computer again—all at the same time.

And since we're the world leader in multimedia

projection, we have a wide selection of models to choose from. All easy to use. Easy to afford.

And they're all ready to project Windows NT 4.0.

Call us, and we'll have one on your desk tomorrow with our Instant Access Rental Program. It'll help keep all that Windows NT training from throwing you nuts.

InFocus®

Project now: 3-day rental for the price of 1
1-800-294-6400 or www.infocus.com/cw

©1996 InFocus Corporation. All rights reserved. InFocus is a registered trademark of InFocus Corporation. All other product names are trademarks of their respective owners.

**HIRING IN
97?**

MAKE IT KNOWN!

ADVERTISE IN COMPUTERWORLD'S
1997 CAREERS FORECAST & OUTLOOK
1997 FORECAST ISSUE: JANUARY 2
DEADLINE: DECEMBER 23



THE average battery lasts three hours.
Some people need a little more than that.

The AcerNote™ Nuovo™, with the longest-lasting
battery of any notebook computer. As much as 7 hours.*



1-800-551-ACER www.acer.com/us/



pentium

©1998 Acer America Corporation. Acer and the Acer logo are registered trademarks and AcerNote and Nuovo are trademarks of Acer America Corporation and Acer Inc. The Intel Inside Logo and Pentium are registered trademarks of Intel Corporation. *Independent cross-country battery testing conducted by VixiTech, Inc., June 1998. Average battery life comparisons as reported in PC Week, July 1998.



Notebooks

The new AcerNote™ Nuovo™ delivers up to seven hours of battery life from a single battery – hours longer than any other notebook PC*. And since you'll be working longer, its ergonomically engineered keyboard raises and tilts for easier access and viewing.

In fact, everything about the Nuovo, from its 28.8KBps internal modem with fax and speakerphone to its expandable memory to its 6x CD-ROM module, is about making everything you do quicker and easier.

- 133MHz Intel® Pentium® Processor
- 11.3" SVGA Dual Scan or 11.8" Active Matrix Color Display
- 16MB EDO RAM (Expandable to 64MB)
- Interchangeable 6x CD-ROM/Floppy Disk Drive
- Lithium Ion Battery with up to 7 Hours of Battery Life
- 2MB Video RAM Performance
- 16-Bit Sound Blaster® Compatible Audio with Built-In Stereo Speakers
- 3-Year Limited Warranty/1-Year Rapid Repair Service*

Servers

Need a server that's easy to set up and manage? Acer offers not one, but three. The entry-level AcerAltos™ 900; the AcerAltos 9000, for mid-size company or departmental needs; plus the full-featured AcerAltos 19000, a scalable system designed to handle advanced operating systems.

Whichever you choose, you'll get a solid platform for Internet applications, as well as the kind of quality that results when one company designs, develops and manufactures its own systems.

- CPUs from One 133MHz Intel Pentium Processor to Two Intel Pentium Pro Processors
- ECC/EDO Memory
- Up to 8 Expansion Slots (5 PCI, 2 EISA, 1 PCI/EISA), plus 14 3.5" Half-Height Drive Bays
- Acer StartUp Utilities on CD-ROM and Acer Server Manager Software
- Support for Microsoft Windows NT® Server, Novell® NetWare® SMP® and SCO® OpenServer®
- 3-Year Limited Warranty/On-Site Service

Desktops

There's no other power-user system easier to tailor to a user's needs, or a tight budget, than the AcerPower™ 5000 Series and 9000 Series PCs.

Available in either desktop or minitower models, each of these configurations is designed to run the most powerful business, graphics and multimedia applications. And thanks to its extensive expansion capabilities, the AcerPower can be tailored to something you might consider even more important: the future.

- Intel Pentium 100MHz, 133MHz or 166MHz Processors
- 8/16/32MB EDO Memory up to 128/192MB, 256KB External Write-Back Pipeline Burst Cache
- 64-Bit PCI Local Bus Video
- Stereo Plug-n-Play Sound Blaster Sound Card and 15W Speakers**
- Pre-Loaded Microfilm Windows 95, Windows NT or Windows for Workgroups
- Software MPEG Support**
- 3-Year Limited Warranty/First-Year On-Site Service



1-800-551-ACER

www.acer.com/sac/



©1996 Acer America Corporation. Acer and the Acer logo are registered trademarks and AcerPower, AcerNote, Nuovo and AcerAltos are trademarks of Acer America Corporation and Acer Inc. The Intel Inside logo and Pentium are registered trademarks of Intel Corporation. All other brands and product names are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies. *Productivity improvement battery testing conducted by SynGen Inc. (June 1996). Average battery life comparisons as reported in PC Week July 1996. **See Limited Product Warranty for details about warranty service. **Optional models only.

AS/400

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 29

IBM director at Orval Kent Food Co. in Wheeling, Ill.

Lynch described his firm as a midsize AS/400 shop that deals with many different technologies.

He said he would like to see IBM actually lead in the Java area before Orval commits to it.

In fact, IBM soon will create a separate network computer division headed by Bob Dies, who was most recently general manager of the AS/400 division. Observers say the move shows IBM is targeting

the Java-based network computer as its mid-range AS/400 users look for cheap, simple access devices.



AS/400 access headsets by giving any Java client, such as a World Wide Web browser or network computer, access to AS/400 data. And with the AS/400's 64-bit addressing scheme and integrated management tools, more applications could be linked and served at the same time than with other Java servers, observers said.

PERSONNEL SAVINGS

AS/400 shops can also cut back on development costs by hiring Java programmers. "Once we have a strong Java implementation on AS/400, customers could use Java for the same tasks as they used expensive, niche RPG [AS/400 programming language] programmers before," said Simon Phillips, a program manager at IBM's Java technology development center.

But that will happen when AS/400 supports Java natively. The AS/400 currently can serve up Java applets via its AS/400 Internet Connection software, which isn't known for its blazing speed.

IBM officials said integrating Java support is easy because there are many parallels between the structure of OS/400, the AS/400's operating system, and Java. These include hardware independence and similar high-level interfaces that avoid getting involved in the intricacies of hardware-specific coding.

When the AS/400 gets native Java support, it will run as effectively as any Unix machine that runs Java, said Tom Bittman, an analyst at Gartner Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn.

Some users on Internet Usenet groups have voiced concerns about this. They are afraid the AS/400 will become interchangeable with any Unix server and will lose its edge.

But other IBM customers pointed out that with Java, IBM could provide applications faster across all its computer lines rather than having to port them between MVS and OS/400, for example.

Connection tool eases AS/400 access

By Tim Ouellette

IBM AS/400 users last week received an other option to access the midrange system from their Windows PCs.

Attachmate Corp. has announced Rally 6.2, PC-to-AS/400 connection software for Windows 95 and Windows NT platforms.

The move is important because even IBM admits that most users are trying to access AS/400 data from their desktops rather than from traditional dumb terminals.

Observers said Attachmate wants to capitalize on what some users call IBM's slow move to provide solid 32-bit support with its Client Access/400 line.

"Now that we are converting to Win-

dows 95, our big stumbling block is Client Access," said Ray Caposeta, a project manager at Alside, Inc. in Cary, N.C., Ohio.

The problem is complex setup and slow performance for the Windows 95 version of IBM's own Client Access/400 software, he said.

Attachmate officials say they are trying to target setup and speed with Rally 6.2. The Atlanta company has been solid in the PC-to-mainframe access market but would like to improve its midrange support.

"First of all, [Rally] is easy to install," said Jacob Lee, a consultant at Pacific Info Systems, Inc. in Beaverton, Ore. "And I am interested in its SNA-over-TCP/IP [networking] capabilities — those capa-

bilities are the best we have seen."

Rally ships with 16-bit Windows 3.1 and 32-bit Windows 95 and Windows NT versions on the same CD-ROM.

IBM's version of Client Access/400 for Windows NT is in development.

WASH-DC MARKET

Analysts said vendors such as Attachmate have an opening on the high end because of the extra features they offer.

"IBM was always out to sell the AS/400 hardware rather than make a stand-alone business out of the client access piece," said Audrey Apfel, an analyst at Gartner Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn.

Rally 6.2 will ship this month. It costs \$200 per user.

Stratus servers

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 32

hardware and software products for secure electronic commerce.

"Reliability has always been an issue for a Web server site," said Richard Fichera, an analyst at Giga Information Group in Boston. "Stratus has made a very smart move in packaging its clustering and high-availability technology

around the Web," he said.

Stratus has packaged its Windows NT-based RADIO Cluster PC server products to provide selectable levels of availability for multiple Web-based applications.

Pricing starts at \$65,000.

For instance, the new RADIO Cluster High Availability Server for IIS supports automatic fail-over of Microsoft Corp.'s Internet Information Server (IIS). The RADIO Cluster Continuous Availability Server for SQL enables clustering of Microsoft's SQL Server database applications.

By using one or a combination of both, corporations can customize for either high-availability or continuous-availability configurations.

In high-availability fail-over clustering, two or more servers are tied together, and each can assume the duties of the other in a server failure.

Stratus' continuous availability clustering product extends that concept to provide transparent recovery of all database applications in the event of a server failure.

"We have a number of applications running on these servers, which a bunch of our traders or brokers can dial in to," said David Hall-Pring, president of Global Trading Technologies, a developer of custom software and applications for the financial industry, in Chantilly, Va.

Global Trading plans to offer Web-based access to its applications soon.

PowerPC trend

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 32

to expand beyond Macintosh-based machines.

"PowerPC is a fine thing for Apple and the Macintosh clones. Beyond that market, there is not a lot of opportunity even with NT on the PowerPC," Lewis said.

He said the lack of software available for Windows NT on the PowerPC is likely to hold back the platform for a couple of years.

Still, NT's availability for the PowerPC platform works in its long-term favor, proponents said.

Other advantages include the extremely fast speeds of the PowerPC RISC processors — a 500-MHz model is due in January — and the development of the CHRP.

The CHRP, which is being jointly developed by Apple and IBM, is a long-awaited common blueprint for all PowerPC systems to run multiple operating systems.

Motorola plans to deliver a CHRP progress report at this week's Comdex/Fall '96, said Will Swearingin, a product marketing manager at Motorola's RISC division.

Analysts can expect demonstrations of CHRP systems from several hardware makers, including Motorola, IBM, Apple, Umax Computer Corp. and Power Computing Corp.

MEDICAL ALERT... Insomnia Associated with Shell Script Programming

Don't loose sleep over programs you can't understand! Avoid the worry; stick with proven mainframe tools when moving to Unix.



uni-REXX Portable System Control and Macro Language

uni-SPF ispf-style Editor, Browse, Utilities, ... even Dialog Mgmt!

uni-XEDIT cms-style Editor with Full Macro Support

wrk/grp
The Workstation Group

800-228-0255

sales@wrkgrp.com

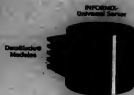
http://www.wrkgrp.com

Beginning December 3

INFORMIX- Universal Server

single integrated database
better





INFORMIX-Universal Server is a single, fully integrated, high-performance relational database engine for all datatypes.



Other "universal servers" are actually separate servers for each datatype, with extra layers of middleware to try to make them act like one environment.

It's no secret that the alpha-numeric world is giving way to one full of multimedia, time series data, geographical indexing, and other rich datatypes. This December, you'll be able to get the first fully integrated database designed from the ground up for these

new demands: INFORMIX®-Universal Server.

Why does integration make a difference? Simple. An integrated server will give you several times the performance of federated servers. INFORMIX-Universal Server is designed to handle an unlimited number of different datatypes, in their native forms,

in the same database engine.

No managing multiple servers for each different datatype. No time consuming manipulation of BLOBs. No extra layers of middleware trying to make a bunch of separate servers behave

like one
database.
Plus, you
get all the

advantages of Informix's parallel-to-the-core architecture, resulting in a database that's powerful, flexible and extensible, to let you take advantage of all these new kinds of data. And scalable, to grow to any size — and in any direction — to keep your business

one step ahead.

To get the full story on the advantages of INFORMIX-Universal Server, call 1-800-688-IFMX, ext. 67, for a copy of the recent Aberdeen Group White Paper. Or visit our Web page at <http://www.informix.com>.

performance.

INFORMIX®
www.informix.com

Windows 95, NT to support universal serial bus

By April Jacobs

MICROSOFT CORP. PLANS to support universal serial bus (USB) technology, a one-size-fits-all approach to PC peripherals, on new versions of Windows 95 and Windows NT.

Windows 95 and NT support for USB will be available in beta versions during the first quarter of 1997, according to Microsoft officials.

Users said that kind of support should make desktop systems easier to use and should improve the performance of

some peripheral devices—but not until there is more support from hardware makers.

"These are going to make plug-and-play a lot easier," said Pompei Malik, manager of information systems at Brewster Retail, Inc. in Mississauga, Ontario.

USBs—high-speed serial interfaces—allow multiple devices, such as mice and keyboards, to be attached to a PC on one port. Today, those devices are attached via different ports on a PC.

The USB also supports devices in a hot-pluggable fashion. A user now left out in the cold because of a loose mouse or keyboard connection could plug in the device and have it recognized without rebooting, said Phil Holden, product marketing manager at Microsoft.

But users are also looking to see more support, particularly on the hardware side, for USBs because PCs will need the bus to interoperate with devices that support it, such as modems and printers.

"We think USB technology is going to be very important, but right now I don't see anything I can plug in" because peripheral devices must be compatible with the USB model, said Ray Peterson, IS specialist at Wisconsin Indianhead Technical College in Shell Lake.

Attention Visual Basic developers:

Take me to your leader.

Visual Database Design and Model-Driven Development

Database Ready Form Construction

Team Development and Reusability



Scalable Multi-User Application

Automated Data Management

Future: Internet and Intranet Deployment

Introducing DataBOT. Now it's insanely easy to design, build and maintain high-performance Visual Basic applications.

It's human what Visual Basic teams have to go through to create high-performance database applications. Writing thousands of



The Logic Works Company
Developers' Suite for Visual Basic

lines of mind-numbing data access code. Months of boring, repetitive tasks.

But now you can give your grunge work to DataBOT—a software "robot" that speeds application construction and run time data access. And integrates with Etlwin®—the #1 database design tool—to provide a true model-driven development environment from start to finish.



Etlwin® and Etlwin generate both web and database ready HTML pages

From the same database design, Etlwin generates your SQL database and DataBOT builds the corresponding, ready-to-run Visual Basic forms and SQL data access code. You get faster development, automatic transaction management,

scalability and incredible team productivity. Without having to write a line of data access, synchronization or multi-user concurrency code.

DataBOT. It'll make you feel human again. Take it to your leader right away.



The Model Management Company®

Check out a DataBOT demo at www.logicworks.com. Or call us at 1-800-78-ERWIN for special introductory pricing.

©1996 Logic Works, Inc. Etlwin is a registered trademark and DataBOT is a trademark of Logic Works, Inc. All other products mentioned are trademarks of their respective companies.

Protocol may simplify network file backup

By Matt Hamblen

SEVENTEEN STORAGE VENDORs recently signed on to a proposed network file backup standard that promises to simplify network file backup procedures.

The proposed protocol, Network Data Management Protocol (NDMP), would make every network attached storage device "backup-ready" for plug-and-play operation. Users would not have to install networking software if the device was NDMP-compliant.

Some users said that would simplify the performance of network file back-

up. Data management software vendors currently must connect their software to each combination of an application server platform and network attached storage device.

"NDMP should produce a lot more flexibility for us in our area networks. Now it's extremely cumbersome. There's very little interoperability," said Bill Yundt, vice president of networking at WebTV Networks, Inc. in Palo Alto, Calif. Yundt said a jumblebox of disks now has to be trucked around to connect where they are needed, but NDMP would allow remote handling of that function.

NDMP would ensure interoperability among file servers and backup devices, said officials at Network Appliance, Inc. in Mountain View, Calif. Network Appliance is developing NDMP with PDC Services, Inc. in King of Prussia, Pa.

Conspicuously absent from those supporting the protocol was Legato Systems, Inc., a major player in the Unix backup market. It said its backup technology exceeds the proposed standard.

www.ndmp.org
The full specification for the proposed protocol is available at the NDMP's World Wide Web site.

FOR YEARS,
PEOPLE HAVE BEEN
TELLING YOU
TO *unplug*
THE MAINFRAME.

Protector Insurance Company

Network: 1-800-555-1234

<http://www.1-800-555-1234.com>

Home: [Address] [City] [State] [Zip]

Telephone: [Area Code] [Number]

<http://www.1-800-555-1234.com>

Queste pagina è disponibile in ITALIANO



NEW FROM AMORELLI

These 5390 road bike cranks are polished to a mirror finish and are made with a new alloy that is stronger and lighter than any other alloy. They are available in 170, 175, 180, 185, 190, 195, 200, 205, 210, 215, 220, 225, 230, 235, 240, 245, 250, 255, 260, 265, 270, 275, 280, 285, 290, 295, 300, 305, 310, 315, 320, 325, 330, 335, 340, 345, 350, 355, 360, 365, 370, 375, 380, 385, 390, 395, 400, 405, 410, 415, 420, 425, 430, 435, 440, 445, 450, 455, 460, 465, 470, 475, 480, 485, 490, 495, 500, 505, 510, 515, 520, 525, 530, 535, 540, 545, 550, 555, 560, 565, 570, 575, 580, 585, 590, 595, 600, 605, 610, 615, 620, 625, 630, 635, 640, 645, 650, 655, 660, 665, 670, 675, 680, 685, 690, 695, 700, 705, 710, 715, 720, 725, 730, 735, 740, 745, 750, 755, 760, 765, 770, 775, 780, 785, 790, 795, 800, 805, 810, 815, 820, 825, 830, 835, 840, 845, 850, 855, 860, 865, 870, 875, 880, 885, 890, 895, 900, 905, 910, 915, 920, 925, 930, 935, 940, 945, 950, 955, 960, 965, 970, 975, 980, 985, 990, 995, 1000.



Amorelli Crank Works
5390 Road Bike Cranks
Lighter, stronger, and more durable.
Lighter than any other alloy.
Cranks are made with a new alloy that is stronger and lighter than any other alloy. They are available in 170, 175, 180, 185, 190, 195, 200, 205, 210, 215, 220, 225, 230, 235, 240, 245, 250, 255, 260, 265, 270, 275, 280, 285, 290, 295, 300, 305, 310, 315, 320, 325, 330, 335, 340, 345, 350, 355, 360, 365, 370, 375, 380, 385, 390, 395, 400, 405, 410, 415, 420, 425, 430, 435, 440, 445, 450, 455, 460, 465, 470, 475, 480, 485, 490, 495, 500, 505, 510, 515, 520, 525, 530, 535, 540, 545, 550, 555, 560, 565, 570, 575, 580, 585, 590, 595, 600, 605, 610, 615, 620, 625, 630, 635, 640, 645, 650, 655, 660, 665, 670, 675, 680, 685, 690, 695, 700, 705, 710, 715, 720, 725, 730, 735, 740, 745, 750, 755, 760, 765, 770, 775, 780, 785, 790, 795, 800, 805, 810, 815, 820, 825, 830, 835, 840, 845, 850, 855, 860, 865, 870, 875, 880, 885, 890, 895, 900, 905, 910, 915, 920, 925, 930, 935, 940, 945, 950, 955, 960, 965, 970, 975, 980, 985, 990, 995, 1000.

CALL 1-800-555-1234

CALL 1-800-555-1234

Amorelli Crank Works

To our customers: The mission of Amorelli Crank Works is to bring to both the manufacturer of specialized bicycles and the dedicated customer the best in cranks. We are only the Best. (Merely Merely)

<http://www.amorelli-bicycles.com>

With S/390, you can tell

It's a new world out there. The rich corporate data and critical applications on your System/390® can be easily expanded into exciting new business opportunities via the Internet. So now you can safely make information instantly available to customers. S/390® has the outstanding capability of handling thousands of inquiries, allowing customers to connect with you all day, every day. And, when used on an

IBM System/390 and S/390 are registered trademarks and OS/390 and Solutions for a small planet are trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation. Network Communications, the Network Communications logo, Network and Network Navigator are trademarks of Network Communications Corporation.

HOSPITAL MERCY

FICHA DO

Carlos Propri

Carlos Propri deu entrada na emergência às 19:00 horas no dia 28/11/91. Foi vítima de um acidente de carro aproximadamente às 18:30 horas. Atendido pelo Dr. Bandeira. A sua mão esquerda ficou presa na porta do carro, que abriu e fechou durante o acidente. Ao ser internado, tinha dores e sangramento na mão esquerda. Havia suspeita da existência de várias fraturas e foram solicitados Raios X.



As radiografias evidenciam fraturas das 1ª e 2ª falanges da mão esquerda.

Over Delight Funks

Track 34

Down and With It Go

Track 35

Steel Arm

The Ready Mind To Go

Track 36

<http://www.s390.ibm.com>

TELEPHONE ACCOUNT #

World Stock Index



	10.00	+1.00	+2.00	+3.00	+4.00	+5.00	+6.00	+7.00	+8.00
Dow Jones	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
S&P 500	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
NASDAQ	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
FTSE 100	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
HSE	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
IBEX	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
TOPIX	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
SEMI	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
NYSE	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
AMEX	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
NYSE	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
AMEX	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
NYSE	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00
AMEX	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00



them to *plug in* instead.

intranet, the S/390 Web site offers a whole new way for your employees to get access to the data they need. To get more information about using S/390 as a Web server, and to find out about our no-charge OS/390[®] Internet BonusPak software offering, visit our home page at www.s390.ibm.com or call 1 800 IBM-2468, ext. CA250. Solutions for a small planet[™]



The Web pages and their contents constitute the advertisement on this page and are not to be used for any other purpose. Any similarity to an actual Web page company name or individual is merely coincidental. © 1994 IBM Corp.

Corporation

Back
To
Home

Appraisals

Pension

Training

Medical

Salary

Philip Francis Nolan
Computer Technical Support
Department # 52809
Phone Ext. 7432

...hired by Nucor June 12, 1993, as a computer technician in the Info Tech division. Previous employment was a computer technician at the GenCorp (4/85-6/93). Currently reports to the Manager of Computer Services, Nolan has five direct

Microsoft Windows NT Workstation 4.0

has the ease of Windows 95. It has the power of **Windows NT.**

It has computer features that are drooling.



The Windows NT Workstation operating system has always been powerful, and now it's easier to use. It's easier because all that power is now controlled by the familiar Windows 95 interface. And besides having TCP/IP and the Microsoft Internet Explorer browser built-in for easy Internet access, Windows NT Workstation 4.0 has integrated Peer Web Services which lets small workgroups easily create their own intranets. Windows NT Workstation is also more reliable.

It protects you from crashes because all applications run in their own memory space. Integrated security ensures

applications and data are safe from user error or tampering. Windows NT Workstation 4.0 also helps administrators manage networks better by letting them troubleshoot remotely, viewing individual systems from their desktop. So does all this mean Windows 95 is history? Absolutely not. Windows 95 may still be the best choice for some users, depending on existing hardware and applications. We suggest you visit our Web site to compare and contrast operating systems to see which 32-bit desktop is best for you. Think of it as a test drive without the annoying sales-guy.

Microsoft®

Where do you want to go today? www.microsoft.com/ntworkstation/

©1996 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. Microsoft, Windows, the Windows logo, Windows NT and Where do you want to go today? are registered trademarks and the Start logo is a trademark of Microsoft Corporation.

Software

Client/Server • Development • Operating Systems

Client/server apps hit Web

► Vendors offer Web gateway tools to link end users to intranets

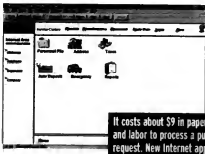
By Randy Wirten

BUSINESSSES COULD save money and boost the usefulness of their large business application packages with new Internet-based client/server software from major vendors.

Oracle Corp. released a set of Web-enabled applications in April, and Giga-SmartStream in Atlanta, formerly Dun & Bradstreet Software, began to ship its products last month. Client/server software giant SAP AG in Germany and smaller competitor Lawson Software, Inc. in Minneapolis will follow suit by the end of the year.

GATEKEEPERS

Called self-service centers, the applications sit on a corporate intranet and act as strictly defined World Wide Web gateways to corporate databases.



The gateways were designed to save companies labor and other costs by opening off inaccessible applications to a wider audience. For example they reduce the need for staff in human resources departments to answer questions about

It costs about \$9 in paperwork and labor to process a purchase request. New Internet applications could reduce that cost.

401(k) plans, process address changes or perform other mundane tasks. Employees can make the changes from their desktop PC, a book in the

Client/Server, page 57

HP gives its Unix system a Java jolt

By Sharon Gaudin and April Jacobs

HEWLETT-PACKARD CO. is taking aim at Unix users who want to jump on the Java bandwagon.

HP is bringing Java capabilities to HP-UX, its Unix variant for high-end HP 9000 servers and workstations. HP is ramping up its Java offerings with the HP-UX Developer's Kit for Java and the HP-UX Virtual Machine for Java, which enable the server to deploy Internet- and intranet-based Java applications.

The Virtual Machine provides the execution engine for the deployment of Java applications

HP, page 57



Source: International Data Corp. (IDC) Research Group

Briefs

Dun and what?

Time to update the Rolodex. Dun & Bradstreet Software, an application developer in Atlanta, last week officially became part of Giga-Computer Corp. of Markham, Ontario. Giga immediately split D&B Software into two divisions and dropped its name on the new companies. The client/server business of D&B is now Giga-SmartStream. The middleware division is Giga-Middleware.

Apple's Mac for Unix

Apple Computer, Inc. this week plans to announce an upgrade to its Macintosh Application Environment (MAE), the company's emulation environment for X Windows. Version 3.0 of MAE, which will ship early next month, allows Unix users to run off-the-shelf Macintosh-style applications on their workstations.

MAE also adds Macintosh file handling and migration to the Unix system. Because of the integration between MAE and Unix, users can copy and paste text and graphics between Unix and Mac OS-compatible applications. They can also launch Unix applications from MAE. MAE runs on Sun Microsystems, Inc.'s SPARCStation, and runs on SunSoft Solaris 2.4 or later operating system. It also runs on Hewlett-Packard Co.'s HP 9000 workstations that run HP-UX 9.0.0 or HP-UX 9.5.0 or later.

Corel's got graphics galore

► Latest suite update is jam-packed with features

By Lisa Pucillo

COREL CORP. recently started to ship an updated version of its best-selling graphics application suite that is chock-full of enhancements.

The suite, CorelDraw 7, runs on Windows 95 and Windows NT and includes three applications: CorelDraw for drawing and illustration, CorelPhoto-Paint for painting and photo editing and CorelDream 3D,

though I'm not an artist," said Edward Krzanoski, an information systems manager at International Paper Co. in Woonsocket, Mass. "Plus, the integration with the suite of business applications makes it easy to think of ways to illustrate important points without changing directions."

One analyst said Corel's ability to jam-pack features into its offerings is a part of the appeal.

"Users perceive Corel products as having more value than competitors' offerings, because there are all sorts of extra features and functionality included in the box," said Jeff Tarter, editor of "Software," an industry newsletter in Weymouth, Mass.

The suite packs new features including a context-sensitive tool bar that changes depending on the application selected. The customizable interface lets

Corel, page 57

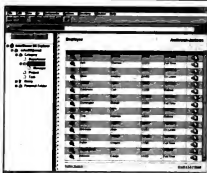
The popularity of CorelDraw has helped bolster sales of Corel's business suite at the retail level.

a three-dimensional modeling and rendering package.

Corel's graphics suite provides a streamlined and consistent method for using a variety of graphics applications.

One user said graphics play an important role in business.

"CorelDraw lets me get my point across graphically, even



Interweave built its products to support Internet protocols

Web warehouses on the cheap

By Kim S. Nash

INTERWEAVE SOFTWARE INC. last week joined a posse of vendors trying to lasso users into data warehousing over the Web. Start-up Interweave touts low cost and ground-up World Wide Web support as its key assets.

The overall promise of lower cost and simpler training res-

ources has already lured some large companies, such as The Chase Manhattan Bank and Cracker Barrel Old Country Store, Inc. into experimenting with making data warehouses accessible across intranets.

The thinking is that cross-platform Web browsers are more economical than traditional

Web warehouse, page 59

David.



pentium® 486sx

- 11.3" dia. color active-matrix display, 800 x 600 screen resolution
- 133MHz (2.5x Pentium®) Processor
- PCI bus architecture

- 1.4 million byte x 1.25GB HDD
- 586B (100 MHz) upgradeable to 686B with 256KB level 2 cache
- Built-in, color-ready 28-Mbps, voicefax modem
- 100" CD-ROM

- 30mm slimline Selectivity for CD-ROM. Rugged drive or optional second drive on battery
- HiVider™ Multimedia PCI graphics controller with 4M for 8MB, 1 graphics acceleration

- 16-M Sound Blaster™ Pro compatible with stereo speakers and microphone
- Supports two Type II or one Type III 386-pin PC Cards, 75 Cards or 32-Mb CardBus Cards

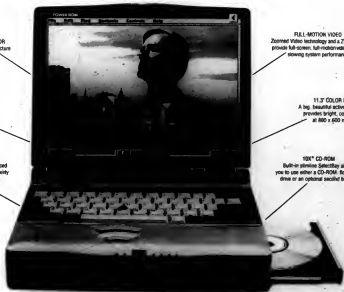
- Lifetime fan warranty
- Enhanced 84-key keyboard
- 3.5" flo.
- Optional Desk Station V Plus docking station or Operating HandShake™ 8 Enhanced Port Replicator

- Windows® 3.0 or Windows for Workgroups
- 3-year limited warranty
- Toll-free technical support, 7 days a week, 24 hours a day



©1992 Tandy Information Systems, Inc. *PCI average speed. All specifications and availability are subject to change. All products and/or trademarks are registered and/or owned by their respective companies. Intel Inside and Pentium Processor Logos are trademarks of Intel Corporation.

And Goliath.



150MHz PENTIUM® PROCESSOR
Processing power and PC architecture
for blazing performance.

28 MBps MODEM
Stay in touch and be productive with
a built-in cellular-ready 28 MBps
voice/fax modem.

DOCKING STATION
When combined with either Toshiba's
Desk Station V Plus or NoteDock™ II Enhanced
Port Replicator, the Portégé offers expandability
with the comfort of desktop computing.

FULL-MOTION VIDEO
Zoomed Video technology and a 2V PC Card
provide full-screen, full-motion-video without
slowing system performance.

11.3" COLOR DISPLAY
A big, beautiful active-matrix display
provides bright, colorful images
at 800 x 600 resolution.

10X* CD-ROM
Built-in slimline SelectBay allows
you to use either a CD-ROM, floppy disk
drive or an optional sealed battery.

INTRODUCING THE POWERFUL PORTÉGÉ:

Better isn't always bigger. Take the new lightweight Portégé 660CDT with a 150MHz Pentium® Processor, a 1.35GB hard drive and a built-in slimline SelectBay™ that allows you to swap a CD-ROM, floppy disk drive or perhaps

an additional battery. It's the ultimate in flexibility and usability that you can expect from Toshiba's award-winning Portégé line.

**In Touch with Tomorrow
TOSHIBA**

For more information, visit the Toshiba website at <http://computers.toshiba.com>, or for a dealer near you, call 1-800-457-7777.

THE MOST AFFORDABLE
WAY TO LAUNCH
YOUR BUSINESS
ONTO THE INTERNET.



NEW SCO
INTERNET
FASTSTART.
\$995.

**THE WORLD'S MOST
AFFORDABLE BUSINESS
CRITICAL INTERNET SERVER.**

Without SCO® Internet FastStart, deploying Internet access across your enterprise is extremely expensive. FastStart gives you the power and reliability of a UNIX™ system at a very low cost. And because it can be deployed on inexpensive Intel® processor-based servers, your hardware costs are lower, too.

FastStart lets you access, publish and conduct business on the Internet. And to share internal information via Intranets. But it doesn't take a rocket scientist to install and maintain.

SCO Internet FastStart Includes:

- SCO OpenServer™ Enterprise
- Netscape Communications Server™
- Netscape Navigator™ 2.0
- Multi-line PPP and Multi-homing support
- Graphic Installation and Configuration Tool

Don't risk grounding your business with a more expensive, less reliable server solution. Call SCO today.



1-888-SCO-4YOU
code IFQ396
www.sco.com/ad/IFQ396

SCO, The SCO OpenServer, the SCO logo and SCO OpenServer are trademarks or registered trademarks of The SCO Group, Inc. in the USA and other countries. UNIX is a registered trademark of the United States and other countries. Licensed exclusively through SCO Group Corporation. Netscape, Netscape Communications Server, and Netscape Navigator are trademarks of Netscape Communications Corporation. All other brand and product names are or may be trademarks of, and are used to identify products or services of, their respective owners. The SCO Group, Inc. reserves the right to change or modify any of the product or service specifications or features described herein without notice. This summary is for information only. SCO makes no express or implied representations or warranties in the summary. ©1996 The SCO Group, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

Client/server apps hit Web

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 33

lunchroom or on the shop floor.

"You are definitely leveraging your investment with this technology," said Pat Rooney, senior manager of systems development at the National Wildlife Federation in Arlington, Va. "It's what we've been looking for in business process applications."

The Wildlife Federation, the nation's largest conservation organization, plans to install Lawson's human resource self-service applications when the package is released later this month.

But Rooney said that rather than waiting for the vendor to put Web front ends on its other applications, his staff used Lawson's WebPage Generator software to build its own Hypertext Markup Language interfaces to give remote offices limited access to financial and human resources applications.

"Our regional offices can now check over the Internet what the status of a purchase order is. Or at night, when we run financial reports in a region, you hit a hot button, and there they are," he said.

"This is what we've been trying to get out of client/server all along," said Adam Thier, a senior research analyst at Meta Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn. "Self-service centers are going to completely and overwhelmingly change the client/server market. These functions have been in client/server systems, but they were lying dormant because they couldn't be effectively delivered to the users."

FOR THE MASSES

Most application packages were designed for a few specialty trained users, which makes it difficult for casual users to benefit. Training large staffs to use the specialized software is financially prohibitive, and the applications themselves are "too fragile to be deployed on every user's desktop," Thier said.

And many businesses aren't taking advantage of some of the key functions of the large business application packages, such as SAP's R/3, in which they invested millions of dollars, he added.

"Filling out and processing purchase order requests [using client/server packages] costs something like \$9 per request," Thier said. "Big companies are spending millions a year just on the process to buy something."

Such purchase processes may include combining purchase orders for bulk discounts or checking a department's budget to see if there is money to fund a purchase request.

By using the self-service centers, a casual user could request a stapler, for example, while still taking advantage of the functions built in to the larger applications.

HP gives Unix a Java jolt

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 33

and applets, which allows them to run on HP's Unix machines. The Developer's Kit will let programmers build Java applications for those machines. The products feed into a Unix market that is largely ignored when it comes to the mounting Java trend.

HP also is developing a Just-in-Time (JIT) compiler for HP-UX. The JIT compiler enhances the speed and performance of Java by taking byte code and turning it into faster-running machine language just before it runs. The compiler eventually will be part of the Virtual Machine.

"We're a proponent of Java, and we think it's a logical extension to the object-oriented environment," said Tom Kitzack, a vice president at First Unix Corp.

Kitzack said he expects to continue using Unix and other operating systems while he develops a network-centric computing environment that is heavily dependent on object technology. The Char-

lotte, N.C.-based bank uses Unix servers and Windows-based PCs.

Nathaniel Palmer, a senior analyst at Delphi Consulting Group in Boston, said a large percentage of companies still have Unix servers, despite the onslaught of Windows NT in the Unix market. And the Unix market isn't being served because most Java tools are being developed for Windows, he said.

UNIX WORLD

"It's not like what's coming out for Windows," Palmer said. "The application servers and Web servers are predominantly Unix. NT has not overtaken them."

Palmer also said HP's Java Virtual Machine and developer's tool kit may be just what information systems managers ordered for the enormous HP installed base. "A lot of people will be eager to stick with what they know," Palmer said.

"They probably have an HP Unix system already or if they're investing in a new system, they have a solid track record with HP-UX."

Karen Boucher, an analyst at The Standard Group International, Inc. in Dennis, Mass., said HP is changing its hardware-only image with these Java tools.

"HP has a reputation for not being able to deliver great software," Boucher said. "Over the last year, they've come out with some pretty good [software] technology. It's something they need to get over ... and they are."

HP jumped on the Java bandwagon about six months ago with Depo[er], software that lets users create business objects with Java and gain access to multiple data stores.

The HP-UX Developer's Kit for Java and HP-UX Virtual Machine for Java are available now. They can be downloaded for free at www.hp.com/go/JAVA. The HP-UX Virtual Machine also will be shipped as part of future releases of HP-UX.

Corel

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 33

users edit icons and arrange tool bars and boxes.

The sophisticated graphics suite also provides tools to help novice and business users create graphics. New tools include more than 450 predesigned templates, a content-sensitive tutor op-

tion that takes users step-by-step through specific processes and the ability to drag and drop colors, outlines, fills, images, photos and styles. The suite costs \$649 for the full version and \$349 for an upgrade.

BIG DRAW

The popularity of CorelDraw, which is also included in Corel Office Professional, has helped bolster sales of the business suite at the retail level,

according to industry watchers.

PC Data in Reston, Va., estimates that half of all retail sales of office productivity suites for the first half of this year were Corel products.

That didn't go unnoticed by rival business suite developer and market leader Microsoft Corp. The Redmond, Wash., software giant announced it will add a sophisticated graphics program to its Office 95 product, due at the beginning of next year.

NEW PRODUCTS

JIM SPILLER & ASSOCIATES has announced Pert Chart Expert, a logic diagram generating program.

According to the Austin, Texas, company, Pert Chart Expert allows users of Microsoft Corp.'s Project to produce logic diagrams and network charts directly from their current projects. It was designed to avoid the need to export data from Project, exit the program and start up another application.

Pert Chart Expert costs \$199.

Jim Spiller & Associates
(913) 344-4329
www.jaspel.com

MAXXWARE, INC. has announced TimeStar 3 Personal Information Management software for computer professionals and business executives.

According to the Fallbrook, Calif., company, the product offers a ClipStore program to users can drag and drop contacts to future engagement dates.

Pricing starts at \$98.

Maxxware
(619) 713-7356
www.maxxware.com



Adobe PostScript

TO HANDLE THE SIMPLEST TEXT OR THE MOST COMPLEX GRAPHICS, MAKE SURE YOUR PRINTER HAS ADOBE POSTSCRIPT.

For more information: www.adobe.com/postscript or call 1-800-633-4667 ext. 24204

* Adobe PostScript and the PostScript logo are trademarks of Adobe Systems Incorporated. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. © 1992 Adobe Systems Incorporated. All rights reserved.

Dear Cheyenne Clients,



As you can see, we're more than a little excited about the prospect of teaming up with our good friends at Cheyenne.

Working together, we'll be able to offer you more advanced and integrated solutions, a higher level of service and support and all the resources of a \$3.5 billion software leader.

And not only do our product lines perfectly complement each other — but our people do, too. With headquarters just 15 miles apart, it's no coincidence that we share the same work ethic, the same talent pool and a single philosophy that always puts our clients first.

All of us at CA and Cheyenne believe that this will be a winning combination.

And the biggest winner of all will be you.

CHEYENNE

20th
ANNIVERSARY
COMPUTER
ASSOCIATES
Software superior by design.

© 1990 Computer Associates International, Inc. All rights reserved. All other product names referenced herein are trademarks of their respective companies.

Info Builders fills gap in J. D. Edwards' app suite

► Integrates reporting features

By Tim Ouellette

THE REPORTS COMING in following Warner-Lambert Co.'s move from a mainframe to an AS/400 application server aren't good.

Users needed to create complex reports and make requests for information on the fly from applications in the newly installed J. D. Edwards & Co. business suite, said Efrem Litman, a development specialist at the consumer goods manufacturer in Toronto.

The applications included enterprise-wide human resources and accounting applications that run on an IBM AS/400.

"We need ad hoc requests that actually integrated with the reporting methodologies with J. D. Edwards' [suite]," Litman explained.

Beyond the Basics

The reporting module in J. D. Edwards' suite provides only basic features, a fact that the Denver software giant readily admits.

So Warner-Lambert got what it wanted with Information Builders, Inc.'s SnapPacks for J. D. Edwards, software that integrates the reporting features of Infor-

mation Builders' popular Focus reporting software with the J. D. Edwards mid-range business suite. J. D. Edwards worked with Information Builders to develop the product.

The SnapPacks don't require users to know Focus programming.

They combine access to J. D. Edwards application data with access to unrelated data stored on the AS/400.

That access and ease of use let Warner-Lambert avoid installing multiple report-writing packages and gave a wide range of users access to AS/400 data.

"The support issues with different report writers would be a nightmare for us," Efrem Litman, Warner-Lambert

"I didn't want to use different report writers for different things," Litman said. "The support issues with different report writers would be a nightmare for us."

For example, J. D. Edwards modules store numeric data without decimals. SnapPacks recognize this, but other report writers might not, meaning they would be unable to deliver the correct information.

The SnapPacks are available now.

They come in three options: Host Power Reporting for terminal users, Client/Server Reporting for users who access AS/400 data from PCs and Enterprise Reporting to combine J. D. Edwards data with unrelated AS/400 data.

Pricing starts at \$905 per user.

REPORTER'S NOTEBOOK

Snapshots from OpenWorld

By Craig Stedman

SAN FRANCISCO

DATABASE ADMINISTRATORS by the thousands scurried through the subterranean halls of the Moscone Center here two weeks ago, joined by legions of salespeople from Oracle Corp. and other vendors trying to ride on Oracle's coattails.

They came for Oracle OpenWorld, the company's trade show, user-group meeting and developers conference. Here are snapshots of what transpired.

■ Larry Ellison's tub-thumping keynote about the Network Computer was once again couched mostly in home-user and consumer terms. But the Oracle chairman and other executives insisted they haven't forgotten corporate users.

"The corporate market doesn't get quite the same focus that the consumer one does at big events like this," said Jerry Baker, president of Oracle's network computer unit, after the keynote. "But behind the scenes, a lot of work is going on to address the corporate market."

■ Choosing Netscape Communications Corp.'s Navigator as the browser to bundle with the Pentium-based Network Computer was an easy call, Ellison said. "There are only two browsers out there, and one of them belongs to Microsoft," he said. "We picked the one that didn't belong to Microsoft."

■ You work and work to set up a big demonstration, and then it all gets undone by a rogue cameraman. That happened in front of an audience of a couple of thousand people as Oracle tried to show off

some new query tools. A laptop computer running a piece of the demo went into blank-screen mode to save power... and the video cameraman who was on stage decided to give it a little jiggle. That was enough to loosen the laptop's network connection and make the demo go kaput.

■ The emcee of trade shows was captured in a five-second sound bite that was part of a nonstop wall-size video feed inside the Moscone Center's main entrance. An OpenWorld exhibitor had this to say about the users stopping by his booth: "People ask a lot of technical questions, although they invariably ask about the free stuff we're giving away, too."

NOT JUST SOFTWARE ANYMORE

Thanks to the effectiveness of its up to 3,000 that Oracle shipped for OpenWorld, the company tried to cash in on peripherals that users like bags, shoes, and more to its list.

Polar fleece jacket	\$90
Wristwatch	\$75
Mini-stretch socks	\$55
Golf umbrella	\$45
Fleece shirt/sweat	\$25
Beach shorts	\$10
Child's T-shirt with propeller beam design	\$15
Lapier pin	\$4

Web warehouse

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 33

al desktop reporting and query packages, such as those from Business Objects, Inc. Intermware, in Santa Clara, Calif., is trying to capitalize on that with DS Modeler and DS Server, which were shipped last week. The products were built to support Internet protocols, such as Hypertext Transfer Protocol and Hypertext Markup Language (HTML).

Interware beta tester Eugene Poznikov said he likes not having to use special client software. A browser will be less expensive, especially for applications with many hundreds of users, said Poznikov, electronic data interchange coordinator at MSAS Corp. International, Inc., a freight forwarding firm in Burlington, Calif.

"The \$85,000 or so they are asking for their server software might sound high, but think about how much it would cost to roll out a \$500 desktop product to 4,000 or 5,000 users," Poznikov said, referring to the average price he recently saw for a client/server analysis product.

Here's how the Intermware products work: A database administrator or web-

master tells the DS Modeler development tool the names of relevant tables in a relational database. DS Modeler reads the schema, or the way the tables are set up, and stores that information as objects.

The DS Server runtime module then creates HTML links to those objects, based on the results of end-user queries. Users with Netscape Communications Corp. Navigator, Microsoft Corp. Internet Explorer or browsers that support frames can view the links or drill down to more detailed data in the back-end database.

BETTER WITH AGE

Web warehousing isn't brand-new, but the products are getting better, said Michael Dreslser, a partner at WorkFlow Partners, Inc., a client/server consulting firm in San Francisco.

For example, inadvertently understanding HTML "is a big plus," he said. Intermware's use of object-oriented technology will let IS managers customize the kind of analysis that warehouse users can perform, he added.

DS Server costs \$10,000 to \$30,000, depending on the number of users. The DS Modeler development kit costs \$750. The products run on Windows NT and Windows 95; Unix versions are due in the first quarter next year.



Adobe PostScript

INSIST ON THE REAL PERFORMANCE.

MAKE SURE YOUR PRINTER HAS ADOBE POSTSCRIPT.

For more information: www.adobe.com/post or call 1-800-831-6667 ext. 24204

Adobe, PostScript, and PostScripting are registered trademarks of Adobe Systems Incorporated. All other names in this advertisement are trademarks of their respective owners.

THE LEADING JAVA ORB



"Netscape To Integrate **VisiBroker ONE** Products Into **Netscape ONE** Platform"

— Netscape Communications
July 30, 1996

We've all read the headlines about Netscape and their commitment to providing the most advanced technology for the Web. The story behind the headlines: Netscape is using VisiBroker's object request broker technology to enable Netscape ONE to support the Internet Inter-ORB Protocol (IIOP) — the standards-based way your Java applets and distributed application objects will link together to create powerful business applications for the Internet and Intranet. ▼ So why turn to VisiBroker? Because nobody knows more about IIOP and ORB technology for the Web. After all, VisiBroker, a pioneer in distributed object technology, developed the first Java ORB, and was the first to commit to IIOP. There's more. With VisiBroker for C++ complementing VisiBroker for Java, you can link application objects from both your enterprise and Web servers. ▼ The real news here: develop with VisiBroker today and be ready to take advantage of the VisiBroker runtime that will be part of the upcoming version of the world's most popular Web browser. To contact VisiBroker call 1-800-800-0361, 1-415-312-7197, or e-mail info@visibroker.com

VISI-BROKER



VisiBroker for Java and VisiBroker for C++ are formerly Black Widow and ORBline from Post Modern Computing.

VisiBroker and its logo are registered trademarks of VisiBroker, Incorporated. VisiBroker is a trademark of VisiBroker, Incorporated. Netscape, Netscape Navigator, and Netscape ONE are trademarks of Netscape Communications Corporation.

For more information • FREE evaluation copies, or more information, please contact us at:

Phone: 1-800-800-0361 • Fax: 1-415-312-7197 • www.visibroker.com

APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT

Listen up, Microsoft

FRANK HAYES

MICRO TO MICROSOFT: Stop thinking and start listening. "We may not be very good at listening to customers," a Microsoft product manager told me recently, "but eventually we get it."

He was explaining why Microsoft is talking about an upcoming version of Internet Explorer that will let Windows 3.1 users run Java applets. Is that a good thing? Sure. But it would have been a lot better to hear it six or eight months ago. Corporate users want Java on Windows 3.1. When it comes to business desktops, 16-bit Windows is the No. 1 legacy plat-

form. And corporate Java developers have been asking for Java support on Windows 3.1 — loudly and unambiguously — since last spring.

Netscape and IBM heard those users. IBM has already delivered application-level Java support for 16-bit Windows, and Netscape says its much-delayed Java-enabled version of Navigator for Windows 3.1 will arrive any day now.

But back in April — when Netscape and IBM were talking up Java on 16-bit Windows — Microsoft insisted that its Java plans didn't need to include Windows 3.1.

No doubt a lot of thought went into those plans. Maybe too much thought, in fact. All that thinking seems to have left Microsoft unable to hear what its corporate customers need.

Microsoft has suffered from this kind of deafness before. While Visual Basic 4.0 was in development last year, we were told it would no longer work on Windows 3.1. Microsoft eventually relented and added 16-bit support to the development product before it shipped (although some corporate developers say Visual Basic 4.0 still requires too much memory and disk space compared with the previous version).

And when Microsoft rolled out Visual J++, its Visual C++-like Java development environment, yet another product manager insisted that users didn't really want



Java development tools modeled on the easier-to-use Visual Basic. "That's not the Holy Grail," he said.

Baloney. Users have been saying for months that's what they want. Symantec, Borland, IBM and other vendors are working on Visual Basic-like development environments for Java. Microsoft eventually will get the word, too. However, corporate IS departments would have a much easier time if Microsoft wasn't the last kid on the block to hear the news.

Corporate customers need Microsoft to pay attention — right now. The requirements of client/server applications have picked up the pace of corporate development dramatically. The Internet and intranets are pushing developers even harder. They can't wait for Microsoft to start doing the right thing eventually.

So here's a modest proposal: Microsoft's product managers should spend some quality time with corporate users. Not just to present Microsoft's plans — there's plenty of that already — but also to ask hard questions about what those users really need and then listen — really listen — to what they say.

A lot of that those product managers hear may not match their carefully crafted product plans. So much the better — that's the input that will make real improvements in Microsoft's products.

Stop thinking and start listening to what your corporate users are saying, Microsoft. Or those corporate customers will find what they need somewhere else.

Hayes is Computerworld's staff columnist.

Users get sneak preview of Oracle8

► Database and Sedona object development tool won't be available until mid-1997

By Craig Stedman

SAN FRANCISCO

ORACLE'S CBO, GAVE users a look at its long-promised Oracle8 database and Sedona object development tool at Oracle OpenWorld this month, and several attendees said they liked what they saw.

Oracle vows that Oracle8 will scale up to support mainframe-like levels of data and numbers of users, while adding the ability to handle objects and complex data such as video and audio. Sedona will be a drag-and-drop development environment that customers can use to snap together Oracle8 applications.

Oracle8 and Sedona make "object technology seem pretty simple"

Oracle8 and Sedona make "object technology seem pretty simple"

But there are some catches. For starters, it will be a while before Oracle customers can actually touch either Oracle8 or Sedona because the object-enabled duo isn't scheduled for general availability until the middle of next year.

In addition, Oracle executives said here that the first release of Oracle8 may not support the external data cartridge plug-in technology that the company is devising to extend the database's functionality. The cartridge capability is supposed to be one of the key pieces of Oracle8.

Those caveats notwithstanding, a

sneak preview of Oracle8 and Sedona working together caught the eyes of OpenWorld attendees such as Rick Timm, assistant vice president of systems architecture at Provident Mutual Life Insurance Co. in Berwyn, Pa.

"This is some of the most reasonable stuff I've ever heard of Oracle," Timm said. Because of the complexity of controlling dispersed client/server environments, "distributed objects are really the best game in town, and it sounds like Oracle is coming to grips with that."

Timm said he also was intrigued by new database partitioning and backup features being built in to Oracle8. "With the few [client/server] applications that we have deployed, we're already sick of the management issues," he said. "We're up to our arms in backups."

The demonstration of Oracle8 and Sedona "made object technology seem pretty simple, whereas before it looked like a big nightmare," said Louis Gervino, a systems engineer at Chemical Abstracts Service in Columbus, Ohio, which keeps a database on chemical regulations.

Sedona's ability to provide users with object views of relational data stored in Oracle8 could make it easier to marry the two technologies, Gervino said.

NO THIRD-PARTY MODULES

The first release of Oracle8 will include some embedded support for nonrelational data such as video, text and images. However, external cartridges written by users or other software vendors may not be enabled until later, said Peter Relan, a vice president at Oracle's server technologies unit. "We haven't really figured out when to add that yet," he said.

By comparison, Informix Software, Inc. will support third-party modules, or DataBlades, when its object-enabled Universal Server database ships in December. That may explain a recent Oracle marketing campaign to depict DataBlades as less secure than the cartridge approach, industry watchers said.



Adobe PostScript

(AND CHECK OUT THE NEW LATEX WRITER 12/640 PE WORKGROUP PRINTER.)
MAKE SURE YOUR PRINTER HAS ADOBE POSTSCRIPT.

For more information: www.adobe.com or call 1-800-452-96

Adobe PostScript and the PostScript logo are trademarks of Adobe Systems Incorporated which may be registered in certain countries. ©1996 Adobe Systems Incorporated. All rights reserved.



Insist on putting their names

CLARION storage technology is so hot, our products are single vendor storage solutions for the storage community. In fact, Over 70% of our storage products are sold to the top 100 of some well known IT service, e-commerce companies, private label resellers and system integrators. This proves that leaders in the storage market take pride in putting their signatures on the most secure, scalable, and reliable storage products in the industry. CLARION. And CLARION can prove that is worthy in our opinion. CLARION Windows NT Server and UNIX systems. CLARION provides a true class bullet proof disk array solution for your environment, integrity and availability for up to 100 users, 24 hours a day throughout the open system ecosystem. So, when your industry gains a reputation for reliability and become familiar with CLARION, your products will lead the way.

CLARION CORPORATION 17777 ARROWHAY DRIVE

CLARION
Advanced Storage Solutions

The Enterprise Network

LANs • WANs • Network Management

Briefs

Business Journal

Researcher suggests Internet-based Communications Corp. has started to ship code from its Internet-based software systems that will enable the company's high-end communications servers to support GIG, but fears, similar to those in recent years, that the high-end and super high-end TWTs will.

Information report

Compu Corp. in Cambridge, Mass., this spring plan to sell the first figures. The report is an estimated figure that works with several management plans to build and the costs reported by research, information, including computer systems and applications based on just-in-time information.

Market research study

U.S. Marketing Corp. in Dallas, TX, recently released the findings of a study on the use of just-in-time information for remote offices and Internet service providers. The study's findings show that 100% of all businesses demand new features. The study of 100% of all businesses and 100% of all businesses.

ARE YOU WIRED?

How interested are you in a wireless device that allows you to send/receive data via a cellular phone?



Base: 100 Fortune 1000 companies

Very interested

Somewhat interested

Not at all interested

Other

Source: The Nielsen Group, Inc.

Global networks

► What to look for when choosing a worldwide carrier

By Kim Girard

MCI COMMUNICATIONS CORP. and British Telecommunications PLC recently made it clear that both companies intend to be your one-stop answer to global networking.

Under a \$3.8 billion merger that unites both companies under the name Concert, MCI and BT will connect their Internet backbones in Europe, the U.S. and Asia during the first quarter next year. AT&T Corp. and Sprint Corp. have also established global partnerships, jockeying to offer more comprehensive global packages first.

But what is the right way to buy global carrier services to get the best data services on the wide area, from a frame-relay network to Internet access? It depends on whom you ask. With a deregulated telecom-

HOW TO PLAN A GLOBAL NETWORK

- 1 Develop a project plan, analyze what you have and what you will need
- 2 Interview business planners and application developers
- 3 Investigate the standards and technology in the country you're considering
- 4 Draft an installation time line

Source: Ernst & Young LLP, Chicago

munications environment and intranets coming to the fore, it is a lot more complicated than it was just a year ago, analysts said.

"A single supplier should be

used as much as possible," said Jan Hertzberg, an analyst at Ernst & Young in Chicago. He said he recommends, when possible, consolidating vendors, preferably by working with one of the big three carriers — Sprint, AT&T or MCI — for bundled services. The advantage is the reach these companies have abroad through partnerships and, in some cases, investment in infrastructure, he said. Businesses should also seek a partner in a carrier, he said.

But Ronald Ward, chairman of MARtech Strategies, Inc., a global network consultancy in Indianapolis, Fla., said the one-carrier principle works only in an ideal world. Many companies are using diverse legacy platforms and services and will require different services that one carrier won't necessarily best

Global networks, page 69

Internet mail service links E-mail nets

By Tim Ouellette

BY DEC'EMBER, USERS can begin to stitch together private, inter-company electronic-mail networks without exposing them to the vagaries of the Internet, using a new service from Fabrik Communications, Inc.

Internet mail, page 68

Platforms and pricing for VPN

- Lotus CC-Mail
- Lotus Notes
- Microsoft Exchange
- Microsoft Mail
- Novell GroupWise

VPN pricing and platform compatibility chart. The chart shows pricing for various VPN solutions and their compatibility with different platforms.

Novell provides NT connection

By Laura DiDio

NOVELL, INC. recently released client software that lets businesses connect their Windows NT Workstation users to file servers that run Novell's NetWare.

The new IntranetWare Client for Windows NT is available free and can be downloaded from www.novell.com. It gives Windows NT Workstation 3.51 and 4.0 users full 32-bit access to all Novell services, including the Novell Directory Services (NDS) database directory.

It is bundled with the updated version of Novell's Application Launcher, which gives users access to their applications through NDS regardless of their location. said Cary Pinard, product manager for the IntranetWare Client for Windows NT. IntranetWare, introduced at Network/Interop in September, is Novell's all-in-one network operating systems and Internet/

Intranet access package. It combines the network operating system, World Wide Web server, a multiprotocol router and remote access product, Web browser licenses and authorizing tools.

Early deployers of IntranetWare Client for Windows NT

The IntranetWare Windows NT client automates part of the installation and upgrade process.

were especially enthused about the ability to log in only once to both NT and NetWare. The Single Login Facility, they said, isn't found in the rival Microsoft Corp. Client Services for NetWare product.

Jim Drews, ndwork administrator at the University of Wisconsin in Madison, said the feature has been a time-saver for him and his fellow administrators.

"With the Single Login facility, my Windows NT Workstation users only have to know the Net-

Novell, page 68

Netsys automates router fixes

► Tool cuts through configuration complexity

By Patrick Dryden

THE SEEMINGLY ENDLESS combination of router configurations and configurations in the inter-networks of large organizations can overwhelm human operators who monitor a management console.

Netsys Technologies, Inc. this week will ship a tool designed to cut through that complexity. The utility uses information collected by Netsys' intelligent modeling tools — which were de-

signed to plan, test and optimize networks — to automatically isolate problems and suggest solutions.

Netsys users can apply configuration data, collected for testing changes off-line, to quickly troubleshoot live network problems.

The module, Netsys Advisor, is written in Java, so operators can find it and fix network problems from any browser. It works with new and enhanced routing tools — which were de-

Netsys automates, page 69

NETSYS AIMS AT AUTOMATION

Product	Function
Netsys Advisor	Automates router configuration and troubleshooting and recommends solutions
Netsys Connectivity Tools	Tests changes and distributes new router configuration files
Netsys Performance Tools Version 2.0	Discovers bottlenecks, tunes connections and helps plan changes
Multitransfer Module	Extends Netsys tools to handle routers other than Cisco's

The Enterprise Network

LANs • WANs • Network Management

Briefs

Modems Ascend

Remote access kingly Ascend Communications Corp. has started to ship cards from Rockwell Semiconductor Systems that will enable the former's high-end communications servers to support 56K bit/sec. modem links from remote users to Ascend's high-end MAX and super high-end TNT servers.

Automated expert

Genesys Corp., in Cambridge, Mass., this spring plans to offer *Fault Expert*. The product is an automated helper that works with network management platforms to detect and filter events reported by several sources, including operating systems and applications instead of just internetworking devices.

Modem server ships

U.S. Robotics Corp., in Skokie, Ill., recently introduced the *Managed MP/8*, an eight-port modem pool product designed for remote offices and Internet service providers. The MP/8 features Flash ROM software to let businesses download new features. The MP/8 lists for \$5,595 and begins shipping this month.

ARE YOU WIRED?

How interested are you in a wireless device that allows you to send/receive data via a cellular phone?



Base: 100 Fortune 1000 Companies

Very interested

Somewhat interested

Not at all interested

Other

Source: The Yankee Group, Boston

Global networks

► What to look for when choosing a worldwide carrier

By Kate Glorand

MCI COMMUNICATIONS CORP. and British Telecommunications PLC recently made it clear that both companies intend to be your one-stop answer to global networking.

Under a \$2.8 billion merger that unites both companies under the name Comnet, MCI and BT will connect their Internet backbones in Europe, the U.S. and Asia during the first quarter next year. AT&T Corp. and Sprint Corp. have also established global partnerships, jockeying to offer more comprehensive global packages first.

But what is the night way to buy global carrier services to get the best data services on the web area, from a frame-relay network to Internet access? It depends on who you ask. With a deregulated telecom-

HOW TO PLAN A GLOBAL NETWORK

1 Develop a project plan, analyze what you have and what you will need

2 Interview business planners and application developers

3 Investigate the standards and technology in the country you're considering

4 Draft an installment time line

Source: David S. Young LLP, Chicago

munications environment and intranets coming to the fore, it is a lot more complicated than it was just a year ago, analysts said.

"A single supplier should be

used as much as possible," said Jan Hertzberg, an analyst at Ernst & Young in Chicago. He said he recommends, when possible, consolidating vendors, preferably by working with one of the big three carriers — Sprint, AT&T or MCI — for bundled services. The advantage is the reach these companies have abroad through partnerships and, in some cases, investment in infrastructure, he said. Businesses should also seek a partner in a carrier, he said.

But Ronald Ward, chairman of MARtech Strategies, Inc., a global network consultancy in Indianapolis, Ind., said the one-carrier principle works only in an ideal world. Many companies are using diverse legacy platforms and services and will require different services that one carrier won't necessarily best.

Global networks, page 69

Internet mail service links E-mail nets

By Tim Ouellette

BY DESIGNER, users can begin to stick together private, intranet company electronic mail networks without exposing them in the vagaries of the Internet, using a new service from Fabrik Communications, Inc.

Internet mail, page 68

Platforms and pricing for VPN

- Lotus CC-Mail
- Lotus Notes
- Microsoft Exchange
- Microsoft Mail
- Novell GroupWise

\$50 per month per organization connected to the private network
\$0 cents per outbound message
50 cents per registered outbound message

Novell provides NT connection

By Laura Di Dio

NOVELL INC. recently released client software that lets business users connect their Windows NT Workstation users to file servers that run Novell's NetWare and IntranetWare.

The new IntranetWare Client for Windows NT is available free and can be downloaded from www.novell.com. It gives Windows NT Workstation 3.51 and 4.0 users full 32-bit access to all Novell services, including the Novell Directory Services (NDS) database directory.

It's bundled with the updated version of Novell's Application Launcher, which gives users access to their applications through NDS regardless of their location, said Cary Pittard, product manager for the IntranetWare Client for Windows NT.

IntranetWare, introduced at Network Interop in September, is Novell's all-in-one network operating systems and Internet/

intranet access package. It combines the network operating system, World Wide Web server, a multiprotocol router and remote access product, Web browser licenses and authoring tools.

Early adopters of IntranetWare Client for Windows NT

The IntranetWare Windows NT client automates part of the installation and upgrade process.

were especially enthused about the ability to log in only once to both NT and NetWare. The Single Login facility, they said, isn't found in the rival Microsoft Corp. Client Services for NetWare product.

Jim Drews, network administrator at the University of Wisconsin in Madison, said the Single Login facility was a time-saver for him and his fellow administrators.

"With the Single Login facility, my Windows NT Workstation users only have to know the Net-

Novell, page 68

Netsys automates router fixes

► Tool cuts through configuration complexity

By Patrick Dryden

THE SEEMINGLY endless combination of router connections and configurations in the inter-networks of large organizations can overwhelm human operators who monitor a management console.

Netsys Technologies, Inc., this week will ship a tool designed to cut through that complexity. The utility uses information collected by Netsys' intelligent modeling tools — which were de-

signed to plan, test and optimize networks — to automatically isolate problems and suggest solutions.

Netsys users can apply configuration data, collected by testing changes off-line, to quickly troubleshoot live network problems.

The module, Netsys Advisor, is written in Java, so operators can find and fix network problems from any browser. It works with new and enhanced software.

Netsys automates, page 69

NETSYS AIMS AT AUTOMATION

Product	Function
Netsys Advisor	Automates router configuration and troubleshooting and recommends solutions
Netsys Connectivity Tools	Tests changes and distributes new router configuration files
Netsys Performance Tools Version 2.0	Discovers bottlenecks, tunes connections and helps plan changes
Multivendor Module	Extends Netsys tools to handle routers other than Cisco's

Internet sparks mobile, wireless popularity

► However, price remains a stumbling block for adoption

By Mindy Blodgett

NEW YORK

THE RISE of the Internet and the growth of corporate intranets is fueling

increasing interest in mobile and wireless data communications, according to users and industry observers at The Yankee Group's recent Mobile Communications conference here.

"The Internet is sparking renewed interest in mobile data and mobile devices," said Mark Lowenstein, an analyst at The Yankee Group in Boston. "This is a key driver... and we think it will lead to more integration of wireless and wireline service."

Road warriors increasingly want access to electronic mail, the Internet and intranets from anywhere, Lowenstein said. And many see wireless data communications as a fast way to get that access.

But price remains a problem, according to a Yankee Group survey of users at two Fortune 2,000 firms. Those surveyed ranked the comparatively high cost of wireless transmissions as well as the lack of widespread availability of data networks as the key inhibitors in implementing wireless communications.

"We don't have pricing yet that encourages users," said Roberta Wiggins, an analyst at The Yankee Group. "And users are looking for integrated voice and data services."

Laura Graham, a telecommunications manager at International Specialty Products, Inc. in Wayne, N.J., said that although wireless data communications holds promise, especially for the company's mobile sales force, she is hesitant about rolling it out.

"I am concerned about pricing and availability. And I already have enough

You Can't Survive Without It.



...the Internet is sparking renewed interest in mobile data and mobile devices...
...This is a key driver... and we think it will lead to more integration of wireless and wireline service...
...the comparatively high cost of wireless transmissions...
...the lack of widespread availability of data networks...
...the key inhibitors in implementing wireless communications...
...We don't have pricing yet that encourages users...
...And users are looking for integrated voice and data services...
...Laura Graham, a telecommunications manager at International Specialty Products, Inc. in Wayne, N.J., said that although wireless data communications holds promise, especially for the company's mobile sales force, she is hesitant about rolling it out...
...I am concerned about pricing and availability. And I already have enough

A Yankee Group survey of 100

Fortune 1,000 companies

revealed that, on average, 29% of their workforces use cellular technology. That number is expected to grow to 53% in three years.

trouble with security and other issues with cellular voice. I can't imagine throwing data on top of that," Graham said.

Wiggins said that of the estimated 1.9 million wireless data communications users, about 49% are in transportation and fleet management, and 27% are in field service.

The remaining users are scattered among the health care and retail markets as well as mobile office workers, but Wiggins predicted that the financial services industry will increasingly go wireless.

Wiggins and Lowenstein also predicted that integrated voice and data devices, called "smart phones," will grow in popularity as will the use of personal digital assistants (PDAs).

The recent announcement of Microsoft Corp.'s Windows CE operating system for PDAs — which will be supported by several devices due to be announced at this week's Comdex/Fall '96 show, including the Mobile Pro HPC from NEC Technologies, Inc. — will help the palm-top computing market, which will fuel the market for wireless communications, industry observers said.

But users aren't certain how wide PDA deployments will be in corporate settings.

For example, Mike Radigan, program manager at Xerox Corp. in Rochester, N.Y., said, "I don't see us buying 5,000 [PDAs] for use across the enterprise — not yet anyway."

See ICE on the Web: <http://www.idg.com/ice>



April 8-11, 1997
Georgia World
Congress Center
Atlanta, Georgia



September 8-11, 1997
Los Angeles
Convention Center
Los Angeles, California

ICE, the ICE logo, Internet Commercial Exposition and International Conference for Data Group are service marks of International Data Group.

Please put me on ICE! I would like more information on: ☐ Exhibiting ☐ Attending

Name

Title

Company

Address

City/State/Zip

Phone Fax

e-Mail

Mail to: Internet Commerce Expo, 111 Seven Street, P.O. Box 9167, Framingham, MA 01701. Or fax to: 1-800-379-4252. Phone: 508-887-4022.

What's the net net?

Microsoft Internet/Intranet solutions.

Come to a free, half-day briefing and find out how the right solutions can help your company work smarter—and more profitably.

As you know all too well, talk is cheap, but technology isn't. That's why we're cutting through all the chatter to provide you with a strategic overview of new technologies which can help keep information, work and profits all moving together.

You'll get an inside look at Microsoft technologies for today and tomorrow, including highlights of the latest Internet/Intranet developments and how they're incorporated in many of our products. You'll observe the latest Microsoft-based solutions for taking advantage of Internet business opportunities, maximizing the benefit from communication-enabled line-of-business applications, enhancing team collaboration with a company intranet, and more. You'll see first-hand how Microsoft Solution Providers are

uniquely qualified to provide you with solutions at an unprecedented level of functionality. And you'll have a chance to sign up with a Solution Provider to conduct a customized evaluation of Microsoft Internet and Intranet products, the latest version of Microsoft Office, Windows® 95, BackOffice™, and development tools.

If you're a business decision maker or information technology professional in an organization with 100 or more employees, and you need to use technology to accomplish business objectives, this briefing is for you.

Call (800) 836-8282, Dept. AT77 today to get information about a briefing near you.

Microsoft Report
COMPUTERWORLD
The Magazine of Information Systems Management

Microsoft

WHERE DO YOU WANT TO GO TODAY?

©1996 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. This document is provided for informational purposes only. MICROSOFT MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, IN THIS SUMMARY. Microsoft and Windows are registered trademarks and BackOffice and where do you want to go today? are trademarks of Microsoft Corporation.



UNISYS

The other is information. Because no trade would ever be made without it. And helping clients manage information—not just process it—is what Unisys does best. That's why Unisys solutions are trusted for the most demanding jobs—like trading over 800 million shares in a single day.

Unisys systems support 500 transactions a second, transmitting details to over 3,000 workstations. And Unisys is behind everything from managing a quotation database to maintaining the world's first "electronic trading floor." It's all part of information management—our way of helping you



One of them is stocks.

use information as an asset to gain competitive advantage. Call for details and learn what clients like The Nasdaq Stock Market learned. When it takes information to run your business, it takes Unisys to help you run it better.
<http://www.unisys.com> or 1-800-874-8647, ext. 222

UNISYS

When information is everything.

Internet mail networks linked

CONTINUED FROM PAGE A3

Fabrik's Virtual Private Network (VPN), announced last week, will let companies create E-mail connections with partners, clients and suppliers across a private network. That avoids the security and reliability pitfalls of Internet E-mail.

And the service doesn't require most users to change their internal E-mail systems. It supports the five leading LAN-based E-mail products, a collection that covers nearly 80% of all LAN E-mail users (see chart



page 6).

For example, Trinet, an employer Group provides human resource and administration services to 120 companies.

The San Leandro, Calif., firm wanted to provide secure E-mail without trying to control what product each and every client used, said Martin Balmeac, president of Trinet.

"With payroll, benefit and employee relations, our communications have a high degree of sensitivity and confidentiality," Balmeac said. "Fabrik VPN lets us have a higher-level security than standard Internet routing."

Users install Fabrik software on an E-mail server that connects directly to Fabrik's network. The only difference users see between sending E-mail within their own organizations and sending it via the VPN is that the service requires that subscribers use the Internet E-mail address-

ing format (jasmuh@widge.com) instead of their LAN E-mail addresses to reach another company. Fabrik's messaging center then handles the transmission to the proper recipient company.

Analysts said such a service is a benefit for midsize to smaller companies that can't afford to install and manage a complex system of E-mail gateways or create and maintain private networks.

JUST NOT COMFORTABLE

"Some companies just are not comfortable doing business or trading information over the Internet because they are not sure where the data is going and who has access to it," said Anne Shapiro White, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass.

Fabrik's competition will be the larger, more expensive value-added networks such as IBM's Global Network, White said.

Still, you get what you pay for. VPN provides only E-mail and won't immediately offer a directory service that will automatically update changes in the E-mail addresses of companies connected across VPN, though such a service is in the works. Instead, companies must manage and update their internal directories and share that information with trading partners.

"Even with that service, there is no way around it; there is maintenance [of E-mail systems]," said an MIS director at a Northeast firm that is testing the service with three clients. "But it is worth it because I know what a headache handling gateway software can be," she said.

Novell provides connection to NT

CONTINUED FROM PAGE A3

Ware password," Drews said. If the university had used Microsoft's Client Services software for NetWare, he said he would have had to create and duplicate all the user accounts from NetWare to NT Workstation "since Microsoft requires an NT log-in first."

So the Novell 32-bit client for Windows NT Workstation saves me time and my users the hassle of the extra log-in," he said.

Tim Miller, a telecommunications engineer at AlliedSignal Corp. in Tempe, Ariz., agreed. He called the ability to log in to the full NDS tree and the Windows NT domains "a big plus."

"It's much easier to change user passwords," Miller said. "And unlike the Microsoft client, the Novell IntranetWare

software lets me synchronize passwords and eliminates the troublesome process of being accidentally disconnected from the network."

GOOD REMOTE ACCESS

Miller also praised the IntranetWare Windows NT client's remote access capabilities. He said his users can log in from home to the Novell network using the TCP/IP protocol through a Point-to-Point Protocol/Internet service provider.

Drews also was pleased with the 32-bit NWAdmin, which he said was significantly faster than the 16-bit version.

"It doesn't sound like a big deal until you realize how much time you save when you're managing 5,000 user objects," he said.

Novell and Microsoft team up to support users

Besides the enhanced connectivity capabilities offered by the latest releases of the Novell IntranetWare Windows NT client software and Microsoft's Client Services for NetWare, there are some other equally important benefits.

The latest releases mark the first time the two companies are cooperating on support issues. Past versions of client connectivity software to link the NetWare and Windows NT environments have been marred by bugs and lots of vendor finger-pointing.

"I'm just glad to hear they're cooperating," said Jim Drews, network administrator at the University of Wisconsin in Madison. "It gives me some hope that problems will be resolved quicker."

The demands of users for better service led the two software giants to forge a first-time support agreement this past spring, according to Cary Pittard, product manager for Novell's IntranetWare for Windows NT client. The pact stipulates that whenever either Novell or Microsoft receives a technical call from a mutual customer, they contact the other company. Then engineers from Microsoft and Novell work together to resolve it. — Laura Didio

www.microsoft.com/office/97/fewer1s

Netsys automates router fixes

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 63

ware in the Enterprise/Solver line from the Palo Alto, Calif., vendor, which is being acquired by Cisco Systems, Inc.

The acquisition will allow Cisco to offer products that present a new worldwide view of traffic flow and the ability to configure Cisco and Bay Networks, Inc. routers. Cisco had focused on managing its own routers through its CiscoWorks tools.

The Netsys Enterprise/Solver tools have allowed the IS group at Sprint Corp in Westwood, Kan., to test changes in advance and check the integrity of the network as it evolves by examining a model based on router configuration information, said beta tester Dan Sevier, a network planning analyst at Sprint.

The new Netsys Advisor could help frontline managers troubleshoot im-

mediate problems, Sevier said.

"Before pointing a protocol analyzer at the network and sending technicians out to check connection problems, they can look up the configuration data," Sevier said. "The Advisor eliminates problems by checking the network model to see if a router is aware of the other network."

Netsys Advisor collects data on router configuration and performance and generates reports to keep up with changes. QuickSolver isolates and explains problems in router configuration tables and recommends a fix. Netsys Advisor also requires Netsys Connectivity Tools, network modeling software that tests changes and distributes new router configuration files to save time and prevent errors. Connectivity Tools starts at \$5,000.

Global nets

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 63

support, he said.

"Today, I see a lot of diversity out there," Ward said. Companies need to find providers around the world with the best deal for service and price, he said.

Stuart Roberts, MIS manager at Holland Chemical International in Amsterdam, said he isn't impressed by carriers offering it all.

"Why would one carrier necessarily be the best everywhere?" said Roberts, whose company operates in North, Central and South America and Europe. "You might as well say AT&T should be

the only carrier in the world, and why would you say that?"

For example, though Holland Chemical uses AT&T for voice services in the U.S., it recently picked Cable & Wireless PLC for a 22-site frame-relay installation here.

"It was easier to do business [with Cable & Wireless]," Roberts said. "You should go with who's willing to give you the best service."

Michael McKenna, an area manager of network services at the American International Data Center, Inc., said he recently looked at 37 countries for Integrated Services Digital Network service and scoured bids from all contenders who offered the service.

Madge's package: voice, video and data

By Kim Gurald

SITTING ON ONLY about 200,000 desk tops in the U.S., videoconferencing is, by most accounts, not taking the world by storm.

But Madge Networks, Inc. is making the sell more palatable with a base package that includes wide-area network access switching, inverse multiplexing to connect users to high-speed video networks, an eight-site multipoint control unit (MCU) for videoconferencing and network management software for \$38,700. This approach differs from competitors PictureTel, Inc. and VideoServer, Inc., which offer products instead of network packages.

Madge faces an uphill battle, however.

"No vendor to date has been successful selling integrated voice, data, video networks," said Carl Howe, a senior analyst at Forrester Research, Inc., a Cambridge, Mass.-based consultancy.

But Madge's prices are lower than other companies' base MCU packages, which can range from \$50,000 to \$100,000. Service bureaus offer videoconferencing at \$150 per hour per site.

Arcelio Moses, a research analyst at Memphis-based Baptist Memorial Health Care Corp., said his company invested \$50,000 in a Madge video system.

"It's cheaper and will do what we want," Moses said. "This access switch

lets us run voice, video and data on the same T1 lines."

Moses said the company now is ready to move videoconferencing access to hospital desktops using Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) connections.

MADGE'S VIDEOCONFERENCING MENU

They will add this to the current system, which uses ISDN at four sites within room videoconferencing systems.

Gary Ellis, director of media-based and distance learning at Southwest Missouri State University in Springfield, said the university used Madge equipment to establish a public videoconferencing network for distance learning.

The system connects six internal sites using Madge's switches and can also be used on the WAN. Satellite sites are connected by T1 lines to the main campus.

_0s/



Fifty percent of the code is shared among Microsoft Office 97 apps.

Netsys automates router fixes

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 62

ware in the Enterprise/Solver line from the Palo Alto, Calif., vendor, which is being acquired by Cisco Systems, Inc.

The acquisition will allow Cisco to offer products that present a networkwide view of traffic flow and the ability to configure Cisco and Bay Networks, Inc., routers. Cisco had focused on managing its own routers through its Cisconetools tool.

The Netsys Enterprise/Solver tools have allowed the IS group at Sprint Corp. in Westwood, Kan., to test changes in advance and check the integrity of the network as it evolves by examining a model based on router configuration information, said beta-tester Dan Sever, a network planning analyst at Sprint.

The new Netsys Advisor could help frontline managers troubleshoot im-

mune problems, Sever said.

"Before performing a protocol analyzer at the network and sending technicians out to check connection problems, they can look up the configuration data," Sever said. "The Advisor eliminates problems by checking the network model to see if a router is aware of the other network."

Netsys Advisor collects data on router configuration and performance and generates reports to keep up with changes. QuickSolver isolates and explains problems in router configuration tables and recommends a fix. Netsys Advisor also requires Netsys Connectivity Tools, network modeling software that tests changes and distributes new router configuration files to save time and prevent errors. Connectivity Tools starts at \$5,000.

Global nets

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 62

support, he said.

"Today, I see a lot of diversity out there," Wand said. Companies need to find providers around the world with the best deal for service and price, he said.

Stuart Roberts, MIS manager at Holland Chemical International in Amsterdam, said he isn't impressed by carriers offering it all.

"Why would one carrier necessarily be the best everywhere?" said Roberts, whose company operates in North, Central and South America and Europe. "You might as well say AT&T should be

the only carrier in the world and why would you say that?"

For example, though Holland Chemical uses AT&T for voice services in the U.S., it recently picked Cable & Wireless PLC for a 22-site frame-relay installation here.

"It was easier to do business [with Cable & Wireless]," Roberts said. "You should go with who's willing to give you the best service."

Michael McKenna, an area manager of network services at the American International Data Center, Inc., said he recently looked at 37 countries for Integrated Services Digital Network service and scoured bids from all contenders who offered the service.

Madge's package: voice, video and data

By Kim Gernard

SITTING ON ONLY about 200,000 desktops in the U.S., videoconferencing is, by most accounts, not taking the world by storm.

But Madge Networks, Inc. is making the sell more palatable with a base package that includes wide-area network access switching, inverse multiplexing to connect users to high-speed video networks, an eight-slot multipoint control unit (MCU) for videoconferencing and network management software for \$18,700. This approach differs from competitors PictureTel, Inc. and VideoServer, Inc., which offer products instead of network packages.

Madge faces an uphill battle, however. "No vendor to date has been successful selling integrated voice, data, video networks," said Carl Howe, a senior analyst at Forrester Research, Inc., a Cambridge, Mass.-based consultancy.

But Madge's prices are lower than other companies' base MCU packages, which can range from \$50,000 to \$100,000. Service bureaus offer videoconferencing at \$150 per hour per site.

Arcilio Moses, a research analyst at Memphis-based Baptist Memorial Health Care Corp., said his company invested \$80,000 in a Madge video system. "It's cheaper and will do what we want," Moses said. "This access switch

lets us run voice, video and data on the same T1 lines."

Moses said the company now is ready to move videoconferencing access to hospital desktops using Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) connections.

MADGE'S VIDEOCONFERENCING MENU

VideoSwitch multipoint control unit enables three or more parties to do videoconferencing

VideoSwitch Express dual WAN accessing and switching, has a four-site multipoint control unit and network management software

They will add this to the current system, which uses ISDN at four sites within room videoconferencing systems.

Gary Ellis, director of media-based and distance learning at Southwest Missouri State University in Springfield, said the university used Madge equipment to establish a public videoconferencing network for distance learning.

The system connects six internal sites using Madge's switches and can also be used on the WAN. Satellite sites are connected by T1 lines to the main campus.

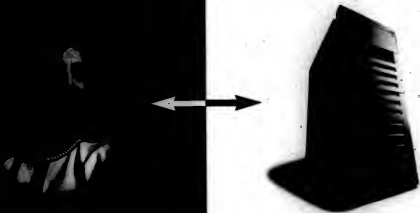
_0s/



Fifty percent of the code is shared among Microsoft Office 97 apps.

This is a Sun[®] server.

You got a business network, it's always up and running.



It's like your mother.
(Kinda spooky, isn't it?)

Mom, St. Bernards, Swiss watches – what could be as reliable? The Sun[®] Ultra[®] Enterprise[®] family of servers, of course. Where you'll find that kind of reliability in our complete range of systems and storage. From workgroup servers to high availability clusters and fault tolerant systems. We could go on, but your mother would say we were bragging. Naturally, all our systems are designed with maximum redundancy—to avoid single points of failure. Modular components are easily serviced and swappable online. Software tools fully monitor systems and provide pre-failure warnings. And Solaris[®], our proven, robust operating environment is ideal for mission critical apps. Even our service and support teams are obsessed with achieving 100% uptime. Uh oh, we've obviously impressed your mother. But don't worry, she still loves you best. For more information contact us at <http://www.sun.com> or 1-800-786-0785, Ext. 465. **THE NETWORK IS THE COMPUTER[™]**



©1996 Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved. Sun, Sun Microsystems, the Sun Logo, Ultra, Ultra Enterprise, Solaris, and The Network Is The Computer are trademarks or registered trademarks of Sun Microsystems, Inc. in the United States and other countries.

The Internet

The World Wide Web • Internets • Online Services

CW.Internaut

► This is the tale of how one man with a passion for browsers started a Web site for browser buffs, put himself at the center of the Microsoft/Netscape war, made a deal and plans to live happily ever after.

By Kim S. Nash

AN ONLINE ARGUMENT IN April 1995 kicked off a series of events that this summer allowed Dave Garaffa and his fiancé Darlene to buy their first house.

Garaffa's hobby of tracking the technical minutiae of World Wide Web browsers led him to launch a major Web watering hole for browser users — not to mention a surprise source of income that later helped finance his mortgage.

Garaffa is a PC guru at *Mc-CW.Internaut*, page 72



It's hard to operate without a dollar for BrowserWatch and what I do for myself. I'm in someone who rates roller coasters. I do it for fun.

DOLLARS SPENT ON INTERNET ADVERTISING

\$80M \$4B

Estimated based on a survey of 121 advertising agencies that track Internet advertising.

Source: Nielsen Research, Inc., Cambridge, Mass.

Briefs

Hotmail's new look

Hotmail Communications Corp. recently created a button that a World Wide Web server for connecting with its e-mail. Media Server is ahead of some who want to broadcast e-mail to read through public Web sites or internets. It requires the company's Navigator browser and Media Player plug-in. Media Server is due for general release early next year.

Microsoft update

Microsoft Corp. posted to customers' computers last week an updated beta version of its Hotmail Web server. It includes the Personalization System, software to track the preferences and identity of visitors at a given Web site.

Hotmail's new look

Hotmail-Philadel Co. last week announced a deal to provide technical support and training to Hotmail Communications Corp. customers. Training programs will include lessons in Hotmail Web server, e-mail, and search engines to server administration.

Nonprofit Internet provider reinvents itself

By Mitch Wagner and Stewart Dick

APPLIED THEORY COMMUNICATIONS, Inc. is simultaneously one of the oldest and the newest Internet service providers around.

The company was formed in 1985 as MyseNet, a nonprofit

organization dedicated to putting nongovernment organizations on the Internet. Later, it expanded and allowed corporations to become members of what was essentially an Internet cooperative organization. In this way, it put companies such as Eastman Kodak Co. and Chemi-

AppliedTheory, page 72

1985	1989	Won \$22M Advanced Research Projects Agency contract to build network for Defense Department
	1995	Launched Web hosting service
1997	1996	Became AppliedTheory Communications, a for-profit service provider

In Web E-Trust

► Label will certify sites for security and privacy

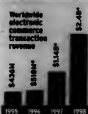
By Gary H. Anshes

THE ELECTRONIC Frontier Foundation (www.eff.org) and CommerceNet (www.commerce.net) recently joined to form ETrust, a label under which the two will work to establish consumer trust and confidence in electronic transactions.

The ETrust program (www.eTrust.org) will offer certifications for companies that pass a series of security metrics monitored by the certification candidate and third-party auditors. Companies that meet the privacy and security guidelines will be able to license and display ETrust logos, or "trustmarks," at their Web sites.

Certification under the ETrust program carries no ironclad guarantee of conformance to privacy principles, but ETrust said it will randomly audit licensees and respond to users' complaints.

SHOP 'TIL YOU DROP



Source: Forrester Research, Inc., Cambridge, Mass.

Firefly Network, Inc. (www.firefly.net) in Cambridge, Mass., for example, will display trustmarks on its Web pages, which collect consumer information for "taste and preference profiles" sold to advertisers, said Karen Brown, the firm's director of brand communications.

ETrust, page 72

The Internet

The World Wide Web • Intranets • Online Services

DOLLARS SPENT ON INTERNET ADVERTISING



Estimates based on a survey of 52 advertisers released this month
Source: Forrester Research, Inc., Cambridge, Mass.

Briefs

Netscape serves sound

Netscape Communications Corp. recently started to test a World Wide Web server for streaming audio signals. Media Server is aimed at users who want to broadcast sound in real time on public Web sites or intranets. It requires the company's Navigator browser and Media Player plug-in. Media Server is due for general release early next year.

Microsoft update

Microsoft Corp. posted to www.ms-normandy.com last week an updated beta version of its Normandy Web server. It includes the Personalization System, software to track the preferences and identity of visitors at a given Web site.

HP supports Netscape

Hewlett-Packard Co. last week announced a deal to provide technical support and training to Netscape Communications Corp. customers. Training programs will include instructions in Netscape Web servers, starting next month with lessons in server administration.

Net security software

NetTegrity, Inc. in Waltham, Mass., recently introduced SiteMinder network security software. SiteMinder lets administrators control all activity on the various firewalls, Web servers and corporate intranets throughout the enterprise. It runs as an application on top of Microsoft's Windows NT Server. It will ship in January and will cost \$40 to \$50 per server, depending on configuration.

CW.Internaut

► This is the tale of how one man with a passion for browsers started a Web site for browser buffs, put himself at the center of the Microsoft/Netscape war, made a deal and plans to live happily ever after.

By Kim S. Nash

AN ONLINE ARGUMENT in April 1995 kicked off a series of events that this summer allowed Dave Garafila and his fiancée Darlene to buy their first house.

Garafila's hobby of tracking the technical minutiae of World Wide Web browsers led him to launch a major Web warring hole for browser users—not to mention a surprise source of income that later helped finance his mortgage.

Garafila is a PC guru at CW.Internaut, page 72



"It's hard to separate what I do for BrowserWatch and what I do for myself. I'm like someone who rates roller coasters. I do it for fun."

—DAVE GARAFILA

Nonprofit Internet provider reinvents itself

By Mitch Wagner and Stewart Dick

APPLIEDTHEORY COMMUNICATIONS, Inc. is simultaneously one of the oldest and the newest Internet service providers around.

The company was formed in 1985 as NynetNet, a nonprofit

organization dedicated to putting nongovernment organizations on the Internet. Later, it expanded and allowed corporations to become members of what was essentially an Internet cooperative organization. In this way, it put companies such as Eastman Kodak Co. and Chemi-

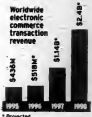
AppliedTheory, page 72

In Web E-Trust

► Label will certify sites for security and privacy

By Gary H. Anthes

SHOP "TIL YOU DROP



Source: Forrester Research, Inc., Cambridge, Mass.

Firefly Network, Inc. (www.firefly.net) in Cambridge, Mass., for example, will display trademarks on its Web pages, which collect consumer information for "taste and preference profiles" sold to advertisers, said Karen Brown, the firm's director of brand communications.

Trust, page 72

THE ELECTRONIC Frontier Foundation (www.eff.org) and CommerceNet (www.commerce.net) recently joined to form ETrust, a label under which the two will work to establish consumer trust and confidence in electronic transactions.

The ETrust program (www.eitrust.org) will offer certifications for companies that pass a series of security metrics monitored by the certification candidate and third-party auditors. Companies that meet the privacy and security guidelines will be able to license and display ETrust logos, or "trustmarks," at their Web sites.

Certification under the ETrust program carries no ironclad guarantee of conformance to privacy principles, but ETrust said it will randomly audit licensees and respond to users' complaints.

1988 Won \$12M Advanced Research Projects Agency contract to build network for Defense Department

1993 Launched Web hosting service

1996 Became AppliedTheory Communications, a for-profit service provider

NynetNet history

1985 Founded as a nonprofit corporation for building and managing nongovernment Internet Protocol networks

1987 Signed on commercial customers: IBM, General Electric and Kodak

Trust in electronic transactions

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 31

Brown said Firefly customers, who use Firefly's software tools for segmenting and targeting their customers, may use ETrust as well.

The logos will offer some assurance of security and privacy, said John Pettit, chief technology officer at CyberSource Corp. in San Jose, Calif. "After all, privacy doesn't have much meaning if the machine isn't secure," he said.

Lack of trust is a significant impediment to electronic commerce, said Lori Fena, executive director at the Electronic Frontier Foundation in San Francisco. "If

you stand in front of a room full of people and ask, 'When you hit a Web site that asks you to register, how many of you leave the site?' about half the hands will go up," she said.

And those who do register often put in bogus data because they don't trust the Web site owner to protect their privacy, Fena said.

There have been several intercompany initiatives in the past two years to develop technology and standards for secure commerce. ETrust is the second effort in recent months that aims at improving

privacy and security, largely by voluntary compliance and supplemented by random audits.

In August, the Council of Better Business Bureaus, Inc. (www.bbbonline.org) in Arlington, Va., sought to establish an "ethical online marketplace" by offering a digital seal of approval to online businesses that meet strict criteria for fair handling, advertising, quality service and fair handling of customer complaints.

An ETrust licensee will be given a trademark that indicates it has agreed to do the following:

- Explain its information gathering practices.
- Explain to users in advance what personal data is being gathered, what it is

used for and with whom it is being shared.

• Not monitor personal communications such as electronic mail.

• Not display or make available name or contact information unless it is explicitly approved by the user.

Three kinds of trademarks are possible, each with additional guarantees. Under the strictest level, the site promises to gather no personal data on users. Under the most liberal, sites can give user data to third parties that also comply with ETrust guidelines, but users can view and correct that information.

Licensees will be required to submit a document outlining their security policies and mechanisms, Pettit said.

CW.Internaut

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 31

morial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center in New York, handling technical support for more than 3,500 cancer researchers (www.mskcc.org).

That's where he started BrowserWatch (www.browserwatch.world.com), a Web site that has become the place for insider technical information about Web browsers.

Garaña, 39, launched the site after his attempt to start a moderated Internet discussion group devoted to browser technical talk went spurned following a "heated discussion" among the regulars at Usernet group comp.infosystems.www.

People liked the site and began to send Garaña their own tips. Then insiders at Microsoft Corp. and Netscape Communications Corp. started to leak secrets about upcoming products. In those days, even

Netscape founder Marc Andreessen dashed dirt.

Garaña soon came to live in the middle of the browser war.

Both Microsoft and Netscape follow closely his statistics on the browsers used by BrowserWatch visitors. Microsoft has been known to quote BrowserWatch figures as evidence that Internet Explorer is gaining ground on Navigator. But Garaña doesn't take the war as seriously as Microsoft and Netscape do.

IT'S A WONDERFUL LIFE

So what does this have to do with a new house and a white picket fence? Frank Capra fans will love what comes next.

At BrowserWatch's audience grew from a few dozen faithful in mid 1995 to a crowd large enough to generate about 5,000 hits per day, Garaña was thinking about marriage.

However, he didn't want to propose to his sweetheart until he could close on

the New Jersey house he and Darlene wanted.

That didn't look likely. "I thought I had enough of a nest egg," Garaña said. "But I didn't."

Then, Mecklermedia Corp. in Westport, Conn., a publisher of Internet magazines and Web sites, sent him an electronic-mail message about buying BrowserWatch.

"It was like someone saying to you, 'I want to buy your old shoes for a lot of money,'" Garaña said. "I never thought of it as a salable item."

Almost a year to the day after the launch of BrowserWatch, Mecklermedia picked up rights to the site for less than \$20,000. But the money—cash—helped cinch the down payment, with enough left over to put some in the bank.

Now Mecklermedia hosts the site and sells advertising on it. Garaña still has editorial control and spends at least three hours each day working on it after coming home from Sloan-Kettering.

Oh, the wedding is set for Sept. 21, 1997.

AppliedTheory 'net provider

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 31

cal Bank on the Internet.

But the company recently went through a complete transformation, amending its charter to become a for-profit business and changing its name to AppliedTheory. The company has \$10 million in revenue so far this year and anticipates \$16 million by year's end and \$25 million next year.

AppliedTheory offers NyserNet's services, including World Wide Web site outsourcing and training on how to build and run an intranet.

Hundreds of companies now offer Web hosting services, ranging in size from Global 100 companies such as AT&T Corp. and IBM to small local providers.

AppliedTheory's service has a twist—it was designed specifically for large companies that already have Web sites but have been overwhelmed by bandwidth needs and personnel demands.

The Web outsourcing service should prove popular, said information systems manager Shai Kaplan, vice president of research and development at Amazon.com, Inc.

"To scale up a big Web site and keep up with demand, you want someone who has the network bandwidth resources and computing resources," Kaplan said. "It's not the kind of thing that just any company is in a position to do."

The network bandwidth and comput-

ing resources attracted Education Showcase, Inc. to AppliedTheory's offerings. The Web site builder in Syracuse, N.Y., leases a server from AppliedTheory for approximately \$400 per month, said Richard Tachuck, vice president at Education Showcase.

"It's a very good arrangement," Tachuck said. "A server goes out on a 10Base-T to a triple T line. I couldn't afford that coming out of my office." Tachuck looked into setting up along with "Unit server, a Sun station and a 336K [bit/sec.] line coming in," but the price tag for that arrangement would have run between \$45,000 and \$50,000, Tachuck discovered. "AppliedTheory's service is a godsend for small businesses," he said.

AppliedTheory competes against just about every major company in the computer industry. It hopes to capitalize on the basis of its long experience as an Internet service provider.

Pricing for the Web outsourcing service starts at \$99 per month. But more typical pricing is \$1,500 per month for about 100M bytes of storage and 250M bytes of downloading per month.

AppliedTheory also offers intranet training, an intensive service designed to educate key IS staff. It is typically priced at \$1,500 to \$2,000 a day for 15 people. Total pricing for the service is typically \$50,000 to \$200,000.

Which database lets you scale up to thousands of users without changing a single line of code?



FOR YOUR INFORMATION, IT'S OPEN M.

For more information, call 817-621-0003, Department CW. Or check our web site at www.intersys.com/cw

InterSys is a registered member of the Open Group. Copyright © 1996 InterSys Corporation.

Get a solid foothold on client/server technology.

Request your FREE copy of "Understanding Client/Server Architecture" today.

- ☐ YES! I want to better understand the key issues to evaluate when choosing among the financial solutions today's technology provides. Please send me a copy of your comprehensive white paper, "Understanding Client/Server Architecture" free of charge.

Please complete the following information, then return your request by mail or fax to 714-450-4419.

Name

Title

Company

Street Address

City State ZIP

Telephone ()

Fax: ()

E-Mail

How many employees does your company have?

- ☐ 50 or less ☐ 51-100 ☐ 101-500
☐ 501-1000 ☐ 1001+

Which financial software are you currently using?

What is your time frame for selecting a new financial management solution?

- ☐ 0-3 months ☐ 4-6 months
☐ 7-12 months ☐ Over 12 months

Which databases do you support internally?

- ☐ Microsoft SQL Server ☐ SYBASE
☐ Informix ☐ Oracle
☐ Other

For faster service, call 800-436-3646 or
Fax this form to: 714-450-4419. Visit us on the
World Wide Web at: <http://www.platinum.com>



PLATINUM
The Financial Software Company™



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES

BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 10174 IRVINE CA

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

PLATINUM SOFTWARE CORPORATION
195 TECHNOLOGY DR
IRVINE CA 92618-9675



Sure, reaching goals means taking chances.



Fortunately, choosing the right client/server accounting solution doesn't have to be one of them.

In the constantly changing business world, risk comes with the territory. Your challenge is to be ready for it. Deal with it. Even take advantage of it. Which is why you need the most proven, reliable accounting solution out there: Platinum® SQL. • The leader in Microsoft SQL server and Sybase server environments.

Platinum SQL is easily customized to fit your company's particular requirements, and offers seamless integration with your other business applications. Its flexible architecture ensures adaptability to future needs. And all this comes with speedy setup and a quick learning curve. In short, Platinum SQL has reached the peak in price/performance.

• For more information, call 800-436-3846, or visit us at <http://www.platsoft.com>. Because while you may have to take an occasional chance in business, you'll have the confidence that your financial operation is on solid ground with Platinum SQL. Platinum Software Corporation, 195 Technology, Irvine, CA 92618-2402.



Platinum SQL.



Tool eases Web database connection

By Mitch Wagner

ENABLING WORLD WIDE WEB pages to display up-to-the-minute data extracted from databases is a key feature in the upgraded version of Allaire Corp.'s Cold Fusion development tool.

Many tools link databases to the Web, but Allaire's twist is that Cold Fusion 2.0 was designed specifically for professional Web developers conversant in Hypertext Markup Language (HTML). The software, now available, adds proprietary extensions to HTML in a language called

Cold Fusion Markup Language (CFML), which was designed to be easily learned by anybody who knows HTML.

The product lets HTML developers write their own calls to a database without having to pull in a database developer to do the job, Allaire officials said.

"Cold Fusion allows one to rapidly prototype and develop a system by cutting out a lot of additional development work," said John Heikkanen, law practice technologist at law firm Alston & Bird in Atlanta. "You don't have to maintain the server and database connection — it just gets taken care of."

"Cold Fusion gives me the control and flexibility to do what I want," said Michael Kane, a developer at a large East Coast financial company. The product allows him to set up pages to lay out data in

COLD FUSION 2.0

precisely the fashion desired and to query multiple databases at once.

Kane said the software replaces server scripts, most of which are written in Perl and other Unix programming languages and can be cumbersome and difficult to program.

DO-IT-YOURSELF

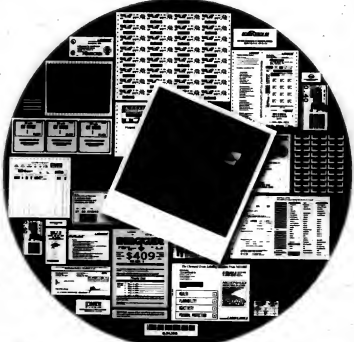
Competitive products include the new Microsoft Studio and FrontPage 97 from Microsoft Corp., Sapfire/Web from Bluestone Consulting, Inc. in Mount Laurel, N.J., and gateways from the major database developers, including Oracle Corp. and Informix Corp. However, these and other database products may be graphical and require professional database developers.

Because of the similarities between HTML and CFML, Web developers can create links to a database via Microsoft's widely used Open Database Connectivity interface without having to call in a database programmer.

The new version includes the ability to send and receive data from files as well as databases. It also has more flexible support for different kinds of queries and support for standard application programming interfaces to Web servers, such as NSAPI from Netscape Communications Corp.

The software includes support for Simple Mail Transfer Protocol to allow data to be sent via electronic mail as well as through direct database connections.

Cold Fusion is available for evaluation at www.allaire.com.



The perfect departmental printer would need to be well-rounded.

Picture a mid-range departmental printer that prints laser quality images on both continuous form and cut sheet stock. On pre-printed forms or electronic forms you create. (And prints on just about any media you can think of—2-up customer statements, checks, invoices, barcode labels, pick lists and hang-tags. In fact, everything you see in the visual above and a lot more. (Imaging features like DuraFusion, a unique flash fusing toner system that prints incredibly tenebrous images on all sorts of materials. And while you're at it, add affordability, a workhorse duty cycle and speeds up to 31-pages per minute. (The perfect departmental printer. It's called the L5031 MultiFunction Printer and it's here now, ready to round out your printing capability. You can see it in action in a free video that's yours for the asking.



PRINTRONIX
What will we think of next.

For more information, write, call or fax: Printronix, P.O. Box 19559, Irvine, CA 92713; Telephone (800) 865-8210; Fax (714) 860-9802. DuraFusion is a trademark of Printronix. © 1995 Printronix.




"because they rock," and other

technical reasons why Netscape

uses Silicon Graphics WebFORCE servers,

according to Webmaster Robert Andrews.

When you're the busiest site on the Web, when scalability lets your Web site handle even the
you receive more than 112 million hits a most demanding workloads. And since

day, when you download 2.6 terabytes  Silicon Graphics offers the widest range
in a single week, you need servers that you of compatible servers, you can scale your
can depend on. That's why Robert Andrews, Web site smoothly as your on-line busi-

Netscape's Webmaster,
turned to Silicon Graphics.

Our WebFORCE™ servers
combine 64-bit MIPS®

RISC microprocessors with

the highest data throughput in the market.

Our revolutionary S2MP™ system architecture,

with industry-leading I/O, performance and

scalability lets your Web site handle even the

most demanding workloads. And since

NETSCAPE

of compatible servers, you can scale your

Web site smoothly as your on-line busi-

ness grows. Technically

speaking, it's the best

server you can buy.

And it can keep your

Web site rockin'. For

more information visit our Web site at

www.sgi.com/Products/WebFORCE

or call 800.636.8184 Dept. 150054.

See what's possible.



SiliconGraphics®
Computer Systems



© 1996 Silicon Graphics, Inc. All rights reserved. Silicon Graphics and the Silicon Graphics logo are registered trademarks of Silicon Graphics, Inc. MIPS and the MIPS RISC Certified Power logo are registered trademarks of MIPS Technologies, Inc. Netscape and the Netscape logo are trademarks of Netscape Communications Corporation.

EXACTLY HOW MUCH CAN YOU SAVE USING MCAFFEE ENTERPRISE?



Introducing McAfee Enterprise, the first comprehensive security and management suite proven to cut costs up to 80%. So much money is at stake. The 5-year cost of managing a single workstation is now \$42,000 and climbing. And yet, most network tools are considered too cumbersome to use or too expensive to justify.

Introducing McAfee Enterprise. The first enterprise-wide security and management suite specifically optimized to native NT technology. A fully integrated solution, Me!™ automates network functions in one distributed OLE Explorer console which cuts management time and costs up to 80%.

Now you can solve all of your network security and management problems. With one product from one vendor.



Centralized and integrated control of network assets, desktops, and help desk. With McAfee Enterprise, all the resources necessary to proactively manage the

network are at the administrator's fingertips.

Only Me! fully integrates network security and management functions with help desk tools so you can centrally manage your entire network.

With asset and desktop management modules seamlessly integrated into an enterprise-class help desk, and the broadest range of integrated security offerings ever from a single vendor, only Me! bridges the gap between Network LANs and UNIX WANs with an NT-centric view of the enterprise.

All Me! modules share a common Explorer interface, database, and scripting language – and common reporting and alerting with SNMP traps to third-party partners such as H-P OpenView, BMC Patrol and IBM/Tivoli TME 10.

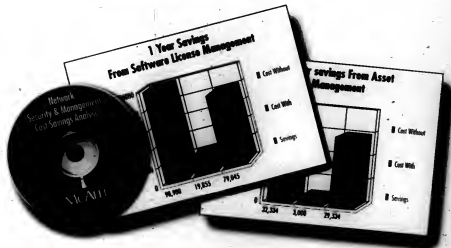
	McAfee	IBM TME
Software Licensing	\$247,700	\$385,000
Software Distribution	\$497,000	\$18,000
Hardware	\$185,500	\$1,000
Training/Support	\$102,000	\$0,000
Other Costs to Manage	\$425,750	\$0,000

*Based on 1000 nodes, 50 applications



McAfee Enterprise is a trademark of McAfee Associates, Inc. SANSI is a trademark of American Software, Inc. and is licensed for use to McAfee Associates, Inc. All brands and products are trademarks of their respective holders. © 1996 McAfee Associates, Inc. 1001/108-2032 Fax 1001/175-9172

HERE'S EXACTLY HOW YOU CAN FIND OUT.



	McAfee Enterprise	Intel LAMEch	Symantec RAS
Enterprise Technologies			
Mail Server	X	X	X
Network, NT and OSE	X	NO	NO
TC/TP WAN	X	NO	NO
SMTP & V-P Overview	X	X	NO
OLE Controls	X	NO	NO
Explorer User Interface	X	NO	NO
SOL	X	NO	NO

Only McAfee supports you across the enterprise.

	McAfee Enterprise	Intel LAMEch	Symantec RAS
Products			
Asset Management	X	X	X
Anti-virus	X	X	X
Remote Control	X	X	X
Storage Management	X	NO	NO
Desktop Management	X	NO	X
Help Desk	X	NO	NO
Firewall	X	NO	NO
Encryption	X	NO	NO
Tool Integration	X	NO	NO
DMC Patrol Integration	X	NO	NO
Selfie Integration	X	NO	NO

McAfee offers the broadest product line:

unique integration of Sabre LAN Workstation's network management capabilities with Vycor's enterprise-class help desk. McAfee Service Desk integrates with Remote Desktop's unique remote windowing tool that

The most comprehensive network security and management suite available.

McAfee provides all your security and management needs with single vendor support.

McAfee Secure-1 is the industry's first integrated anti-virus and encryption solution for enterprise desktops. When combined with server-based McAfee Secure Web-firmware and authentication services, it provides a uniquely scalable defense.

Our NT-essential suite is an essential tool for every server. Combining market share leaders Seagate Backup Executive and McAfee NetShield at a price point everyone can afford.

McAfee Service Desk is the first solution to provide automatic problem prevention through the



McAfee Enterprise provides the only complete NT-centric, enterprise network security and management suite that interoperates with third-party, enterprise management modules.

allows administrators to manage NT networks with higher performance. Only McAfee consistently delivers the products you need at the prices you can afford.

Prove it to yourself with our free analysis.

To find out how much you'll save, just try our free McAfee Network Security and Management Cost Savings Analysis CD.

Using the latest data from such respected sources as the Gartner Group, IDC, NCSA, and Dataquest, it provides complete analysis and reports plus an executive summary that will help you make the business case for automating your enterprise security and management functions.

So call, 1-800-332-9966 today for your free Cost Savings CD and more information on Me!, McAfee Enterprise, the first NT-centric enterprise management suite of choice.

After all, there are a few hundred thousand reasons why you need it.



Network Security & Management



EMC²
THE STORAGE ARCHITECTS

Almost All Computer Companies Sell Storage.

How Come The Leader In Storage Doesn't Sell Computers?

The most competitive companies in the world have two things in common. They're organizing their entire business around their information, doing anything and everything they can to leverage it into smarter, more powerful decisions and strategies.

And they're recognizing information storage as business-critical and then treating it as a separate purchase. In other words, buying it from EMC, the world leader in high-performance storage solutions. Unlike typical computer company storage, EMC intelligent storage lets you do a lot more than just store. It consolidates all your information and keeps it online close, immediately accessible across the entire enterprise, regardless of how many different computers or servers are involved. Or how many times they change.

If you'd like to find out how EMC can help your company bring products to market sooner, respond to customers and new opportunities faster and give indispensable support to your overall growth and profit strategies, call 1-800-424-EMC2, ext 218. Or visit us at <http://www.emc.com>.



Free To Do More.

EMC² and THE STORAGE ARCHITECTS are registered trademarks and EMC is a trademark of EMC Corporation. Other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.
©1996 EMC Corporation. All rights reserved.

Corporate Strategies

Case Studies • Trends • Outsourcing

MAIL CALL

Estimated cost of sending
a two-page document

E-mail	33 cents
Fax	\$1.46
Telephone*	\$3.12
Courier	\$8.50
Telex	\$12.48

*Five transfer over phone lines
Source: Creative Networks, Inc., Palo Alto, Calif.

Briefs

Web site launched

A group of hardware, software, consulting and publishing companies last week launched a World Wide Web site (www.worldwide.com) devoted to information security.

The site will serve as a reference area for online security questions and data. It also will contain resources that explain security concepts and provide links to other security-related Web sites.

Clintony names IS chief

Clintony has named Mary Alice Taylor to the newly created position of executive vice president.

Taylor will oversee the New York-based bank's worldwide processing and transaction systems. Taylor, who will report directly to Clinton, Chairman John E. Reed, had been a senior vice president for the U.S. and Canada at Federal Express Corp.

Investment info on 'net

Web site investments but such companies as Web site have, following to include more interactive and multimedia features. The site will be linked at both professional investment research and individual investors and technical investors financial planning tools.

The site also includes a daily update news report that features current market quotes and data on domestic and international markets. And there is a forum in which investors can pose financial questions to a board of Financial investment counselors.

YEAR 2000 ISSUES

Visa gets credit for early compliance

By Charles Babcock

AT THE TIME the new century arrives, Janice Vandenberg will have been staring at Visa International, Inc.'s year 2000 problem for five years. But she has already learned some valuable lessons.

As in most companies that face year 2000-compliance issues, Visa's information systems have presented a business problem.

TRANSACTIONS

Visa does' business through 30,000 banks that issue Visa cards, which means the banks all must be year 2000-compliant after 1999 or Visa must be able to recognize noncompliant dates when they are entered in

to its systems.

Visa's core systems need to clear credit-card transactions for cardholders who have expiration dates two, three and even five years in the future.

To be safe, Vandenberg, senior vice president in charge of Visa's year 2000 redevelopment effort in Foster City, Calif., started the year 2000 project last year. Visa is installing protective measures against noncompliant code. It also is making its testing scripts for suspect code available to member banks.

"I know we will finish by the end of 1998. We're reserving 1999 as an architecture year," so Visa will have a full year of working with the revised code before 2000 arrives. Vandenberg, Visa, page 80

Deregulation of utilities recasts IS manager role

By Bob Wallace

BEING AN IS MANAGER IN AN electricity these days more than a job—it's an adventure.

In the wake of recent industry deregulation, electric companies are rushing to diversify.

While these efforts to develop new sources of income promise exciting opportunities for some information systems managers, the trend also means a heavier workload with longer hours, additional education, more travel and new staffing concerns.

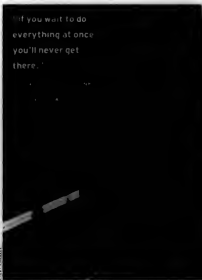
"I've gone through a five-month transition during which I essentially worked as an IS manager wrapping up networking projects and as a technologist getting together the technology side of the business plan for my new telecom venture," said John Scoggins, chief technical adviser at Delmarva Telecommunications, Inc., a unit of Delmarva Power & Light Co. in Wilmington, Del.

Deregulation, page 80



Photo: Robert B. Boyd

"There will be no end to the gnashing of teeth over deregulation. But I think in the long run, it'll all be worthwhile. Everybody stands to benefit."



Real-time curriculum

Corporate U offers up-to-date software training

By Julia King

FORGET REQUIRED COURSES, cramming for exams and other images typical of university life.

This is CorporateU, where the students and teachers are all software developers, and the curriculum changes from quarter to quarter, depending on which programming skills are most in demand.

CorporateU doesn't cost a fortune either. An eight-week course in Visual C++ or Java costs about \$500, and that includes the textbook.

In fact, the idea behind the Philadelphia-based training company is to be as different as possible from traditional universities, which can take up to a year to develop new software curricula.

"In the software industry, a year is an eternity. As a result, college, university and technical school programs have been relegated to the training of entry-level skills," said Robert Radchiff, an adjunct professor of computer science and software engineering at Pennsylvania State University.

CorporateU, page 80

"We're expecting a lot more competition in Mexico over the next year, so we've got to have the best technology and the best response times that we can."

JANIE FLORES OF VOLUNTEER'S MEDICAL SUBSIDIARY, ON THE COMPANY'S INTERNET-BASED PARTS ORDERING

See story, page 84

CONQUERING
THE WORLD WIDE
WEB
WAS ONLY
A
WARM-UP.

Altavista Search

Visa meets year 2000 early

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 79

Brink said. Most analysts say companies will need to complete their year 2000 re-programming by the end of 1998, as Visa is doing. That will give companies enough time to test programs across a full year of time-sensitive monthly and quarterly change.

"Otherwise, you really won't know what to expect when the millennium arrives," said Jim Jones, managing director of the Information Management Forum, an Atlanta-based executive user group for Fortune 1,000 firms.

The good news for Visa is that it will have all of 1999 to evaluate its work. But getting to that point took a lot of work.

VandenBrink said one of the most important year 2000 projects was to comb software code and search for the "wrong" spots. Visa did that when it first tackled the credit-card authorization system, transaction clearance system and 30 other mission-critical applications that represent 40% of the company's processing load, VandenBrink said.

But it isn't enough to identify the occurrence of dates or map multiple systems changes. You must change the dates in an application and test them to see what breaks before going on to the next application, VandenBrink said. "If

you wait to do everything at once, you'll never get there."

VandenBrink also cited these lessons:

- Testing revised code, not changing dates: is the real hurdle and can take as much as 50% of a year 2000 project's time.
- Cataloging the problem and designing a solution represents another 40% of the project's time.
- Actually changing code takes up only 10% of the project's time.
- Testing is so important that the test group should be an independent unit, not a subgroup of the re-development team.

RATE-CHANGE ISSUES

VandenBrink said Visa has to worry about more than its mainframes. The need to track PC compliance was "the wake-up area for me" and gave more work to application redevelopers; she said. "Many client/server systems can handle the year 2000 [as four digits] but can't handle 00 when it comes down from a mainframe system," she said.

Visa spent between \$15,000 and \$20,000 on outside consultants. Vasoil, Inc. provided five consultants, and its Alliance software tool proved valuable in tracking dates, logic paths and other variables, VandenBrink said.

Senior editor Thomas Hoffman contributed to this story.

Market drives CorporateU class offerings

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 79

State University's Great Valley campus and president of CorporateU.

CorporateU, by contrast, offers new courses four times per year, and its schedule of classes is purely market-driven. Its fall roster includes evening courses in programming languages such as Microsoft Corp.'s Visual Basic 4.0, C++, Sun Microsystems, Inc.'s Java and Powersoft Corp.'s PowerBuilder.

It also offers one-day Saturday seminars on topics such as "Building a Web Server" and "Mastering SQL." On-line classes customized to fit a company's

A \$500,000 company founded in 1992, CorporateU hopes to expand beyond Philadelphia to other cities through franchising agreements.

needs are available as well. And unlike a lot of on-the-job training, courses aren't compressed into two or three days. Instead, students attend one three-hour session per week for eight weeks. During classes, there is no hands-on training, just three hours of instruction by one of 17 part-time instructors whose full-time work at other companies involves developing applications in the same languages they teach CorporateU students.

Because of their industry experience, CorporateU's instructors can be mentors to students "who don't have that guru person on the job," Radcliff said. Instructors continually modify courses to include current development techniques that they use on live projects.

Paul Wallowsky, a software engineer at Checkpoint Systems Inc., a Thousand Oaks, N.J.-based maker of anti-theft devices, has taken CorporateU's eight-week courses in C++ and Microsoft Foundation Libraries. "With a lot of other courses, we'll take three days of intensive training and that's it. The negative is you're cramming everything," Wallowsky said. "But with the course spread out over eight weeks, you can work with it a while, then come back and ask a question."

CorporateU student David Ritter, a senior systems analyst at a New Jersey financial services company, said he likes learning what he needs for his job, but on his own time. "I take courses outside business hours so it doesn't affect any of my business priorities," said Ritter, whose company pays for his training. "I also don't have to schedule a whole block out of a development cycle to free up people on a project to go to training."

Deregulation of utilities changes role of IS manager

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 79

"It's very exciting to start something from scratch. But I've been logging 50-hour weeks for a long time, and that may continue" for another seven months, Scoggin added.

Like many other electric companies, Delmarva chose to resell capacity on its high-speed private network. This makes the utility a telephone company, too.

Scoggin said Delmarva Telecommunications would offer capacity on its 400-mile fiber network to carriers that want cheaper rates than those from Bell Atlantic Corp. or alternative communications paths in Delaware. It will offer specialized data and video services in 1997.

A NATURAL EXTENSION

Utilities are well-positioned for this line of business, as most have been operating high-speed private networks to link substations and power plants since their inception. "Retelling telecom services is just a natural extension of what we do now," Scoggin said.

A key concern for Scoggin is staffing the new venture. "We've brought over a few engineers from Delmarva Power, but we're going to have to start hiring from scratch," he said.

In New England, Northeast Utilities, Inc. in Berlin, Conn., was the first major electric utility to take the plunge after deregulation took effect. Northeast Utilities joined with another utility to form a unit that will initially resell capacity on a growing fiber network to carriers and possibly later to users.

"Any time an industry reboots, you can expect an onslaught" of changes, said John Boyd, chief technologist at Northeast Utilities. "There will be no end to the gushing of teeth over deregulation. But I think in the long run, it'll all be worthwhile. Everybody stands to benefit."

Other utilities plan to eventually follow Northeast Utilities' lead.

Earl Perkins, manager of network projects at Entergy Services, Inc., said the regional electric utility in Gretna, La., has been looking at several opportunities.

The process "has me traveling to home automation services shows and conferences on delivering broadband services to residences. The goal is to gather enough information to make informed decisions on what to trial and what not to trial," Perkins said. "We'd like to learn from the early mistakes of others."

Forté Internet Breakthrough



INDUSTRIAL
STRENGTH INTERNET
APPLICATIONS. Reliable.

Scalable. Manageable.

Deliverable today. Nobody but Forté
does this. Everybody else is trying.

If you're investing in production-grade Web
applications, you can't afford *not* to have Forté.

Get our *Web Wine Paper*. Request one via our Web
site. Or call us at 800-908-8177 (800-908-6743).

Today.

FORTÉ

Forté Internet Systems, Inc.

The health of your business relies on

software. Yet how
can you be sure the choices you make today

will be right for your changing needs? Send for your free Software
Health Check, and you'll see how to ensure
your

To get your free personalized Software Health Check Report and see how you compare to your industry's best practices, visit www.software.ibm.com/info/healthcheck/. Your report will be prepared by RONIN Corporation, a worldwide consulting and research firm that is

software continues to pump new life into your *company*

expert at helping companies with strategic, computing and telecommunications issues. It will show you where to concentrate your efforts so you can keep your business operating at peak condition. Now, we promise, this won't hurt a bit...

Solutions for a small planet

IBM

VW rides information highway south of border

By Thomas Hoffman

VOLKSWAGEN AG's Mexican subsidiary is rushing to get an Internet-based spare parts ordering system online to cut time and costs in the wake of increased competition.

Internet-based order management systems are just starting to catch on in automotive manufacturing, analysts said.

"There are some real advantages for companies like Volkswagen to use the Internet to connect smaller dealerships that can't otherwise play in the [electronic data interchange] space," said Waverly Deutsch, an analyst at Forrester Research, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass.

LAB TIME

Whenever one of Volkswagen's 200 Mexican dealers wanted to order spare auto

parts, most of them had to enter the order on a diskette. Then they often had to wait more than a week for manufacturing to receive the order and turn it around for them.

Those kinds of delays are unacceptable in Mexico's business environment in the era of the North American Free Trade Agreement, which was designed to break down trade barriers. Recent entrants in Mexico — Toyota Motor Corp., Daimler-Benz AG and BMW NA — are battling Volkswagen (VW) and other players for consumer dollars.

When Volkswagen's World Wide Web-based spare parts ordering system goes live in January, the firm's Mexican dealers may be able to order more than 1 million parts annually using Microsoft Corp.'s Internet Explorer 3.0

Web browser software.

The dealers also may be able to receive shipments within 24 hours.

The system, which is part of a \$15 million investment in SAP AG R/3 manufacturing and distribution software and related hardware, is expected to deliver \$50 million in cost savings in the next three years, said Jaime Flores, a software manager at VW-Gedas in Puebla, Mexico.

The savings will result from lower inventories at dealer sites. This will serve to lower costs to manage those inventories, Flores said.

Although the cost savings is

impressive, the goal of the Internet-based spare parts system is to improve customer service, Flores said.

"We're expecting a lot more competition in Mexico over the next year, so we've got to have the best technology and the best response times that we can," he said.

HIGHER VOLUME

VW-Gedas needs the best technology possible to compete

greater demand for spare parts south of the border.

Production volume on these models is expected to increase

from 1,000 cars per day to 1,700 cars per day in the next year.

Until recently, fewer than 40 Volkswagen dealers could order spare parts through an IBM CICS mainframe transaction system, Flores said.

The parts were ordered over Telepac, a public network that is slow and unreliable.

To make its Internet connection, Volkswagen uses the Cactus tool from Information Builders, Inc.

Cactus is an application development workbench that is used to create a Web interface between the SAP spare parts module and the Microsoft Internet Explorer browsers that Volkswagen dealers have used since July.

Flores says Cactus is easier to use than Sun Microsystems Inc.'s popular Java software because it is easier to learn.

Johns Customer Support

COMMENTARY

Conference complaints

THOMAS HOFFMAN

A RETRADE SHOWS and industry conferences giving you enough bang for your buck?

The question gnawed at me after I returned from the latest of a cluster of nondescript information management conferences.

Most, if not all, of the IS managers I spoke with at these powwows registered what has become an all-too-common complaint. Most of the case studies at these conferences were presented from an atmospheric 50,000 feet up and didn't include the down-and-dirty details about project failures, money invested and saved

or how the IS staff was affected by these initiatives.

Conference attendees said the same thing: The best ideas they got came from networking with their peers.

Granted, for many times, constrained IS managers, the only opportunity to share experiences with peers is at one of these get-togethers. But for the \$4,000 you plucked out of your travel budget to attend, you should expect more than a few anecdotes over cocktails—not to mention the productivity costs of sending your top IS staffers out of the office for three days.

It's time for conference organizers to enforce stricter guidelines and structure the sessions more effectively.

For example, don't cram five CIOs' presentations into a 90-minute hole. In a 20-minute window, speakers gloss over project accomplishments and fail to enlighten their audience.

Attendees would rather listen to one informative speaker than three mediocre ones. In this case, less is more.

Also, conference attendees don't want to hear sales pitches from vendors. (Massachusetts can get all they want on the show floor.) If vendors are included in a panel discussion, organizers should make sure they stick to the topic—or get yanked.

As a matter of course, most case studies tend to accentuate the positive aspects of a project. But audiences also want to know what went wrong and what the speaker's organization did to fix it. Conference organizers historically have had a tough time finding speakers who are

willing to share intimate details about their organization.

Public relations departments typically screen what their executives plan to say in a room full of potential rivals. But how much proprietary information is given away? Not much, if any.

To get around this problem, speakers need to convince their PR staff that they aren't giving away trade secrets when they tell an audience that Oracle finan-

that a migration to a client/server system cut a certain percentage of overhead costs.

People are impressed with results, and organizations that can quantify their successes often are looked upon as leaders.

Sure, reporters like me have a vested interest in snatching as many details out of these sessions as we can for the stories we write, so I have something to gain here.

Like reporters, session attendees will stand in line to extract the information they need to assist their own projects. That can be frustrating when the line is 50 people long and the speaker has to leave to make room for the next session.

But, really, if you paid for the session, you shouldn't have to wait for the paper to come out to get the juicy details.

Hoffman is Computerworld's senior editor, IS management.

For the \$4,000 you plucked out of your travel budget to attend, you should expect more than a few anecdotes over cocktails.

cial software helped save their company a certain number of dollars within 24 months. Or that they invested \$500,000 in new software and training. If the homophos still are squeamish, see if they'll agree to your use of percentages. Say, for example,



Nature has millions of years to
move mountains.

You're lucky if you've
got a week.

Tools for fast, flexible response to today's business demands.



Landing Web

RAD C++

Quick-driven modeling

Multi-platform C/C++

What is it with today's insane development deadlines? Nature's got eons to accomplish what you're supposed to have solved in hours. Why? Time is money and, ultimately, advantage. So make the most of it with the Powersoft® family of comprehensive tools. Rapid Application Development and sheer ease of use reduces development cycles right off the bat. Multi-platform capability and database independence let you develop in a single environment and deploy anywhere. Common object-oriented architecture leverages existing work and extends it throughout your enterprise. All of which save valuable time while providing powerful business applications quickly, efficiently—and yesterday—if humanly possible. We have industry-leading tools for every type of professional developer. For information on each, or to place an order, call 800-395-3525. Or visit www.powersoft.com.



Powersoft.

©1999 Powersoft, Inc. All rights reserved. System, Powersoft, Powersoft® and B-Designer are registered trademarks of Powersoft, Inc. and Powersoft and Options are trademarks of Powersoft, Inc. or its subsidiaries. Outside the U.S., call 800-395-3525.

Annual Skills Survey



the GREAT SKILLS *chase*

By Linda Wilson

It comes as no surprise to anyone who has been in the computer technology job market this year: It's an employee's market, big time. But wait, it gets better. Hottest skills, higher salaries: The year ahead just could be the best time yet to be working in information systems.

Computerworld's 1996 Skills Survey found that employers will scramble to find experienced people in just about every skill set, including PeopleSoft implementations and Novell's NetWare administration.

Meanwhile, IS professionals who have up-to-date skills can be choosy about the positions they accept. And they can command top dollar.

The great skills chase, page 95

Next year, companies will be positively desperate to find the right talent with the hottest skills. So much so, that nearly every major technical skill now comes at a high price.



IDCINSIGHT

Successfully Migrating

Corporate America is fast embracing Windows NT workstation for its desktop computing as it seeks a true multitasking, robust, 32-bit OS with reliability, security, and high performance. The Pentium Pro, offering superior speed and performance, is far and away the preferred platform for NT. These were among the key findings of IDC's recent global survey of 1,500 corporate enthusiastic NT adopters and active evaluators.

International Data Corporation (IDC), the world's leading information technology (IT) research firm, recently surveyed 1,500 medium-sized and large corporations around the world about their advanced desktop PC usage and plans via in-depth telephone interviews. Primarily, the research analyzed how corporations are currently using and adopting advanced Windows NT/Pentium Pro systems and what users found as key drivers and constraints. The study focused on advanced adoption so that organizations adopting less than 10% NT systems among their total systems, within the next two years, were excluded from the survey.

The market momentum for NT/Pentium Pro systems will intensify over the next 3-18 months, especially among U.S. corporations. Key drivers for this upward migration include the accelerated price/performance improvements of the Pentium Pro; the increasing availability of 32-bit applications; and recent release and success of Windows NT Workstation 4.0. IDC predicts 1998 to be the pivotal cross-over year when U.S. Pentium Pro processor PC U.S. sales will exceed Pentium Processor PCs overall, and when NT will surpass Windows 95 on desktops in large corporations.

Key Advanced PC Study Findings

- By YE 1997, half said at least 50% of new PC purchases will be Pentium Pros.
- Corporate user plans by late 1997 include the following:
 - 150% increase in Windows NT
 - 50% decrease in Windows 3.X
 - 50% increase in Windows 95
- Within two years, the majority of internal application development will be 32-bit.
- Reliability, security, and performance are top reasons for choosing NT over Windows 95.
- Twenty-five percent of respondents will gradually roll out NT company-wide; 50% will roll out NT selectively.
- Key NT applications are general office, software development, technical/engineering, customized business, and multimedia.
- Performance and speed are top benefits of running NT on Pentium Pro PCs.
- Cost, hardware requirements, and incompatibility with existing software/peripherals key barriers to adoption.

Why Upgrade to Advanced PCs?

Corporate PC users are constantly seeking better CPU performance, more memory, faster data access times, and more powerful OS and application suites. In the late 1990s, technology continues to accelerate with more intensive requirements due to the increase in the size of applications and graphics-intensive files; expanded multimedia data types (color images, audio, and full-motion video); the inclusion of more software (Web browsers, utilities); and the constant IT mandates to cut costs and improve productivity. In addition, the tremendous growth in the Internet, Web, and corporate intranets is bringing ever-greater amounts of data to the desktop.

Recent and unprecedented price/performance improvements in advanced PC systems have whetted organizations' appetites. IDC PC pricing research indicates the cost of Pentium Pro systems will decline a full one-third to nearly half (or 33-47%) from the beginning to the end of 1996, depending on chip speed. As an industry example, consider the advanced desktop offerings in late 1994 vs. late 1996 from AST Computer. AST's high-end brand series has dropped in price by more than one-third, from about \$4,300 to about \$2,850 in estimated street price, while the overall performance offering has more than doubled. In short, there has never been a time in which corporations have needed advanced desktop PCs more, not a time in which cost justification for upgrading has been stronger for the business enterprise.

Pentium Pro—Platform for and to the Future

The Pentium Pro, Intel's sixth generation microprocessor family, released in late 1995, was specifically designed to optimize the performance of 32-bit code while maintaining backward compatibility with previous x86 code. In essence, the chip is a bridge between today's world, which predominantly uses 16-bit OS (Windows 3.X) and applications, and the emerging world of 32-bit OS (NT, Windows 95) and applications, which is fast becoming the industry desktop standard. The Pentium Pro also offers unparalleled speed and performance through its supacalarch and superpipeline design; Intel's "Dynamic Execution," and its L2 "cache on-board" dual-chip module.

As prices further decline, IDC predicts that demand for Pentium Pro PCs will increase significantly, especially in the corporate environment. Current street prices for NT/Pentium Pro systems have now fallen to less than \$3,000—within the range of most corporate IT budgets. Accelerating price competition and expanded product adoption will continue through 1997, which will further fuel the market. IDC anticipates Pentium shipments will peak in 1996, and the Pro, with 15 million units, will surpass Pentium sales (13.9 million units) as the dominant PC platform in the total U.S. market by 1998 (see Figure 1).

The Corporate Move to Windows NT

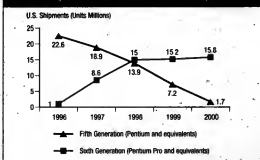
Migration to the 32-bit desktop enables true multitasking, improved stability, virtual memory, multiprocessing, and robustness. More than half (53%) of those IDC surveyed currently do 32-bit application development. Key drivers of 1996 adoption cited by the IDC user base included new application availability, price declines, performance gains, and the success of NT

Sponsored by

AST.
COMPUTER

to Next Generation PCs

Figure 1: Pentium vs. Pentium Pro Processor Ships



4.0. Within two years, three-quarters of all internal PC application development will be 32-bit.

Again, IDC user research bears out corporate America's preference of Windows NT over Windows 95 or any other OS. Corporate users surveyed included in their 12-month plans a 150% increase in the use of Windows NT. They saw a decrease of Windows 3.X or Windows for Workgroups use by about 50% and an increase of Windows 95 by only 50%. Users cited reliability, security, performance, and robustness, in that order, as the most important reasons for choosing Windows NT over Windows 95. The primary departments driving advanced desktop computer system purchases among IDC respondents are MIS/DP, engineering, and R&D—traditional leading technologists, as might be expected. Somewhat surprising, are the current applications users identified running under NT such as general office automation packages (word processing, e-mail, spreadsheets) or today's general mainstream desktop applications (see Figure 2).

Among corporations polled, the Pentium Pro was also the preferred platform to run NT. Fifty percent of respondents stated that at least half of all their new PC purchases will be Pentium Pro systems by the end of 1997.

The Call to Action

The decision of when and how to upgrade an IT infrastructure is difficult and complex. Hesitating can be even more hazardous, possibly leading to forfeited opportunity costs and lost productivity. As we approach 1997, it is clear that the U.S. corporate migration process to NT/Pentium Pro PCs is far beyond initial assessments.

Perhaps the only thing as important as choosing the right advanced PC is choosing the right vendor partner behind it. The top criterion among the survey respondents were price/value and technical support. IDC recommends users to look for PC vendors that push the price performance

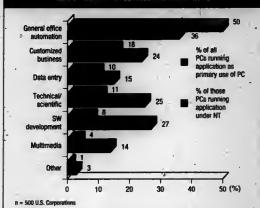
ratios and offer the most complete total value package. Closely examine what prospective vendors include in:

- Hardware (components, configurations, investment protection);
- Cost of ownership (virus protection, data and system management, real time diagnostics);
- Productivity enhancement (Internet/intranet, utilities);
- Vendor viability;
- Product quality and price/performance.

IDC predicts that 1998 will be the pivotal cross-over year when Pentium Pro outstrips Pentium U.S. sales overall, and NT surpasses Windows 95 on desktops within large corporations.

Given its total value, performance benefits, and headroom, the time for serious consideration of NT is here. The collective experience and insights of 1,500 corporate users—senior IT managers already in upward PC migration, can greatly benefit an organization's information technology design and planning.

Figure 2: Current PC Applications Shown for NT PCs



This insight was written independently by IDC and sponsored by AST Computer. For a complimentary copy of IDC's full White Paper on migrating to Next Generation PCs (Asian, European or U.S. versions available), please call AST at 1-800-447-0023 x 100 or check the AST Web site at <http://www.ast.com>

All trademarks are the property of their respective companies

the GREAT SKILLS chase

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 87

JUST CAN'T GET E

M

ARTY HUFFMAN knows what college basketball recruiters go through. Like them, he's competing with dozens of other organizations for the rarest of individuals. Instead of hoop stars, though, he's looking for qualified folks to staff his information systems operation.

"It's almost like some of those recruiters for college basketball. They say, 'we have seen a seven-footer in sixth grade — go get him,'" says Huffman, director of information services at C&I Engineering, Inc. in Louisville, Ky. Huffman isn't the only one having trouble finding the right talent. The 1996 *Computerworld Skills Survey* confirms what most IS managers already know: It's an employees' market.

Based on the salary premiums managers paid this year to hire people, the hottest skills span all fields, from knowledge of development tools to relational database administration.

Nearly all of 90 skill areas surveyed garnered premiums for full-time staff, contractors or both.

Even with so many skills in demand, one area — client/server-based, enterprise-wide business application packages — stood out from the rest.

That's because knowledge of any one of the modular product suites from Dun & Bradstreet Software in Atlanta; Oracle Corp. in Redwood Shores, Calif.; PeopleSoft, Inc. in Pleasanton, Calif.; and SAP AG in Walldorf, Germany, earned premiums. And of those suites, contrac-

tors experienced with PeopleSoft's products earned the highest premium of any skill — 28.8%.

Besides business application packages, other popular areas included products from Oracle, including Oracle Developer/2000 and Oracle relational database management systems, as well as products from Microsoft Corp. in Redmond, Wash., such as SQL Server, Windows NT and Windows 95.

Also in demand were people with knowledge of Internet and intranet platforms, year 2000 conversions and LAN and WAN experts.

There are a couple of reasons so many skills are in short supply, according to Gerald Lump, managing partner at the Source EDP office in Rolling Meadows,

Ill. First, during the recession of the early 1990s, companies not only cut the personnel fat in their organizations, but they also cut the bone.

Second, there are more specialists today than ever before. "What happens is that as the number of specialists increase, your pool [for a particular skill] becomes smaller just because there are so many specialists out there," Lump says.

Taken as a group, the popular skills illustrate corporate IS' continuing march to client/server and, more recently, intranet platforms. The popularity of enterprise-wide applica-

The great skills chase, page 93

C&I Engineering's Marty Huffman finds himself fighting an uphill battle in his search for IS talent

Contractors at contract-recruiting firm Ballantyne Computer Service need only wait "two to five days before they get another contract," says Kristen Marquis, managing director at the firm.



END GLOBAL CONFLICT



Contact us at (800) 223-2215
or www.amdahl.com

Nasty territorial battles take their daily toll on your enterprise computing environment. Platform wars. Centralized versus distributed. Supplier rivalries. Enough! Amdahl declares peace.

Today, Amdahl integrates hardware, software and services among MVS, UNIX and Windows NT. Our new Millennium family of S/390 CMOS-based servers and Spectris storage subsystems take *global* access to new heights with 24x7 global access.

Our new EnVista servers for Windows NT and LVS 4500 storage systems usher in a new era of cooperation with today's fastest NT to mainframe connections. All united in peaceful coexistence with our A+Application Management Software Suite, and world class consulting and customer services. Join Amdahl in forging a true and lasting peace.

amdahl

BRING US YOUR HARD PROBLEMS.™

Go to Comdex
Booth L1846
and get an
early holiday
gift from
Computerworld
and Acer
America!

Computerworld and Acer America again bring you the gift of laughter with the 1997 Rich Tennant Cartoon Calendar. Inside you'll find a new collection of Rich Tennant 5th Wave™ cartoons and a monthly sweepstakes for exciting Acer products. A gift of laughter sure to bring a smile to you and your co-workers throughout next year.

The 1997 Rich Tennant
Cartoon Calendar

Published by:

COMPUTERWORLD
The Newsmagazine for Information Technology Leaders

Sponsored by:

ACER 



Get your Comdex copy of the calendar
autographed by Rich Tennant at the Acer
America Booth.



Autograph Sessions inside the Acer America Booth

Monday	November 18	10:30 - 2:30
Tuesday	November 19	10:00 - 2:00
Wednesday	November 20	10:00 - 2:00

Booth #L 1846 • Las Vegas Convention Center

Not at Comdex this year? Don't
worry, this calendar will be
bound in the December 9
issue of Computerworld.
Be sure to look for it!



the GREAT SKILLS chase

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 50

tion packages such as PeopleSoft clearly shows that many companies are now putting even bread-and-butter systems, such as manufacturing, logistics, human resources and finance, on downsized platforms.

Because many corporations have migrated to new products or technology faster than people can be trained, demand far exceeds supply.

That's precisely the problem Kristen Marquis faced this year. She's struggled to find people with experience in the popular enterprise-wide application packages, particularly those from SAP and PeopleSoft.

"These are fairly new packages and there aren't enough people skilled out there," says Marquis, managing director at the Carmichael, Calif., office of Ballymore Computer Service, Inc., a consulting, integration and contract-recruiting firm.

Faced with such a dismal hiring picture, Huffman has adopted creative strategies. For example, he scours high schools, technical schools and colleges for co-op students he can hire and train on the job.

"When we get a person that is available. I would say they're available for two to five days before they get another contract," Marquis said.

You don't have to explain to Catherine Rodewald the problems inherent in adopting popular platforms.

Rodewald spent a good deal of time this year recruiting staff. She added 10 people to the 32-person IS staff in the Dallas headquarters of Amresco, Inc., a diversified real estate financial services company. "It took anywhere from four to 10 weeks to fill each position," says Rodewald, vice president and chief information officer at the company.

Rodewald next year expects to add "one or two PowerBuilder programmers, two Internet application programmers, an Oracle programmer and at least one project manager," she says.

Rodewald says the experts to have trouble finding "PowerBuilder programmers and programmers that understand Java or ActiveX" Internet languages. She isn't alone. When asked what skills they are looking for in people they expect to hire next year, 13% of the IS hiring managers surveyed said Powersoft Corp.'s PowerBuilder programmers, and 10% said Java.

Huffman isn't happy to hear about the demand for Java and ActiveX program-

mers. He says he hopes to hire at least two of them next year.

Like Rodewald, Huffman also had trouble finding IS talent this year—a situation he attributes partly to the low unemployment rate in Louisville (3.6%) and the difficult persuading applicants to move there.

Another reason Huffman had a difficult time this year is that he nearly tripled his IS staff—from six to 16. He says he plans to add to move IS professionals next year. Huffman must hire staff for C&I Engineering and C&I Systems, a computer integration and implementation firm launched in 1995. Huffman also is general manager of operations at C&I Systems.

Faced with such a dismal hiring picture, Huffman has adopted creative strategies. For example, he scours high schools, technical schools and colleges for co-op students he can hire and train on the job. C&I currently has two high school and two college students on staff.

"I meet with the principals and counselors, get profiles on the kids that look like they have an interest [in computers] and start talking to them," Huffman says.

Developers aren't the only people in demand. Networking experts are high on the most-wanted list, too. "I've had trouble finding Novell [NetWare] people," says Parker Thomas, manager of technical support at Jervis B. Webb in Detroit. The company designs assembly lines for automotive plants and baggage-handling systems at airports.

Novell, Inc.'s NetWare continues to be a dominant platform nationwide, according to the Computerworld survey. This makes experienced people valuable.

And although the shortage hasn't been felt yet, 1997 promises to be a very big year for a very old skill—Cobol.

Driven by year 2000 conversion efforts, Cobol programmers and code testers are expected to become some of the most sought-after IS professionals. So much so, that Janice Love, president of national recruitment firm People Unlimited in Matthews, N.C., predicts salaries for Cobol programmers will double to \$80,000, plus sign-on and stay-on bonuses for year 2000 project staffers.

Top—and we're talking the very best—project managers can expect \$150,000 salaries for the same efforts, with unlimited career opportunities when the projects run their course, Love predicts.

Love says these year 2000 projects won't compete for the rent of the IS labor pool.

Instead, they will fuel a huge supply-and-demand gap for Cobol programmers, project managers and consultants. This will push those professionals to the top of the most-wanted list and force firms to hire IS retirees and college graduates in record levels to fill those slots.

The great skills chase, page 54

The best tools for the job

What software companies do best and how they are in the next 12 months. Which programming skill will be the following skills and pay the following premiums.

	1996	1997	1998
MySQL	100%	100%	100%
Oracle	100%	100%	100%
Java	100%	100%	100%
C	100%	100%	100%
Microsoft Access	100%	100%	100%
Visual Basic	100%	100%	100%
Object-oriented Cobol	100%	100%	100%
Objective C	100%	100%	100%
Microsoft Visual Basic	100%	100%	100%
PowerBuilder	100%	100%	100%
Visual C++	100%	100%	100%
Oracle Developer/2000	100%	100%	100%
Progress	100%	100%	100%
Borland Delphi	100%	100%	100%
Forté	100%	100%	100%
Cambridge Software	100%	100%	100%
Guise SQL/Windows	100%	100%	100%
Unity Vision	100%	100%	100%
Seer HPS	100%	100%	100%
JVACC JAM	100%	100%	100%
Visual Basic	100%	100%	100%
Visual C++	100%	100%	100%
TCPIP	100%	100%	100%
WAN-Wire	100%	100%	100%
Microsoft SQL Server	100%	100%	100%
Sybase SQL Server	100%	100%	100%
DB2	100%	100%	100%
Informix	100%	100%	100%
Progress	100%	100%	100%
dBase/Access	100%	100%	100%
IBM iSeries	100%	100%	100%
Guise SQLBase	100%	100%	100%
Paradox	100%	100%	100%
CA-Ingres	100%	100%	100%
Oracle	100%	100%	100%
PeopleSoft	100%	100%	100%
SAP	100%	100%	100%
Dyn & Bradstreet	100%	100%	100%
Team	100%	100%	100%

the GREAT SKILLS chase

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 92

tion packages such as PeopleSoft clearly shows that many companies are now putting even bread-and-butter systems, such as manufacturing logistics, human resources and finance, on downsized platforms.

Because many corporations have migrated to new products or technology faster than people can be trained, demand far exceeds supply.

That's precisely the problem Kristen Marquis faced this year. She's struggled to find people with experience in the popular enterprise-wide application packages, particularly those from SAP and PeopleSoft.

"These are fairly new packages and there aren't enough people skilled out there," says Marquis, managing director at the Carmichael, Calif., office of Ballymore Computer Service, Inc., a consulting, integration and contract-recruiting firm.



Faced with such a dismal hiring picture, Huffman has adopted creative strategies. For example, he scours high schools, technical schools and colleges for co-op students he can hire and train on the job.

"When we get a person that is available, I would say they're available for two to five days before they get another contract," Marquis said.

You don't have to explain to Catherine Rodewald the problems inherent in adopting popular platforms.

Rodewald spent a good deal of time this year recruiting staff. She added to people to the 32-person IS staff in the Dallas headquarters of Amresco, Inc., a diversified real estate financial services company. "It took anywhere from four to six weeks to fill each position," says Rodewald, vice president and chief information officer at the company.

Rodewald next year expects to add "one or two PowerBuilder programmers, two Internet application programmers, an Oracle programmer and at least one project manager," she says.

Rodewald says she expects to have trouble finding "PowerBuilder programmers and programmers that understand Java or ActiveX" Internet languages. She isn't alone. When asked what skills they are looking for in people they expect to hire next year, 15% of the IS hiring managers surveyed said Powersoft Corp.'s PowerBuilder programmers, and 16% said Java.

Huffman isn't happy to hear about the demand for Java and ActiveX program-

mers. He says he hopes to hire at least two of them next year.

Like Rodewald, Huffman also had trouble finding 15 talent this year—a situation he attributes partly to the low unemployment rate in Louisville (3.9%) and the difficult persuading applicants to move there.

Another reason Huffman had a difficult time this year is that he nearly tripled his IS staff—from six to 16. He says he plans to add more 15 professionals next year. Huffman must hire staff for C&I Engineering and C&I Systems, a computer integration and implementation firm launched in 1995. Huffman also is general manager of operations at C&I Systems.

Faced with such a dismal hiring picture, Huffman has adopted creative strategies. For example, he scours high schools, technical schools and colleges for co-op students he can hire and train on the job. C&I currently has two high school and two college students on staff.

"I meet with the principals and counselors, get profiles on the kids that look like they have an interest [in computers] and start talking to them," Huffman says.

Developers aren't the only people in demand. Networking experts are high on the most-wanted list, too. "I've had trouble finding Novell [NetWare] people," says Parker Thomas, manager of technical support at Jervis B. Webb in Detroit. The company designs assembly lines for automotive plants and baggage-handling systems at airports.

Novell, Inc.'s NetWare continues to be a dominant platform nationwide, according to the Computerworld survey. This makes experienced people valuable.

And although the shortage hasn't been felt yet, 1997 promises to be a very big year for a very old skill—Cobol.

Driven by year 2000 conversion efforts, Cobol programmers and coders are expected to become some of the most sought-after IS professionals. So much so, that Janice Love, president of national recruitment firm People Unlimited in Matthews, N.C., predicts salaries for Cobol programmers will double to \$80,000, plus sign-on and stay-on bonuses for year 2000 project staffers.

Top—and we're talking the very best—project managers can expect \$150,000 salaries for the same efforts, with unlimited career opportunities when the projects run their course. Love predicts.

Love says these year 2000 projects won't compete for the rest of the IS labor pool.

Instead, they will fuel a huge supply-and-demand gap for Cobol programmers, project managers and consultants. This will push those professionals to the top of the most-wanted list and force firms to hire IS retirees and college graduates in record levels to fill those slots.

The great skills chase, page 94

The best tools for the job

50% of IS managers surveyed plan new hires in the next 12 months. Those managers will seek the following skills and pay the following premiums:

LANGUAGE	% MORE USED	SALARY PREMIUM PERMANENT STAFF	SALARY PREMIUM CONTRACT/TEMP EMPLOY
HTML	27%	9%	12%
C++	18%	9%	17%
Cobol	12%	7%	8%
Java	10%	8%	9%
C	10%	7%	8%
Micro Focus Cobol	6%	9%	4%
Smalltalk	2%	7%	7%
Object-oriented Cobol	1%	9%	3%
Objective C	1%	4%	1%

DEVELOPMENT TOOLS

Microsoft Visual Basic	24%	9%	8%
PowerBuilder	13%	17%	17%
Visual C++	9%	17%	10%
Oracle Developer/2000	8%	12%	14%
Progress	4%	4%	8%
Borland Delphi	3%	8%	4%
Forté	1%	12%	9%
Centura Software	1%	11%	0%
Gupta SQLWindows	1%	10%	9%
Unity Vision	1%	8%	0%
Seer HPS	1%	7%	0%
JYACC JAM	0%	4%	2%

RECURRING

LU6.2	41%	7%	4%
APP/2	3%	9%	1%
TCPIP	0%	9%	10%
WAN-Wise	0%	4%	7%

FINING ADMINISTRATION

Oracle	19%	17%	16%
Microsoft SQL Server	12%	10%	9%
Sybase SQL Server	7%	10%	9%
DB2	9%	9%	7%
Informix	3%	7%	10%
Progress	2%	4%	2%
dBase/Inbase	1%	9%	4%
IDB IMS	1%	9%	3%
Gupta SQLBase	1%	8%	9%
Paradox	1%	8%	2%
CA-Ingres	1%	5%	4%

CLIENT/WEB APPLICATIONS

Oracle	17%	14%	15%
PeopleSoft	9%	12%	25%
SAP	3%	8%	17%
Dun & Bradstreet	1%	15%	4%
Saan	1%	10%	5%

■ = Mainstream skill (10% or more hiring) ■ = Niche skill (less than 10% hiring)

the GREAT SKILLS chase

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 63

ALL THE RIGHT STUFF

RANDY JOHNSON was ready for a career change earlier this year. After analyzing marketplace demand, he decided to turn his experience with Oracle Corp.'s relational database management system into a job as an Oracle database administrator. "I found that there was quite a bit of demand in Dallas," says Johnson, who worked through a recruiter. He found a new job in just two weeks as the Unix and Oracle database administrator at Amresco, Inc., a diversified real estate financial services firm.

Amresco's Randy Johnson made a very smart career move when he decided to focus on database administration

Johnson certainly picked the right field. The 1996 Computerworld Skills Survey found that full-time Oracle administrators were paid salary premiums of 15%; contractors were paid 16% premiums. Relational database administrators who specialize in SQL Server from Microsoft Corp. and Sybase, Inc. also did well. Each earned premiums of 10% (full-time) and 9% (contractors).

Johnson's approach is typical of those who possess lucrative information systems skills, such as relational database administrators. They're flexible. They study the market to uncover hiring trends. They learn high-demand skills.

"It is a constant process of monitoring the market. People need to look at their careers once a year," advises Gerald Lump, managing partner at the Source EDP office in Rolling Meadows, Ill.

That's been Johnson's mantra. He decided to switch from programming to

database administration after concluding that database administrators would have better future career prospects than programmers.

"I just saw that they're making [developer's] tools so easy to use that I figured the perceived value of programmers would diminish," Johnson says. Almost always enrolled in classes on his own time, Johnson is currently taking courses in database administration. "I think you have to keep current," he says.

Career flexibility also netted Jon Webster a successful career as an independent contractor specializing in PeopleSoft, Inc.'s client/server applications.

Webster learned PeopleSoft on the job three years ago as one of a 12-member development team at Big Six accounting firm Ernst & Young. "They gave me a book," Webster recalls. The firm hired him to help build its internal human resources and financial systems even

though Webster had never even heard of PeopleSoft. He did have several years experience with relational database design, Unix and C.

Indeed, there are so few experienced PeopleSoft developers that employers paid premiums of 12% for full-time employees and a whopping 39% for independent contractors in 1996, according to the Computerworld survey.

The huge pay differential is what persuaded Webster to leave Ernst & Young after only seven months for a six-month stint as a contractor at Goldman, Sachs & Co., the New York-based investment bank. At Ernst & Young, Webster earned \$41,000, compared with \$50 per hour at Goldman. He now earns \$150 per hour.

Like Webster and Johnson, Lynn Yar-

"It is a constant process of monitoring the market. People need to look at their career once a year," Source EDP's Gerald Lump says.

The great skills chase, page 70

End users will manage and analyze corporate data? Without my help? Is this one of those MIS jobs?

Funny how no one thinks a database can be both easy to learn and powerful. But Lotus Approach is just such a database. Powerful. Accessible. And most importantly, easy. So easy in fact that end users can query, report on, and analyze corporate data without tying up the MIS department. (And that's no MIS joke.)

Just imagine: end users creating professional reports. Business analysts building their own charts and crosstabs. Users with no programming experience generating complete, customizable solutions in seconds using Approach's new SmartMaster applications. And you? You're getting your work done instead of theirs. Now there's something to smile about.

With Approach, it doesn't matter where your data is stored. In DB2[®], Oracle[®], Sybase[®], dBASE, or almost anywhere else. Users can each join related data as it is, and where it is - even if it's stored in different database systems. Which means that users never need to copy or convert data into yet another database format just to build reports and analyses.

Plus, Lotus Approach 96 just won PC Magazine's "Editors' Choice" award, prompting one reviewer to say, "If there's an effective database product that surpasses all others in ease of use, it's Lotus Approach." We couldn't have said it better ourselves.

To find out more about Lotus Approach 96, or if you're a DB2 user looking to "Extend the Power of DB2," call 1-800-TRADE UP, ext. C223. Or visit us on the World Wide Web at www.lotus.com.



In Canada, call 1-800-GO-LOTUS. ©1996 Lotus Development Corporation, 31 Cambridge Parkway, Cambridge, MA 02142. All rights reserved. Lotus, Working Together and Lotus Approach are registered trademarks and SmartMaster is a trademark of Lotus Development Corporation. All other products are registered under their respective companies.



HOW WILL THE LAUNCH OF MID-RANGE COMPUTING? LET'S JUST

The Compaq ProLiant 5000 has arrived. And it's going to change everything that lies in its path. Including how you think about mid-range computing.

The ProLiant 5000, with its Pentium® Pro processor, delivers unprecedented performance for mid-range solutions.

But that's just the first half of the story.

In today's client/server environment, you need

more than power—you need control. So we've combined the Pentium Pro processor with a concept we're calling Integration Management. Giving you new tools to manage your system throughout its entire life cycle.

Improvements to SmartStart now let you set up an Integration Server, which basically serves as a holding tank for all your software. It also simplifies the setup and maintenance of your network. All you have to do is configure your Integration Server and then, using SmartStart, deploy it across your entire network. It not only ensures consistency across

all your network servers, it saves you a lot more than just shoe leather.

Maintaining your network is easier now, too. Thanks to some cool new features on Compaq Insight Manager, you can get updates and new software revisions via the Internet, your modem or CD. And then

transfer them to the Integration Server just one time. You can even maintain your network

when you're away from the office. All you need is your notebook and a phone line.

We've also partnered with the industry-leading companies of system management applications. So now you can view your entire network in one place. Together, these and other improvements have helped reshape the landscape of mid-range computing, by creating the most manageable server in the industry. To find out more about the ProLiant 5000, visit our Web site at www.compaq.com, or call us at 1-800-313-7772. It's not just a server. It's a force to be reckoned with.

ProLiant 5000	4470.62	196.28
SUN Ultra Enterprise 9000	6642.47	1152
Tandem Integrity N18/4436	6113.78	1493
Digital AlphaServer 4000	4056.04	1221
IBM RS/6000 342	5774.07	1243
HP 9000 Model K420	4939.11	1232

A lot of companies claim to offer the lowest cost of ownership. But we have the benchmarks to prove it.



© 1996 Compaq Computer Corporation. All rights reserved. Compaq registered U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: ProLiant, SmartStart, and Insight Manager are registered trademarks of Compaq Computer Corporation. The Intel brand logo and Pentium are registered trademarks and the Pentium Processor logo and the Pentium Pro Processor logo are trademarks of Intel Corporation. All other brands and product names are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies. *Published TPC C results as of 11/79. The TPC C test is a transaction-oriented OLTP environment. In Canada, you can be reached at 1-800-367-5636.

THE PROLIANT 5000 AFFECT
SAY ITS CODE NAME WAS "HURRICANE."



COMPAQ

Has It Changed Your Life Yet?

the GREAT SKILLS chase

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 54

brought also has been a believer in a flexible attitude and current skill set for 40 years. After earning a master's degree in mathematics in 1955, Yarborough got a job as a computer programmer at McDonnell Douglas Aircraft Co., a unit of McDonnell Douglas Corp. in St. Louis.

Since then, he has gained experience with dozens of hardware platforms, software packages and programming languages.

Since he took early retirement from Maynard, Mass.-based Digital Equipment Corp. in



Johnson is typical of those who possess lucrative IS skills. They're flexible. They study the market. They learn high-demand skills.

1992, Yarborough has worked on both coasts as an independent consultant. For the past three years, he has focused on year 2000 conversions.

Yarborough, who now lives in Salinas, Calif., decided to promote himself as a year 2000 conversion specialist after

worked with an off-the-shelf software package — he wouldn't identify it — that only allows two digits for the year field.

That experience brought a memory from very early in his career. He wrote a long-range planning program for the aerospace industry, which went into production without incident in February. But in October, he began getting "scrambling phone calls" from outraged users.

The problem: "I had overlaid a customer-name field with a month field by one digit so the customer field was stomping on the first digit of the month," Yarborough recalls. That's why the snafu showed up in October — the first two-digit month of the year. "Like most major errors early in your career, that one stuck with me," he says.

With 2000 a little more than three years away, corporations are beginning to wake up to this sleeping giant, which could cause problems for any program or calculation based on dates. According to the Computerworld survey, full-time conversion employees earned average premiums of 1%, and contractors earned 15%. Year 2000 conversion efforts are expected to keep programmers, project managers and contractors very busy.

Indeed, Yarborough doesn't have "the lifestyle of the typical retiree." "I've been busy," he says. "I don't have time to sit around reading books."

Wilson is a freelance writer in Glen Ellyn, Ill.

The top 20 hottest skills

(Ranked by those who will be hiring in the next 12 months)

Skill	Technology Area	% Hiring (or Sell)	Mainstream Demand	Salary Premium
1	Linux/2	Networking	47%	Mainstream 7%
2	Windows NT	Operating system	36%	Mainstream 9%
3	Windows 95	Operating system	36%	Mainstream 8%
4	Microsoft Visual Basic	Development tool	34%	Mainstream 8%
5	Windows NT Server	LAN administration	23%	Mainstream 9%
6	Novell NetWare	LAN administration	22%	Mainstream 9%
7	HTML	Language	21%	Mainstream 4%
8	Oracle	DBMS administration	19%	Mainstream 11%
9	C++	Language	19%	Mainstream 6%
10	Windows	Operating system	19%	Mainstream 10%
11	Unix	Operating system	19%	Mainstream 9%
12	Ethernet	LAN administration	14%	Mainstream 7%
13	PowerBuilder	Development tool	13%	Mainstream 11%
14	Cobol	Language	13%	Mainstream 6%
15	Microsoft SQL Server	DBMS administration	12%	Mainstream 10%
16	Oracle	Client/server application	11%	Mainstream 9%
17	Microsoft Exchange	E-mail/Groupware	11%	Mainstream 14%
18	Java	Language	10%	Mainstream 8%
19	C	Language	10%	Mainstream 7%
20	Visual C++	Development tool	9%	Niche 11%

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 52

The best tools for the job

Operating Systems	% Hiring (or Sell)	Salary Premium Permanent Staff	Salary Premium Contractors/Consultants
Windows NT	36%	9%	11%
Windows 95	26%	8%	8%
Windows	19%	10%	7%
Unix	19%	9%	8%
AIX	7%	9%	8%
DOS	6%	9%	3%
MVS	5%	10%	4%
HP-UX	5%	3%	4%
Digital VMS	4%	7%	2%
Solaris	4%	6%	2%
OS/2	2%	7%	8%
Macintosh	2%	4%	1%
OSF	1%	4%	6%

Networking	% Hiring (or Sell)	Salary Premium Permanent Staff	Salary Premium Contractors/Consultants
Cisco	8%	8%	7%
3Com	5%	7%	11%
IBM	4%	9%	11%
Bay Networks	4%	7%	8%
LAN Switching	4%	6%	8%
Cabletron	3%	7%	5%

LAN Administration	% Hiring (or Sell)	Salary Premium Permanent Staff	Salary Premium Contractors/Consultants
Windows NT Server	23%	9%	13%
Novell NetWare	22%	9%	12%
Ethernet	14%	7%	9%
HTTP*	5%	4%	7%
OS/2 Warp	3%	7%	9%
OS/2 LAN Server	1%	9%	5%
AppleTalk	1%	4%	3%
Banyan Vines	1%	4%	4%

Office/Groupware	% Hiring (or Sell)	Salary Premium Permanent Staff	Salary Premium Contractors/Consultants
Microsoft Exchange	11%	9%	7%
Lotus Notes	9%	9%	16%
CC-Mail	5%	10%	9%
Novell GroupWise	4%	7%	5%
Beyond Mail	1%	7%	0%

System/Contract Support	% Hiring (or Sell)	Salary Premium Permanent Staff	Salary Premium Contractors/Consultants
Security	54%	5%	4%
Decision-support	36%	9%	3%
Data warehousing/Data access	19%	10%	7%
Project management	12%	8%	9%
Year 2000 conversions	0%	11%	18%
Web development	0%	7%	10%
Network management	0%	7%	10%
Systems management	0%	7%	5%
Help desk	0%	6%	4%
Utilization/Performance	0%	6%	4%
OLTP*	0%	3%	3%
Directories	0%	3%	0%

* = Mainstream skill (10% or more hiring) ■ = Niche skill (less than 10% hiring)

the GREAT SKILLS chase

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 34

through also has been a believer in a flexible attitude and current skill set for 40 years. After earning a master's degree in mathematics in 1955, Yarbrough got a job as a computer programmer at McDonnell Douglas Aircraft Co., a unit of McDonnell Douglas Corp., in St. Louis.

Since then, he has gained experience with dozens of hardware platforms, software packages and programming languages.

Since he took early retirement from Maynard, Mass.-based Digital Equipment Corp. in



Johnson is typical of those who possess lucrative IS skills. They're flexible. They study the market. They learn high-demand skills.

1992, Yarbrough has worked on both coasts as an independent consultant. For the past three years, he has focused on year 2000 conversions.

Yarbrough, who now lives in Salinas, Calif., decided to promote himself as a year 2000 conversion specialist after

worked with an off-the-shelf software package — he wouldn't identify it — that only allows two digits for the year field.

That experience brought a memory from very early in his career. He wrote a long-range planning program for the aerospace industry, which went into production without incident in February. But in October, he began getting "screaming phone calls" from outraged users.

The problem: "I had overaid a customer-name field with a month field by one digit so the customer field was stomping on the first digit of the month," Yarbrough recalls. That's why the snafu showed up in October — the first two-digit month of the year. "Like most major errors early in your career, that one stuck with me," he says.

With 2000 a little more than three years away, corporations are beginning to wake up to this sleeping giant, which could cause problems for any program or calculation based on dates. According to the Computerworld survey, full-time conversion employees earned average premiums of 11%, and contractors earned 15%. Year 2000 conversion efforts are expected to keep programmers, project managers and contractors very busy.

Indeed, Yarbrough doesn't have the lifestyle of the typical retiree. "I've been busy," he quips. "I don't have time to sit around reading books."

Wilson is a freelance writer in Glen Ellyn, Ill.

The top 20 hottest skills

Ranked by demand

Rank	Skill	Percentage of respondents
1	Windows NT	45%
2	Windows 95	42%
3	Microsoft Visual Basic	38%
4	Windows NT Server	35%
5	Novell NetWare	32%
6	HTML	30%
7	Oracle	28%
8	C++	25%
9	Windows	23%
10	Unix	21%
11	Microsoft SQL Server	19%
12	Visual Basic	17%
13	Microsoft Exchange	15%
14	Java	13%
15	C	11%
16	Visual C++	9%
17	Operating systems	8%
18	LAN administration	7%
19	Language	6%
20	Database administration	5%

Rank	Skill	Percentage of respondents
1	Windows NT	45%
2	Windows 95	42%
3	Windows	38%
4	Unix	35%
5	AIX	32%
6	DOS	30%
7	MySQL	28%
8	HP-UX	25%
9	Digital VMS	23%
10	Solaris	21%
11	OS/2	19%
12	Macintosh	17%
13	OS/386	15%

Rank	Skill	Percentage of respondents
1	Class	45%
2	3Com	42%
3	IBM	38%
4	Bay Networks	35%
5	LAN switching	32%
6	Cabletron	30%

Rank	Skill	Percentage of respondents
1	Windows NT Server	45%
2	Novell NetWare	42%
3	Ethernet	38%
4	HTTP	35%
5	OS/2 Warp	32%
6	OS/2 LAN Server	30%
7	AppleTalk	28%
8	Banyan Vines	25%

Rank	Skill	Percentage of respondents
1	Microsoft Exchange	45%
2	Lotus Notes	42%
3	CC-Mail	38%
4	Novell GroupWise	35%
5	Bayonet Mail	32%

Rank	Skill	Percentage of respondents
1	Security	45%
2	Desktop support	42%
3	Data warehousing/Data marts	38%
4	Project management	35%
5	Year 2000 conversions	32%
6	Web development	30%
7	Network management	28%
8	Systems management	25%
9	Help desk	23%
10	Utilization/Performance	21%
11	OLTP	19%
12	Directories	17%



Everything you're looking for in PCs.

From a place you probably didn't look.

You might not think of Unisys as a place to find state-of-the-art PCs for your company. But



all that's changed with *Aquanta™* PCs and servers. This new product line matches—and even surpasses—the best the PC world has to offer.

Aquanta means quality, with rigorous testing that ensures mainframe-class dependability for mission-critical applications.

Aquanta means performance, with one of the industry's most powerful and scalable product lines—including multiprocessor models with

Pentium® chips and Pentium® Pro chips, SMP servers and fault-resilient servers.

Aquanta means compatibility, with support for all major operating systems and networks to simplify client/server computing.

Aquanta means support, through Unisys worldwide experience implementing technology across departments, companies and countries.

And finally, *Aquanta* means this: While we may not be the first place you look for PCs, we just might be the last.

<http://www.unisys.com> or 1-800-874-8647, ext. 244

© 1995 Unisys Corporation. Aquanta is a trademark of Unisys Corporation. The Intel Inside logo and Pentium are registered trademarks of Intel Corporation.

UNISYS

When information is everything.

Where the girls aren't
Why aren't more girls interested in
computer careers? Laura Dileo ex-
plores the issue in Ms.MS, Page 106

Managing

HELLUVA PROJECT

It's over now, but setting up a program for project managers was a tough assignment. Here's how we pulled it off, and the lessons I won't forget. **By J. R. Wolcott**

WHAT DO YOU MEAN — implement professional project management? In an information technology shop of 5,800 — *by myself*. What's a professional project manager, anyway? Now, two-plus years later, I give you the "pocket guide" version of how I did it — with three to four full-time staffers and a host of interested volunteers. There was good, bad and ugly.

Everything sounded innocent enough in April 1994 when my boss called and said something like, "Here's your new assignment, should you choose to accept it: Implement a professional project management program in IT. The Re-engineering Steering Committee (The Big Boys) just signed off on the plan to do this, and I thought you might want to handle it." Well, I was in the midst of a hectic assignment on our billing system rewrite project, and I thought this would be a nice little siesta after leading planning, design and testing for two years.

Wrong. The benefits promised in the plan, such as tremendous people and life-cycle savings for systems development, were dramatic. And we all know how great recommendations sound at a high level, especially when the folks — also known

Helluva project, page 102

J. R. Wolcott | A former manager of an especially hectic department at IBM, and I thought this would be a nice little siesta ... wrong.

ILLUSTRATION BY [illegible]





HELLUVA PROJECT

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 101

as outside consultants — during the recommending don't have to do the implementing.

THE FIRST MONTH

When I realized that the team that wrote the plan was disbanded and the consultants were out the door, I panicked. Not only did I not have any people to help me or any continuity from the planning team, but there were also some serious restrictions set by the original plan.

That same plan also recommended a staff of 17 — yes, 17 — to effect its implementation. Here I was, personally responsible for an initiative that made the 1994 Information Technology Strategic Framework that hung on everyone's wall. That meant I was famous and that I had to report to top IT management about milestones and commitments throughout the year. My pay raise would depend heavily on my implementation skills.

All I knew to do was use common sense and some skills I had developed over the years. I sent out electronic mail asking for help from anyone I thought could spell "project management," including lots of folks outside IT. I also grabbed the main IT rep from the re-engineering planning team, and we began scheming. My boss got her loaned to me for six months and got another person for half time for several months.

We dissected the high-level plan from re-engineering, breaking the seemingly impossible objective into manageable chunks, such as the following:

- Establishing the training needed to upgrade the project managers to a level recognized in the industry as professional.
- Establishing and clarifying roles and responsibilities for professional project managers.
- Analyzing and recommending standard tools for the professional project manager.
- Establishing a standard project management methodology and documenting

it in a handbook.

■ Designing a career development program for project managers.

We then prioritized the chunks, and I made assignments for my staff of two — one would head the training team and one the tools team. I had a program plan

THE REST OF 1994

I had a kick-off meeting with my sponsors, about a dozen volunteers who were interested in helping me implement, and my staff. We used a facilitator (to ensure we stuck to the published agenda), presented the program plan (with refreshments), sold the plan, incorporated the volunteers and took off running. That was in late May. By December we had done the following:

- Selected and contracted a vendor for the professional training and held a pilot class.
- Developed a training curriculum (internal and external classes).
- Drafted a methodology.
- Analyzed and recommended standard tools.

■ Established "Project Central," a point of contact for IT project management.

By year's end, I finally had secured permanent full-time positions for three and a part-time administrator. Although I still believed I needed more full-time staff, I knew we could make it work with the caliber of those I was getting — if our volunteers just jung with us.

AND THEN THERE WAS 1995

In January, we tried rolling out our products. Somehow, I forgot everyone takes a mind dump for the holidays. It was slow going initially, but by the time my boss took early retirement in June, we had the following things:

- A published training curriculum.
- A methodology (handbook) and class to teach it.
- Ongoing professional training classes.

■ A procedure for reporting on key projects to upper management.

Losing my boss, our best asset supporter, was devastating — and he won't be replaced. We worked more hours — for 80 per week — to help compensate. I lobbied more with our assistant vice president and vice president/chief information officer, sent targeted E-mails to those in power to keep them abreast of our progress, and began implementing a strategy of selling our products and program all across the regulated company, not just in IT, using our volunteers.

We now jumped into the career development program, which involved bringing all the previously completed pieces together into a nice package. It took more than six months just to get the multilevel job descriptions approved by human resources.

Another blow came in December when our vice president/CIO left the company.

1996

In January our administrative vice president left. We knew we had to finish the program implementation fast because IT was recognizing again. We pulled together one last team, led by one of my folks and again staffed mostly by volunteer people, to complete rolling out the career program in IT and introduce the program to the company. That's in progress now, with several hundred project managers across the company participating.

If you do the following, you'll still have problems, but I believe you'll do better than I did.

Willcott worked in the Information Technology Program Management Office of a major telecommunications company before taking early retirement in October. In January, she will open the Birmingham, Ala., office of Computer Task Group, a consulting firm. Her E-mail address is LaneyH@rednet.com.

The top 10 things to remember when implementing a change program

10. Get grassroots support. Use your friends and contacts for base support.

9. Don't take program challenges personally. Look for the constructive part in the criticism.

8. Start everyone off on the same page. Have a plan, and share it.

7. Don't roll out anything in January. Holidays do something to people.

6. Research, reuse, leverage and create synergy somehow. Never redo what's already been done. Align with existing groups and organizations, and use what is under your nose, including your own dormant skills.

5. Don't believe HR. Have risk-mitigation strategies to deal with their inflexibility.

4. "Chunk" it. Break big things into manageable deliverables to show some progress quickly.

3. Communicate. Use any medium available to spread the word and keep doing it.

2. Stay in upper management's favor. You need this to complement No. 1.

And the No. 1 thing to remember:

1. Get good people, and get enough people. Be adamant.

First trip for Grace Hopper's ship

On May 1, the Navy invited reporters aboard the future USS *Grace Hopper* as it took its voyage under its own power, en route from Bath Iron Works in Bath, Maine, to Portland, Maine. The ship, which will be the Navy's newest AEGIS-class destroyer when it is commissioned next year, is named after computer pioneer Grace Hopper, a creator of the Cobol programming language. Rear Admiral Hopper died in 1993.

Want to learn more about implementing a program for project managers? J. R. Willcott will facilitate an online discussion this week on our Web site. www.computerworld.com



fyi.

DECISIONS ARE TOUGHER.
TIME IS CRITICAL.
RESOURCES ARE LEANER.
AND THE BUCK STOPS WITH YOU.
...HYPE JUST WON'T CUT IT ANYMORE.



BUSINESS
SAS
SOLUTIONS

919.677.8200 Fax 919.677.4444 In Canada 1.800.363.8397 www.sas.com/vision/

SAS

Introducing

CFO Vision

**THE POWER TO
FIGURE IT OUT.**

Stop crunching and start analyzing. With CFO Vision you can visualize your business interactively...and gain control of information to spot opportunities and risks faster than ever before. Reengineer the entire process of financial consolidation, reporting, and analysis...as you accelerate the flow of information to decision makers at every level of your organization.

With the click of a mouse:

- Understand the facts beyond the figures.
- Improve timeliness and availability of business reporting.
- Analyze every "slice" of your business—from branch profitability to product cost analysis—in any currency.

Powerful, award-winning data warehousing, OLAP, graphics, and EIS capabilities are all included in one fully integrated, easy-to-use solution. It's all yours from one vendor: SAS Institute, with a proven track record for continuous innovation and reliable support at more than 29,000 organizations worldwide...including the Fortune 100.

For a free preview of CFO Vision, just give us a call or send us E-mail at cw@sas.com



SAS is a registered trademark, and CFO Vision a trademark, of SAS Institute Inc.
Copyright © 1998 by SAS Institute Inc.



*Companies who have
joined Open Market to
help them lead the way in
Internet Commerce.*

Bank One

•

**First Union
National Bank**

•

**Time Warner's
Pathfinder**

•

Tribune Company

INTERNET COMMERCE.

Why is Open Market the only company that has removed the obstacles from Internet commerce? Our goal from day one was to develop commerce software for the Internet. And unlike other companies, our software is available today. In fact, some of the world's

WHAT WE'VE DONE TO IT.

MOST SUCCESSFUL COMPANIES ARE ALREADY USING OUR SECURE, SCALABLE INTERNET COMMERCE SOLUTIONS TO DO BUSINESS WITH OTHER COMPANIES AND CONSUMERS. WITH THESE SOLUTIONS, LARGER COMPANIES CAN MANAGE NOT ONLY PAYMENT PROCESSING BUT EVERY ASPECT OF INTERNET BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS. AND SMALLER COMPANIES CAN REAP THE BENEFITS OF INTERNET COMMERCE WHILE OUTSOURCING THE COMPLEXITY, ALLOWING THEM TO FOCUS ON WHAT THEY DO BEST. IN SHORT, OPEN MARKET FITS YOUR NEEDS NO MATTER WHAT SIZE YOU ARE.

TO FIND THE FAST TRACK TO YOUR OWN INTERNET COMMERCE SOLUTION, VISIT OUR WEBSITE AT WWW.OPENMARKET.COM/HURDLES OR CALL 1-888-OPEN-MKT.

Open Market
245 First Street
Cambridge, MA 02142



We **ARE** Internet Commerce.



WOMEN IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Despite high pay and plenty of jobs, women eschew computer science and information technology. But there are signs of change for the better at some schools.

IS: WHERE THE GIRLS AREN'T

It's no secret that women are shattering the glass ceiling, taking big bytes out of the heretofore sacrosanct male bastion of information systems. Women are involved in every aspect of the IS organization as network administrators, managers, programmers, application developers and software quality assurance managers.

With good reason. IS is one of the highest-paying professions for women, netting distaff administrators about 83 cents for every \$1 their male counterparts earn, according to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. For all industries, a woman earns 63 cents for every \$1 a man earns.

Businesses are scrambling to diversify their work forces, even using signing bonuses to bring women and minorities aboard.

So high school and college women must be flocking to IS in record numbers, right?

Wrong.

It's just the opposite. Women are mysteriously absenting themselves from computer science classes in high school and college.

The National Center for Educational Statistics at the U.S. Department of Education has been conducting surveys on the subject since 1981. The findings: The number of women who earn bachelor degrees in computer science peaked in 1984 and has been declining since. The latest results indicate that women account for only about 27% of all computer science degrees. And although females accounted for more than one-third of the country's 5,095 National Merit Scholars in 1994—less than 10% said they planned to major in computer sciences.

IT COMES DOWN TO IMAGE

What are the flesh-and-blood reasons behind these abysmal statistics? Theories abound, but it all seems to come down to this: "Girls, once they hit puberty, are put off by the thought of working with computers for the sake of computing," says Susan Marino, director of the Program for Women at the Institute of Technology at the University of Minnesota in Minneapolis. "The big issue with women is not that they can't get jobs, but that not enough of them are going into the field," she says.

It seems girls and young women are avoiding computer science classes the same way their mothers and grandmothers eschewed woodworking and

automotive courses in the '50s and '60s. Or as one 16-year-old at Brookline (Mass.) High School told me: "I don't want the guys to think of me as a nerd."

The girls hang out on chat lines, gabbing with their friends or surfing the 'net to meet guys. Their male counterparts play computer games and sometimes lack in to systems. They are building skills that are more likely to land them plum IS positions.

But the alarm has been sounded, and people are rushing to do something. Marino, for example, last year launched a program designed to bring fifth- and sixth-grade girls on campus and get them comfortable with computing and IS by introducing them to the university's computer science lab.

Jo Sanders is another activist for getting women to join the IS ranks. Disturbed by the widening computer gender gap, Sanders, director of the Computer Equity Project in New York,

secured a \$900,000 grant three years ago from the National Science Foundation to train 200 teachers nationwide on how to attract more girls to computing and computer-related fields. Those 200 then went out and trained 9,400 colleagues.

The results have been tangible. One Oklahoma school saw female enrollment in its computer science classes leap from 0% to 31%. At a Michigan school, the number of



girls signing up for programming classes rose from 0% in 1991 to 31% the following year.

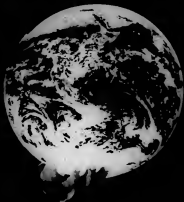
Then there's Hot Springs High School in Hot Springs, Ark. Despite being a poor district, it decided to aggressively acquaint kids with computers and high technology. The district raised \$2.5 million in a bond issue, and Principal Bill Stringer used a good chunk of the money to install five computer labs, including a graphic arts design lab and an applied technology lab. Happily, Stringer says, the girls have been just as enthusiastic about the labs as the boys. "Our goal is to meld the classroom curriculum and the technology labs in the point where they're not distinct entities," Stringer says.

COMPUTERWORLD

This week on **Computerworld**, our editor Laura Orris will lead a discussion about the gender gap among high school and college students who aspire to work in information technology. (www.computerworld.com)

Isn't it time you thought about networking people and information instead of hardware?

We have.



FTP
SOFTWARE

www.ftpsa.com
Because the only connection that matters is yours.

Introducing The Virtual IP Network, only from FTP Software.
Secure, open connections that extend the reach of your business.
Your users are located everywhere. Just like your information.

Connecting both in a totally open, yet secure, managed environment is what our networking strategy is all about. We call it the Virtual IP Network – the FTP Software family of products that provide IS managers with new levels of security, manageability, customization, and connectivity based on user profiles instead of IP addresses.

So users get the information they need, and you get the control you demand. Imagine the productivity potential. The cornerstones are *ready now* – OnNet[®]32 and Internet Gateway for NetWare – with more to come. Curious about Virtual IP Networks? Call us for your Virtual IP Network information packet or visit our Web site.

1-800-263-8777, ext.5308 • <http://www.ftp.com/vip/a209>
FTP Software, the FTP Software logo, and OnNet are registered trademarks of FTP Software, Inc.

PETER G. W. KEEN

PUTTING THE PAYOFF BEFORE PROCESS



here's a big difference between getting a business process right and choosing the right one to get right.

In my experience, most re-engineering projects that involve IS get the wrong ones right.

They pick out the types of processes that best suit the information systems tool kit, most obviously ones packed with administrative steps, paper and delays. The IS view of processes is basically this: Find a workflow that needs fixing. Apply the tools. Make dramatic improvements.

But process improvement isn't necessarily process payoff. We are seeing a widening process paradox: Money spent on generating process benefits doesn't lead to improved business performance. The new, improved processes don't contribute to the business drivers.

A 1994 *Harvard Business Review* article summarizes the effects of the paradox:

"A computer company re-engineers its finance department, reducing process costs by 34% — yet operating income stalls. An insurer cuts claims process time by 44% — yet profits drop. Managers proclaim a 20% cost reduction, a 25% quality improvement — yet in the same period, business-unit costs increase and profits decline."

Perhaps the most noteworthy instance of the paradox is Mutual Benefit life, one of the two main exemplars in the *Harvard Business Review* article by Michael Hammer that effectively launched the re-engineering movement. The company cut the time to issue an insurance policy from about three weeks to a day. You won't find any mention of Mutual Benefit in Hammer's even more influential book, *Reengineering the Corporation*. The

company went close to belly up and had to be taken over by state regulators.

If Mutual Benefit is the answer, what the heck was the question? The mainstream IS conception of process as workflow just about guarantees the process paradox.

Resolving the paradox rests on viewing processes as economic capital. Payoff, as opposed to process improvement, comes from choosing the right process to get right, by focusing on the following two dimensions of value:

Worth. Processes as intangible capital assets and liabilities. Though they may not appear on the balance sheet, processes tie up the firm's capital. Processes help or hinder a company's ability to generate economic value added and increase shareholder value. (Economic value added is the after-tax cash flow the firm generates, minus the cost of the capital deployed.)

Sabotage. Their importance to the firm's strategic intent. There are some processes that differentiate the firm and constitute the firm's distinctive identity. There are others that determine how well it matches or exceeds competitors in operation; here, a 5% edge can translate to sustained success or to continuing erosion.

Then there are the many processes that are part of the background to these more salient ones: all the administrative processes that have lengthy workflows,

documents, delays and handoffs. Too often, these are the processes that attract the attention of IS because they are so amenable to groupware, image processing and other information technology tools. But these workflows tell you nothing about the value of the process as a capital asset or liability, or about their strategic salience.

The single and longest-standing weakness of the IS field, our lack of a convincing financial framework, hinders our ability to choose the right projects. We've had competitive advantage frameworks, customer service frameworks and re-engineering frameworks.

We haven't had an economic framework that business managers buy in to. None of the fancy returns on investment schemes, "methodologies," surveys and statistical bravura that litter the IS landscape has any credibility with business executives. Almost all the CEOs I work with are deeply skeptical about claims of IS payoff.

Paul Strassmann, my fellow *Computerworld* columnist, has long highlighted this lack of an economic perspective in IS. He views IT as business capital. My perspective on processes adopts exactly that view.

Strassmann has shown that there's no correlation between IT investments and return on investment and related accounting measures; companies aren't prioritizing their IT capital deployment to maximize true economic performance.

The process paradox shows they are misprioritizing their process investment in the same way.

IT is just another way of spending money. It's capital, not expense. The process paradox comes from firms not allocating capital wisely. The basic job of IS is to make sure that IT investments provide a higher payoff than if money were spent on some other project. How do you IS re-engineering and workflow programs rate on this measure?

Depending on the month, Ken is an author, consultant, public speaker and professor based in Great Falls, Va.

Grappling with gripes

What do you do when your meeting with users turns ugly?

Our forum on the topic on *Computerworld's World Wide Web site* (www.computerworld.com), which ran the week of a *Managing* action article titled, "From Gripe-In to Love-In," [Sept. 30, page 8], drew a considerable response. Here are some postings we received. (Names have been omitted.)

☹ "What we all seem to overlook is that griping gets results that praise and warm fuzzies don't. If you doubt that, survey who gets the best consumer product service: [Is it] the curmudgeon who will

complain loudly until the vendor fixes it? Or the accommodating, courteous, understanding soft touch who accepts unwarranted delays and shoddy workmanship with little fuss? The meek may inherit the earth, but the cranky and intransigent get their desired outcomes."

☹ "I have been hit with gripes from users, mostly about how slow IS takes to fix their problems. Getting organized is the best way to deal with it. Make a database of problems

and document everything so that you can have a shorter turnaround time."

☹ "The number one thing to do... is listen to what the user is griping about. Is it something that can be fixed? Ask them what they think should be done to fix it, and then walk them through it. If you show them that their way doesn't work and only wastes time, they won't gripe at you again about it. If their way actually works, then adopt it as a solution

for future reference."

☹ "Someone has to teach users some manners. They have to learn how to be polite, too. Constructive griping, as I call it, is sort of a way to express a problem without putting the IS person down. Like, 'I'm having a problem printing out charts, could you please look into it?' Instead of 'This stupid machine won't print charts, what kind of idiot are you to install software so expensive and buggy that it won't do what I want it to?'"

fyi.

CEO CIO FYI

YOUR DATA WAREHOUSE IS READY.

As an intelligent business person, the prospect of building a data warehouse probably makes these words leap to mind: Expensive. Slow. Risky.

But you can't afford to put it off. You need access to critical information, now. You need answers, now. You need DataStage™, from VMARK.

With a suite of powerful graphical tools, DataStage simplifies and automates the key stages of

warehouse development: extraction, transformation, integration and maintenance. So that organizations of all sizes can create data marts and warehouses with remarkable speed.

And that brings three much nicer words to mind: return on investment.

For a DataStage preview, and information about VMARK, check out www.vmark.com/datastage.

INTRODUCING



VMARK DataStage

www.vmark.com/datastage

AND JOIN US FOR THE DATASTAGE PREMIERE AT DWEXPO DECEMBER 3-5, BOOTH 135, JAVITS CONVENTION CENTER, NEW YORK CITY



Remember the thrill you got the first time you were in complete control?





The feeling's back.

Sure you were nervous when you got behind the wheel, but once you got the hang of it, barreling that baby round the track put you on top of the world.

Today, you're trying to manage something that's a lot more complicated. A network computing environment that includes mainframes, servers and desktops scattered all over the planet. You need a management solution. A smart one.

Maybe that's why so many companies are relying on us to bring order to the way they do business. Which is what Tivoli TME 10[®] is all about. Because it's the only mainframe-to-desktop management solution that's highly scalable, truly open and capable of operating transparently across all major platforms (including the most popular versions of UNIX[®], NetWare[®], Windows[®], Windows NT[®], MVS[®], OS/2[®] and OS/400[®]). Plus, with Tivoli Manager for Applications, it's the one and only proven environment for mission-critical applications management.

And now, with all the worldwide resources of IBM[®] behind us, we also deliver unmatched service and support wherever you do business.

So, if you're ready to get back in complete control, give us a call. We can put you behind the wheel again.

1 800 965-8548

www.tivoli.com

Tivoli

Managing Network Computing. The Smart Way.

On the one hand, you need cable.
On the other hand, it better be
reliable.

Need a hand?

Rathamel Starkum and
the team at Bell Labs
are ready to lend a hand.

SYSTIMAX® Structured Cabling Systems are one of the most proven premises network backbones in the world. Our fiber optic, copper, and wireless solutions exceed industry (TIA/EIA) standards. Real world testing, with real applications, helps prevent costly downtime. Bell Labs innovations. Global installation and support. Unsurpassed 15-year Warranty. When would you like us to start?

LOW-COST
INFRASTRUCTURE
SOFTWARE
RISK-SHARING
SERVICE

Lucent Technologies
Bell Labs Innovations

200 King George Road
Holmdel, NJ 07733
1-800-441-4033 ext. 4000
http://www.lucent.com

We make the things that make communications work.
© 1999 Lucent Technologies

Buyer's Guide

USER VIEW

A Computerworld survey reveals that PC vendors are getting their acts together in keeping their users happy. Products are more reliable, better supported and faster ... and they will just keep getting better.

ON A PC HIGH

By **Kevin Burden**

Admit it: You're happier with your PCs now than you were a year ago, and you're getting along better with your vendor.

Don't deny it; we have proof. *Computerworld* has conducted PC user satisfaction surveys for several years. The industry as a whole this year posted dramatic increases in overall customer satisfaction.

The order of the five biggest vendors' overall satisfaction rankings shifted. But because each improved in critical categories such as reliability and technical support, users say, first place hardly matters. "What's

HP and Dell tied for best in overall satisfaction with vendors and systems

On a PC high, page 114

ON A PCHIGH

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 113

important is we can buy from nearly any vendor and be nearly guaranteed a good experience," says Marion Scholten, senior help desk analyst at University Hospital in Augusta, Ga.

This year's telephone survey drew responses from 250 corporate PC buyers, who graded their satisfaction in areas that ranged from performance and reliability to ease of maintenance and vendor support. So even though the survey says it's tough to choose a bad vendor each can be distinguished by its strengths. Look to Hewlett-Packard Co. for reliability and maintainability, Dell Computer Corp. for value, Compaq Computer Corp. for performance, Apple Computer, Inc. for good support and IBM PC Co. for technology leadership (see chart, page 116).

Why the spike in happiness? Are vendors truly getting their acts together, or is everybody just sick of complaining? Probably more the former than the latter, says Joe Ferlazzo, a senior analyst at Technology Business Research, Inc. in Hampton, N.H.

For instance, reliability scores improved primarily because more vendors are using industry standard components, Ferlazzo says. That means there's a much better chance that an order of 100 of the same PCs will actually result in 100 of the same PCs being delivered.

"There were always a few oddball systems in our batch orders that wouldn't

configure the same as the others. It was especially true with Compaq systems," says Steve Griffin, systems engineer at Occidental Chemical Corp. in Corpus Christi, Texas. "They weren't bad PCs. There just was something different about them that we couldn't — and the vendor wouldn't — put their finger on."

Now most vendors, including Compaq, are opting to add value through software instead of through proprietary hardware. Ferlazzo says, which makes configuring systems much easier for large corporate customers that buy in bulk. "Once we configure one system, we now can go right down the line configuring them all the same way. It saves time," Griffin says.

Technical support is also improving, users say. Some vendors were so badly beaten up for their service in past surveys that they couldn't do much worse if they eliminated customer contact completely. The irony is that with the advent of the World Wide Web, vendors are taking a step in that direction. Users say they are contacting vendors much less often by telephone, yet support has never been better because vendors' Web sites offer so much of the information they need.

"Information over the Web is immediate," says Lee Schrock, data center engineer at the U.S. National Renewable Energy Laboratory in Golden, Colo. He says nearly all his technical questions are now answered through Dell's Web site. From software updates and reference materials to troubleshooting and Q&A forums,

"the site has everything that makes me want to go there first," Schrock says.

But the text search controls on most vendor sites still need work, Schrock says. Although users can bypass the 20-minute wait on hold, they might instead have to manually search through 50 pages of results to find the one they need.

The hidden upside to the Web-based support movement is the relief it brings to perpetually clogged support lines. Several users say getting through to technical support on the phone is easier now that Web pages are handling some of the load. "[Apple] still puts me on hold, but not nearly as long anymore, and I'm getting through on the first try most often."

customer satisfaction this year.

In the cellar is IBM, the only vendor whose overall satisfaction score decreased from last year. IBM isn't necessarily doing anything wrong, Ferlazzo says. But it did change its distribution practices, which users say takes time to get used to.

At one time, IBM sold through both direct and indirect channels, but it has moved completely to the indirect route since the beginning of the year. Although indirect sales have been standard practice for many other PC vendors, including HP and Compaq, some IBM customers accustomed to personal contact now feel disconnected from the hand-holding.

OVERALL SATISFACTION

(Percentage of users, based on 50 users per vendor. Data pertains to the survey base and can't be projected to the entire installed base.)

	A	B	C
Hewlett-Packard Co.			
Dell Computer Corp.			
Compaq Computer Corp.			
Apple Computer, Inc.			
IBM PC Co.			

A = Very Good, B = Good, C = Average
An insignificant number of users gave grades of D or E

says Dan Knight, information systems manager at Baker Book House in Ada, Mich.

Apple, not part of last year's survey, this year managed to score an A for its support from 36% of its users. Compaq and Dell tied for second with 26%.

Users are also happier with the performance of today's high-end systems than they were a year ago. Although performance didn't rank among the highest scores for all vendors, users said in interviews that it's only because they're accustomed to big power leaps each year. But users this year say the 200-MHz high-end systems are much better for Web use than last year's 133-MHz systems. Forty-eight percent of Compaq users gave the company an A for performance, edging out HP with 46%.

WHICH TO CHOOSE/AVOID

These results don't necessarily reveal which is the better vendor. But they do show which vendor is best at pleasing its customers, which "might be everything now that vendors are all using the same components," says Mark Stoub, senior systems analyst and longtime HP user at MidAmerican Energy Co. in Davenport, Iowa.

For several reasons, HP and Dell are in a class by themselves, posting 18% and 14% increases respectively in the number of A's each received for overall

"We used to deal with a rep right in Boise. Now we deal with an 800 number. They're like everyone else now," says Don Beahm, computer technician for the Meridian Joint School District in Meridian, Idaho.

The confusion over whom to talk with, how to get in touch and where to buy is a top reason overall satisfaction dropped even as IBM's technical scores such as reliability and performance climbed, users say. "When we finally do find the right person, his universe is now so big he can't deal with our problems one on one," Beahm says.

Possibly adding to the confusion with IBM is its move to push part of its manufacturing costs into the channel. Ferlazzo says, IBM's new distribution strategy includes partnering with the channel for joint assembly. "This is all new to IBM, so it's possible there's confusion within itself," he says.

Availability is another problem that plagued IBM in the polls. Shortages have come to be expected with IBM's notebook lines, and they're becoming common in its desktop business. "We're waiting up to four months for orders. We're starting [to go] to Compaq and Gateway, which have been a little better," Scholten says.

Burles is Computerworld's senior researcher.

PEERLESS

When second-best isn't good enough: The vendor you're likely to have the best experience with in each category.

	A
Reliability	HP
Core CPU performance	Compaq
Keeping promises	HP
Ease of maintenance	HP
Value	Dell
Technical support	Apple
Delivery when needed	HP
Price	Dell

Vendors that scored the most A's — signifying very good — in each category. Percentage of users, based on 50 users per vendor.



OR



COMPANY HIGHLIGHTS

HP VECTOR VAX

Palo Alto, Calif. (800) 752-0900
www.hp.com

Look to HP for highly reliable, easily maintainable systems that are often available when needed. HP garnered the most A's in each of those three categories, while also scoring the highest of the survey for overall customer satisfaction. Even with all those credits, many users list HP's corporate stability make the final decision. "I feel safe with HP. It's been around a lot longer than most vendors in this field," says Rick Donlon, accounting supervisor at Syntex in Denver, Mass.

DELL COMPUTER CORP.

Austin, Texas (800) 613-3355
www.dell.com

Dell scored nearly as well as HP in many technical categories, including reliability and performance, but its true strength and draw remain its value. "Every time we look at someone else, we find out we're going to pay more for less," says Troy Hyatt, systems support technician at MidAmerican Holding in Kansas City, Mo.

The new models feature a button-activated recyclable chassis, a low-voltage aced card, a hinged power supply and single-screw access to the motherboard.

COMPAQ COMPUTER CORP.

Houston, Texas (800) 345-9318
www.compaq.com

Last year's top finisher is this year's distant third. Although improving its customer satisfaction ratings over last year, Compaq couldn't keep up with the increases HP and Dell posted. Still, Compaq scored more A's for performance than the others and improved its reliability ratings over last year.

However, Compaq is often chosen just because of its reputation for building commercial-grade machines, according to users. That reputation doesn't come cheaply, and it's why Compaq scored the fewest A's for value.

APPLE COMPUTER INC.

Cupertino, Calif. (800) 530-9696
www.apple.com

Macintosh users have always been very loyal to their brand. But the grades indicate frustration within the clan.

The most A's Apple received came in ease of maintenance (40%), which is low when compared with the top categories of the other vendors. It also received the fewest A's for reliability. Users continue to complain about unexplained crashes, which they hope will be fixed once Apple fully releases its overdue System 8.

IBM PC

San Jose, Calif. (800) 426-3333
www.pc.ibm.com

The survey shows IBM has more weaknesses than strengths, and its strengths aren't standouts or unique. Its own best score was for reliability, yet it scored lower in that category than the other vendors, except for Apple.

IBM's product availability was the worst of the survey, and its support quality was rated the most average. But its new distribution strategy received mixed reviews, scoring the most A's but also the most C's ("average").

Top five 'A' producing categories for each vendor

	A	B
Customer satisfaction		
Reliability		
Range of products		
Ease of maintenance		
Overall system performance		

A = Very Good, B = Good

	A	B
Reliability		
Customer satisfaction		
Ease of maintenance		
Overall system performance		
Range of products		

A = Very Good, B = Good

	A	B
Customer satisfaction		
Reliability		
Ease of maintenance		
Overall system performance		
Range of products		

A = Very Good, B = Good

	A	B
Range of products		
Reliability		
Customer satisfaction		
Overall system performance		
Ease of maintenance		

A = Very Good, B = Good

	A	B
Reliability		
Customer satisfaction		
Ease of maintenance		
Overall system performance		
Range of products		

A = Very Good, B = Good

BUYER'S ADVISORY

Snippets

A compendium of recent PC reviews from a variety of industry sources

HP Vectra VAX
Hewlett-Packard Co.
Palo Alto, Calif.
www.hp.com

"Hewlett-Packard Co.'s new Vectra VAX and XA model PCs were designed to appeal to corporate customers by promising reduced cost of ownership and increased performance. HP is breaking the model used with its other product lines by offering a powerful, Spartan box and letting users configure it for their needs."

—Computerworld, Aug. 5, 1996

Quantex QP6/200 SM-3
Quantex Microsystems, Inc.
Sarasota, N.J.
www.qtx.com

"Although not the fastest performer in the group, the Quantex QP6/200 Pro-1 still merits attention... It's hard to beat the \$2,749 price on this decently configured 200-MHz Pentium Pro minitower. The sound setup in particular is excellent and works well for multimedia applications, for playing audio CDs and for presentations and games."

—C/Net, October 1996

Celebris GL 6200
Digital Equipment Corp.
Maynard, Mass.
www.dec.com

"Digital Equipment Corp.'s Celebris GL 6200 stacks up well against its business-class Pentium Pro competition... The Celebris is the first Pentium Pro system we've seen with USB [Universal Serial Bus] ports, which should provide some investment protection when USB devices become available next year."

—C/Net, Sept. 30, 1996

Dell Dimension XPS Pro-200N
Dell Computer Corp.
Austin, Texas
www.dell.com

"This system comes with a 200-MHz Pentium Pro, Intel's 440X chip set, a flash-upgradable AMI BIOS, 32M bytes of EDO [Extended Data Out] RAM (expandable to 128M bytes), a Sony CDU-34F [eight-speed] CD-ROM drive, a 3.3-G-byte IBM EIDE hard drive, Number Nine's Imagine Series graphics card with 4M bytes [Video] RAM, a Sound Blaster 16 Pro sound card, Microsoft Office Professional with Bookshelf and Windows NT Workstation 4.0. Throw in a Microsoft mouse and Windows 95 keyboard, and you've got the most powerful \$3,000 system ever offered."

—Windows Magazine, November 1996
Buyer's advisory, page 126

'97



NAVIGATE

THE CHANGES

IN TODAY'S

ENTERPRISE

NETWORK

ComNet's Exhibit Floor:

The Complete Picture of the Global Enterprise Network

The ComNet '97 exposition will feature more than 500 of the world's leading telecommunications and networking vendors, offering the latest in voice, data, and video communications, hardware, software, and services. It's an unequalled opportunity to explore hot new products and companies first-hand and get answers to your questions from the vendors themselves.

Get your hands on new tools and technologies at the beginning of the year. Test-drive the products you've been hearing about to see how they'll work in your organization. Meet the leaders and innovators of the latest enterprise networking advances. This is your chance to ask questions, get technical advice, and solve your toughest problems on the spot. Put the power of the ComNet exhibit floor to work for you!

ComNet's Conference Program:

A Non-Stop Learning Experience

ComNet's conference tracks will arm you with an invaluable fortress of insights, updates, and guidelines on enterprise network technologies and techniques. Plus you'll get a collection of tips, shortcuts, and cost-saving techniques never found in manuals that will save you time, optimize your network, and squeeze absolutely the most power and productivity out of today's technology (and your budget). You can create your own agenda from nine separate tracks:

- The New WAN
- Fast LANs and Switching
- Remote Access and Mobile Workers
- Network/Systems Management
- Internet/Intranet Issues
- Policy and Deregulation
- Federal Forums
- Technology Primers
- You-Asked-For-It!



Exhibits: February 4-6, 1997

Conferences: February 3-6, 1997

Washington, D.C. Convention Center

Renaissance Hotel • Grand Hyatt

For a complete brochure and to find out how you can pre-register now and save, call

800-545-EXPO

See ComNet on the WWW:

<http://www.mha.com/comnet/>

Send more information on ComNet '97

I am interested in: ☐ Attending ☐ Exhibiting

CPP

Name

Company

Address

City/State/Zip

Phone Fax

e-mail

Mail to: MHA Event Management, P.O. Box 9127, 1400 Providence

Highway, Norwood, MA 02062. Or Fax to: 617-449-0157

THIS IS NOT A REGISTRATION FORM.

SPONSORED BY



COMPUTERWORLD

CMP

COMMUNICATIONS WEEK

washingtonpost.com

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS

Forbes

FORBES

**Welcome to the
one-second
business trip.**

(Have a meeting in London, Hong Kong
and L.A. without ever leaving your desk.)



With Pacific Bell FasTrak™ Video Services, you can meet with up to 24 different people, anywhere in the world, without having to pack, hail a taxi, or stow your tray table. You can even connect [FasTrak GroupVideo] through your desktop computer. Pacific Bell GroupVideo also lets you share data and graphic files, pretest your links days or minutes before the meeting, and bill by individual sites or to one location. And setting it up is about as easy as calling your travel agent. To learn more about FasTrak Video Services, call 1-800-936-3388.

PACIFIC * BELL

VIDEO SERVICES

How will you use it?

BUYER'S ADVISORY

Then & Now

What a difference a year makes. A year ago, we asked industry analysts to describe their dream PC, based on currently available technology.

Compare that with what's readily available today, not just at the high end, but also off the shelf at Sears. Even today's consumer special — we looked at a Packard Bell Platinum Pro 755 system — overwhelms last year's dream PC aimed at high-end graphics work. We offer this comparison to give you an idea of what your end users are likely to expect from you. It also shows how quickly technology is emerging and being driven to lower price points.

1995: DREAM MACHINE

PRICE: About \$5,000 (\$1,000 less with a 17-in. monitor instead of the 21-in. specified)

CPU: 133-MHz Intel Pentium

MEMORY: 32M bytes (some analysts recommended 16M bytes), plus 256K bytes of pipeline burst Level 2 cache.

STORAGE: 120- or 160-MHz hard drive, 1.44M-byte diskette drive and backup tape drive

MONITOR: 21-in.

MODEM: 28.8K bit/sec. fax modem

CD-ROM: Six-speed drive

MULTIMEDIA: 64-bit graphics accelerator, MPEG video support, speakers and sound card

1996: OFF THE SHELF

PRICE: About \$2,600 (plus monitor)

CPU: 200-MHz Pentium (roughly a 28% improvement over the 1995 Dream Machine)

MEMORY: 32M bytes standard (upgradable to 128M bytes), with 256K bytes Level 2 cache

STORAGE: 2.5G-byte hard drive, 1.44M-byte diskette drive and 100M-byte Iomega Zip diskette drive

MONITOR: Extra (up to 1280- by 1024-pixel resolution)

MODEM: 33.6 bit/sec. fax modem

CD-ROM: Eight-speed drive

MULTIMEDIA: High-definition 3D stereo sound and speakers, 64-bit 3D graphics/video accelerator, 2M bytes video memory, MPEG 1, full motion video playback, microfilm, cable TV ready, video capture and external media selection panel



Joe Ferlazzo, senior analyst
Technology Business Research
Hampton, N.H.

Sneak peek

THE END-USER PUSH FOR BIGGER, better, faster next year will continue to drive the high-end PC market beyond 400 MHz, according to Joe Ferlazzo, senior analyst at Technology Business Research. "We keep hearing things like 'the buyer's ego.' These are people who want to buy the biggest and the best," he says, adding that the average user probably doesn't need all that 200-MHz-plus capability — yet.

Continued price reductions during the next year will also push 166- and 200-MHz systems into the corporate mainstream, making the 120- and 133-MHz machines the low end of the market.

Here's a quick rundown on what else you can expect in the high-end PC market during the next year, based on conversations with two analysts:

Kevin Heuss, research analyst
International Data Corp.
Mountain View, Calif.

► The 100 and 120 are rapidly being priced into obsolescence. Price alone will make the 133 the processor of choice for the low end.

► We're seeing the 166 already becoming mainstream. Certainly next year we're going to see a lot of movement in the 166 as the standard PC, both corporate and consumer.

► In terms of the high end, of course, we're going to see MMX [multimedia extensions] next year. That will give a real boost in the consumer market. We'll see it in the Pentium as well as the Pentium

Pro next year. As far as we can tell, Intel will be pushing that as a high-end product. It's going to be centered around the 200-MHz speed and perhaps down a little bit, but not too much.

► MMX enters at the 200-MHz range. In terms of the pricing and product position, that's where Intel has chosen to center it. It's not required at that level. We think that where their product road map is headed, they don't want to confuse the markets by bringing it down across the board. That way people can still keep the prices down on the volume 133 and 166 without having to confuse their product mix and positioning by having an MMX and a non-MMX version at those speeds.

► Regarding dual processors, at the high end, there's certainly more overlap between personal workstations and PCs. With Windows NT 4.0 coming out — which is really giving a big boost in Pen-

tium Pro speeding up — there's been a lot of activity recently by Compaq, HP and IBM to enter that market. They're just capitalizing on what they're doing in the PC markets. They add a few modifications to the graphics and memory subsystems, and they've got a personal workstation product. The margins there are better, so they're jumping in with both feet.

► It'll be interesting to see how the graphics subsystems of MMX and the graphics accelerator cards learn to live together. Everybody's saying, "Hey, this is going to be good for our business." But it's going to be interesting to see how they end up coexisting from both the technical and marketing standpoint.

► Watch removable media and other bus systems. With Digital Video Disk (DVD) entering the picture, you've also got things like the LS-120 vs. the Zip drive. These markets are slowly playing out, but it's going to become interesting to see where the different companies throw their lot and how they hedge their bets. Everybody right now is leaning toward Iomega. But it's going to be interesting to see, when DVD comes out, if that impacts it at all.

► At the low end, people are going to be watching the renewed computing market. Right now, there's a lot of noise about it, but we're just starting to see products. So it's tough to judge if the companies are just all talk, or if they're actually going to be switching over to these environments.

► We expect the 200-MHz Pentium to be the main corporate processor by the end of next year. Intel has pushed prices down enough so that that's going to be possible. You're still talking around the \$1,000 to \$1,500 range for these systems. That's in the sweet spot for corporate mass purchase.

► The 133 will become the low end. The 166 will just be the midpoint. The advantage to go with the lower-speed machines would be strictly price.

► In terms of dual processing, the corporate desktop will probably get the more graphically oriented people.

► Intel will embed more functionality onto the chip. For example, next year all Intel chips will be MMX-enabled. This is basically their native signal processing resumed. You'll have full-motion video and audio capability embedded on the chip. All the Pentium Pro chips will be MMX-enabled by the end of next year.

► One trend we believe is going on now is that corporate buyers are holding off to see what their options are going to be because the price space of Pentium Pro is not yet settled. If you're looking to run Windows NT, then you might want to wait to purchase until Pentium Pro prices come down more into the Pentium range, which will happen around the end of first-quarter 1997. — Cathleen Gagne

brilliance

Enter your innovative Microsoft Windows custom application in the sixth annual Windows World Open,

the international competition that recognizes the best and brightest in Windows-based development. If your company has developed a custom application that increased profits, used a legacy system, integrated Internet technology or achieved a higher level of customer satisfaction, you may be just the company we're looking for. Submit your entry by February 10, 1997 and receive the recognition you deserve.

<http://www.wopen.com>

Visit the contest web site to download an entry kit, meet last year's winners, and get details about this year's categories, which include:

- Administrative System
- Business Intelligence System
- Core Business System
- Customer Service / Customer Support System
- Employee Information Access Systems
- Process Control System
- Public Information Service
- Workflow Systems and Collaboration Productivity System

Call 800-829-4143 or 206-443-3329 or email www@cat.com for more information.

Microsoft

COMDEX

COMPUTERWORLD

WALL

COMPUTERWORLD'S CUSTOM APPLICATION CONTEST
 **WINDOWS WORLD.**
Open

COMPAQ
PROLIANT

1

IT'S AN INTERN
IT'S A FILE AND PRINT



The most predictable thing about business is that it's unpredictable. Your needs are likely to be different from one day to the next (or for that matter, from one department to another). You either need a range of servers to accommodate all your different needs. Or one affordable server with a very wide range.

Introducing the new Compaq ProLiant 2500. Simply put, it's the most versatile platform available today. Its modular chassis lets you easily swap components to meet any new set of requirements. So you only need to purchase for your needs today. And as your

ET SERVER. IT'S AN APPLICATION SERVER.
SERVER. CAN AN IDENTITY CRISIS BE A VIRTUE?

business grows, the Compaq ProLiant 2500 provides the scalability to go from file and print to Internet or application server. While

distributed



giving you the availability and management

features you need to run your mission-critical

applications. And with Distributed Access, the

information you need will always be close at hand.

In other words, it's the first platform that's versatile and flexible enough to run your business on—today and tomorrow.

To find out more about the ProLiant 2500 or Distributed

Access, visit us at www.compaq.com/us, or call 1-800-319-7778

to locate the Compaq reseller near you.

COMPAQ

Has It Changed Your Life Yet?

BUYER'S ADVISORY

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 11A

Bravo MS-T 6200
AST Research, Inc.
Irvine, Calif.
www.ast.com

"NT users demand high performance... and AST's Bravo MS-T 6200 delivers it, combining Intel's latest 400-MHz Pentium Pro with 32M bytes of EDO memory, built-in 16-bit sound, a 2.55-bay IDE hard disk, an [eight-speed] CD-ROM drive and Matrox's outstanding MGA Millennium video card, all for just \$2,555."

— Windows Magazine, November 1996

InfoGold P6200
Americas MultiSystems, Inc.
Milpitas, Calif.
www.infogold.com

"American MultiSystems could have named its InfoGold P6200 the Info Go-getter. With Intel's 200-MHz Pentium Pro processor at its heart, complemented by 356K bytes of internal cache and Windows NT as its operating system, the InfoGold can take almost anything you can throw at it—it'll rip through even the most compute-intensive processes in record time.... The InfoGold also performed well on the video test, averaging an impressive 49.6 pixels per second."

— Windows Magazine, September 1996

"The Quantex QP5/200 SM-3, the Xi Computer P200 MTower SP/DP, the Hewlett-Packard Vectra VL 5/100 Series 4, and the ProGen Atlas P-200 all use the highly touted Matrox MGA Millennium video card, but they still came up short in our video performance benchmark tests. Alternatively, the Ciris-base Poly P200CX and the Gateway 2000 P5000 XL turned in stellar graphics numbers using the STB Lightspeed 128 card with just 4M bytes of vanilla [dynamic] RAM."

— PC/Computing, November 1996

PC World's Top 10 Power Desktops

1 Dell Dimension XPS 2005*

PRO: Improved case design, fast graphics card
CON: Slower than expected, no speakers

2 Micron P200 Millennium*

PRO: Priced near the budget level, big hard drive, eight-speed CD-ROM drive, 3D graphics card
CON: No modem

3 Dell OptiFlex GX400*

PRO: Fast, great design, integrated networking
CON: Expensive, slow CD-ROM

4 Dell OptiFlex GXMT 5200*

PRO: Fast, built-in networking, fast graphics card
CON: Expensive

5 Dell Dimension XPS Pro2000*

PRO: Improved design, big hard drive, powerful and capable graphics card
CON: Sluggish for a Pentium Pro 200



Dell Dimension XPS 2005

3 Compaq Designo 5200/1080*

PRO: Great performance, good support
CON: Small hard drive and monitor

2 Micron P166 Millennium Plus

PRO: Fast, nice design, great documentation, rich configuration
CON: Reliability only fair

6 Gateway 2000 P5-200*

PRO: Fast, nice design, great documentation, rich configuration
CON: Reliability only fair

10 Cyrix 686 P200+*

PRO: Terrifically fast hard-drive controller
CON: Very expensive

*See Page 10, PC World, November 1996 issue

CORRECTION

The following chart was missing the first two lines when it went to press for the Nov. 4 issue, including the attribution to Aberdeen Group.

Network operating system strengths and weaknesses

A look at the competing network operating systems by Robert Heitman, an analyst at Aberdeen Group, Inc. in Boston.

Overall Rating:

•Excellent information technology requirements should be met without spending money for your organization.

•BEN (B) They have the best of both, but your choice may be something other.

•BT Server is a good operating system but a better network operating system for the enterprise. It replaces Microsoft's limitations and Network Management Server in limited use.

•Excellent still dominates the market and seems very real, but it is looking ahead since it is.

The following products are listed by market share:

Novell, Inc.

NetWare
Orem, Utah
(800) 483-1267
www.novell.com

STRENGTHS

•Excellent print-and-file server
•Enterprise-wide directory services
•Strong utilities from hundreds of companies

WEAKNESSES

•Lags as an application server

GRADES (1 = Poor; 5 = Excellent)

Print-and-file services... 5
Application and database services... 3
Directory services... 5
Reliability, availability and security... 4
Performance... 4
Network services... 3
Systems management... 4

DEPLOYMENT

•Where print-and-file services are important
•Where enterprise-wide directory is needed

IBM's Personal Software Products Division

OS/2 Warp Server
Austin, Texas
www.austin.ibm.com
(800) 426-3333

STRENGTHS

•Excellent print-and-file server
•Excellent application server
•Standard-based directory and security services
•Strong management utilities

WEAKNESSES

•Lacks platform support
•Lags on independent software vendor support

GRADES (1 = Poor; 5 = Excellent)

Print-and-file services... 5
Application and database services... 4
Directory services... 4
Reliability, availability and security... 4
Performance... 5

Network services... 5
Systems management... 5

DEPLOYMENT

•Where enterprise-wide data are needed (especially when managing remote sites is important)
•Where 7-by-24 uptime is critical
•Large IBM installations

Microsoft Corp.
Redmond, Wash.
(800) 426-9400
www.microsoft.com

STRENGTHS

•Good multi-platform support
•Intel, MIPS, PowerPC and Alpha hardware
•Excellent application server
•Strong research and development support

WEAKNESSES

•Lacks enterprise directory services
•Poor systems management support

GRADES (1 = Poor; 5 = Excellent)

Print-and-file services... 3
Application and database services... 3
Directory services... 2
Reliability, availability and security... 3
Performance... 4
Network services... 4
Systems management... 3

DEPLOYMENT

•In departments and small divisions but not enterprise-wide

Digital Equipment Corp.
Maynard, Mass.
(800) 344-4825
www.dec.com

STRENGTHS

•Excellent multi-platform support
•OpenVMS, Digital VAX, VAX/VMS, Windows NT, LAN Manager, VAX, Intel and Alpha
•Excellent systems management support (Management, Capacity and others)

•Good Internet and Web support

WEAKNESSES

•Lacks enterprise directory services
•Outdated Computing Environment directory expected soon
•Too many places to track

GRADES (1 = Poor; 5 = Excellent)

Print-and-file services... 4
Application and database services... 4
Directory services... 3
Reliability, availability and security... 4
Performance... 3
Network services... 4
Systems management... 5

DEPLOYMENT

•Where large digital installations
•Where LANs must be linked with other network operating systems
•Where many servers, clients and other network resources must be managed

Benyan Systems, Inc.

Vines and ENS
Westboro, Mass.
(800) 222-6926
www.benyan.com

STRENGTHS

•Direct-link Directory, Hierarchical naming of people and resources for enterprise-wide directory services
•Multiple platform supported via DEC, HP, IBM, VAX, SUN, SCO and Solaris and NT versions that allow these LANs to be included in the directory

WEAKNESSES

•Limited hardware device support
•Poor technical support
•Not enough money for R&D

GRADES (1 = Poor; 5 = Excellent)

Print-and-file services... 4
Application and database services... 3
Directory services... 4
Reliability, availability and security... 3
Performance... 3
Network services... 3
Systems management... 4

DEPLOYMENT

•Only where new installed

Coming in the November 25
issue of Computerworld...



Your corporate intranet — how are you going to manage it?

Technology shifts always produce info-gluts: tons
and tons of reports, product announcements, articles.

What's it all mean? Find out each month with Computerworld Intranets,
the manager's guide to what's really important.



www.computerworld.com/intranets



● **ONLINE:**

For expanded
practical advice and
information that
includes checklists,
project plans,
RealAudio interviews
with other high-level
managers and links to
the best Internet
resources. Plus interac-
tive forums and polls to

help you find the best ideas and techniques while
building your intranet.

IN OUR NOVEMBER 25 ISSUE:
Collaborative Intranets

- **Analysis:** All together now — almost. Until Web groupware makes interoperability seamless, stitching proprietary systems together will have to do.
- **Projects:** Banc One Financial Card Services Corp., a processor of check and credit card transactions, has brought intercompany communication and workflow online for 25 large customers. Its setup combines Lotus Notes and Domino server with an intranet.
- **Explainer:** Is it collaborative or is it groupware?
- **Advice:** What's the best way to set up a groupware intranet? Ask authors David Coleman, managing director of Collaborative Strategies, and Melissa Hilt, president of Knowledge, online through @Computerworld (www.computerworld.com).

TO REQUEST ADDITIONAL PRINT COPIES:

- **Contact:** Sharon Bryant,
Computerworld Reprints Manager
Tel: (508) 820-8125
Fax: (508) 875-0733
E-mail: sharon_bryant@cw.com.

Additional copies of *Computerworld Intranets*
articles are available for \$4 each plus postage.

Published by

COMPUTERWORLD
The Community for Information Technology Leaders

Sponsored by



and its business partners



In Depth

THE
NEXT

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 3

also puts the salesperson in a more consultative role because the Internet-educated buyer needs advice more than just product information, he says.

Moreover, the Internet becomes self-directive because customers are better able to make their own decisions. "They're qualifying themselves as to what's the best car for them," Chase says.

In fact, the Internet may move marketing from a "push", to a "pull" strategy. In the former, manufacturers, through their sales force and other promotions, push products via distributors and retailers, who in turn promote the products to the consumer. In the latter, manufacturers promote directly to the consumer.

Ford Motor Co. and Whirlpool Corp., for instance, have long promoted products to the consumer. But their Web sites are an added direct-to-consumer channel and are likely to gain in importance. That will reduce, but not eliminate, the importance of the retail sales force. Moreover, it will give more control of the process to the consumer.

And increased customer control is another marketing trend likely to gain momentum during the remainder of this decade.

With that aim, Andersen Consulting this year created BargainFinder, an intelligent agent that companion-shops for the best price among suppliers of music CDs on the Internet. Users tell the agent which CD they want, and the agent reports back on the prices offered by eight sites.

Glover Ferguson, director of technology research at Anderson Consulting in Northbrook, Ill., sees this easy companion shopping as likely to put price pressure on suppliers. Another factor that will create price pressure is the potential for unconventional selling practices. For example, Ferguson thinks the Internet

might be the site of auctions for products not previously sold that way. It could also be used by buyers much as want advertisements are today — only the buyer in theory could have a global audience.

The converse of this is that the Internet will lower costs, at least for some. Mark Douglas, president and CEO of CenterView Software, Inc. in San Francisco, says he saves significant amounts of money by distributing software via the Internet.

"Over the Web, we have no physical costs, no collateral costs," Douglas says.

Direct marketing costs may decline as well. "You're able to electronically repackage your offering on a server a lot cheaper than you can print and distribute 100,000 catalogs," says Ray Case, director of marketing at Staples Business Advantage, a division of office supply retailer Staples, Inc.

Ford's multinational Web site sees 12 million hits a month, a customer response that would be very costly using other marketing media.

The medium itself is generating new business for Premnos Corp. in Concord, Calif. Rebecca Young, the compa-

ny's vice president of marketing, says that a year ago, Premnos' Web site generated 15% of the firm's leads. Now the site generates 35% and has become the single largest source of leads.

Blatberg sees the sales process itself becoming more efficient as information about customers and sales leads are more consistently and effectively handled by the Internet than they are by salespeople, who often fail to follow up adequately.

CHANGING EXPECTATIONS

The Internet also promises to speed the sales process. Brett Knobloch, manager of brand loyalty and customer marketing at Whirlpool, notes that getting literature to those who call toll-free telephone numbers often takes weeks, while he E-mailed Internet requests for information by 10 a.m. the day after he receives them.

Such service may change customer expectations.

"Consumers will have less tolerance for delays in receiving orders, wrong shipments, mistakes in billing. Everything has to happen at a higher speed," says Mohsen Moazami, national director of the advanced technology group at the Los Angeles office of Kurt Salmon Associates.

Relationships with customers may be transformed by the Internet as sellers capture information about buyers that was difficult, if not impossible, to obtain previously.

"As transactions become electronic, obviously we can store them and mine them. If you know what people are buying and where, that's pretty powerful," says Steven K. Dieringer, a vice president at Bank One Corp. in Columbus, Ohio.

Sales force, page 128

The Internet will change the buyer/seller relationship forever

FORCE

Sales force

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 127

that he warns. "We have to be concerned about privacy."

Look for significant changes in the marketing model as a result of the Internet, he says.

Larry Dale, webmaster at Ford, says his site will eventually provide more interactivity. He expects that prospects will eventually input product requirements, such as engine type or passenger capacity, and the software will list which products fit those criteria.

The marketing message will become more personalized as vendors learn more about their customers.

"We are moving away from a marketplace which is search-and-respond. Companies will be able to sense what the individual customer wants and quickly respond. You can customize the presentation as it goes along," says Jules Street, vice president of Killeen & Associates in Palo Alto, Calif.

Dave Riebel, a principal at the Atlanta headquarters of Kurt Salmon Associates, sees an Internet-inspired melding of information gathering and customized sales messages. He gives an example of an automobile that learns from a prospect's online responses that the prospect has two young children. The company then tailors its sales message to emphasize the car's safety features. A different prospect with lower income might have the same car pitched with an emphasis on economy.

The Internet will move the trend away from mass marketing to customized marketing.

Mass marketing saw its heyday in the 1950s and 1960s, when the relatively low number of media outlets made it easy to reach a huge portion of the populace. After all, with more than 90% of the television-owning public often watching the same hour-long program, saturation advertising was simple.

But the growth of cable television in the 1980s decreased reliance on the major TV networks. This forced marketers to target even narrower audiences. The Internet takes this trend another step. The Web is essentially composed of 30-million people each watching — and more importantly talking back to — a customized TV show.

INFORMATION — FOR NOW

A resource for people to get more information about a product or company — that's probably the largest role the Internet is playing right now," says Clay Ryder, senior industry analyst at Zoss Research, Inc. in Redwood City, Calif.

Whirlpool finds the Internet an important medium for distributing information. Knubloch says, "Our whole site is designed to give customers what they want, which is product information, and steer them toward their nearest dealer."

Ford's Dale concurs. "I do not believe we will be selling cars over the Internet," he says. "I think you'll see it's a great medium to provide information to let people know and see what you have available."

In a sense, the Internet is being used like printed marketing material, only on a more sophisticated level. Today you can publish a brochure (on the Internet) and have it read by people around the world," Ferguson says. "Imagine trying to do that with a real brochure."

The trend is likely to be more of the same — with more businesses placing more product information online.

SPEED BUMPS

The Internet will profoundly affect selling, but the timetable is as slow as a wireless online connection. Ferguson says that taxes, both in the U.S. and internationally, might slow the impact. A major break-in by a hacker might scare some people temporarily, he adds.

Ryder points out that decades have been spent perfecting packaging designed to create an immediate response — a frame that is largely lost on the Internet. He's not sure how online marketing can compensate. "How do you create the impulse buy?" on the Internet he asks.

Some folks just don't like technology a solution which will hold back the Internet's penetration.

And then there are the unknowns. What now three to five years ago that the Internet would take off as it has? Who knows what will happen during the next three to five years?

Horowitz is a freelance writer in Salt Lake City.

Ford's Indigo show car. New selling techniques for new products?

WINNERS AND LOSERS

The new sales and marketing frontier is wide open right now. But not everybody will strike it rich. For every product or service that takes off on the World Wide Web, you're likely to see one that fizzles. Here are some experts' thoughts on possible winners and losers.

WINNERS

- Add-on or repeat sales are good candidates for the Internet, says Mark Douglas at CenterView Software.
- Northwestern University's Robert Blatberg favors goods deliverable over the Internet, such as software, music, encyclopedia and financial services.
- Products that appeal to techies, including computers, computer add-ons, even office furniture and equipment, are likely winners, says Michael Killeen, president of Killeen & Associates.
- Jules Street of Killeen & Associates likes the prospects for commodity products that are easy to purchase, including mundane items such as soap.

LOSERS

- Blatberg thinks the prospects are dim for hard goods that need to be physically delivered and have service or other issues that need personal attention.
- Products dependent on impulse buys won't do well on the Internet, predicts Clay Ryder at Zoss Research.
- Products or services easily delivered via the Internet will have established categories such as local newspapers, says Steven K. Disenberg at Bank One.
- Companies with established channels of distribution will hesitate to use the Internet to compete with their dealers and might end up hurting, says Dave Rush at Kurt Salmon Associates.
- Complex products requiring personal care and handling by salespeople may not go over well on the Internet. "Life insurance has to be sold," says Olga Belavira, president of New Group. "When was the last time you saw a guy say, 'Gee, I think I'll go shopping for new life insurance?' People have questions, so they have to talk to a person." — Alan S. Horowitz



Sales force

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 127

But he warns, "We have to be concerned about privacy."

Look for significant changes in the marketing model as a result of the Internet.

Larry Dale, webmaster at Ford, says his site will eventually provide more interactivity. He expects that prospects will eventually input product requirements, such as engine type or passenger capacity, and the software will list which products fit those criteria.

The marketing message will become more customized as vendors learn more about their customers.

"We are moving away from a market-place which is make-and-sell to a market-place which is sense-and-respond. Companies will be able to sense what the individual customer wants and quickly respond. You can customize the presentation as it goes along," says Jules Street, vice president of Killen & Associates in Palo Alto, Calif.

Dave Bush, a principal at the Atlanta headquarters of Kurt Salmon Associates, sees an Internet-inspired merging of information gathering and customized sales messages. He gives an example of an automaker that learns from a prospect's online responses that the prospect has two young children. The company thus tailors its sales message to emphasize the car's safety features. A different prospect with lower income might have the same car pitched with an emphasis on economy.

The Internet will move the trend away from mass marketing to customized marketing.

Mass marketing saw its heyday in the 1950s and 1960s, when the relatively low number of media outlets made it easy to reach a huge portion of the populace. After all, with more than 50% of the television-owning public often watching the same hour-long program, saturation advertising was simple.

But the growth of cable television in the 1980s decreased reliance on the major TV networks. This forced marketers to target ever-narrower audiences. The Internet takes this trend another step. The Web is essentially composed of 50 million people each watching — and, more importantly, talking back to — a customized TV show.

INFORMATION — FOR HOW

"A resource for people to get more information about a product or company — that's probably the largest role the Internet is playing right now," says Clay Ryder, senior industry analyst at Zona Research, Inc. in Redwood City, Calif.

Whirlpool finds the Internet an important medium for distributing information. Knoblich says, "Our whole site is designed to give customers what they want, which is product information, and steer them toward their nearest dealer."

Ford's Dale concurs. "I do not believe we will be selling cars over the Internet," he says. "I think you'll see it's a great medium to provide information to let people know and see what you have available."

In a sense, the Internet is being used like printed marketing material, only on a more sophisticated level. "Today, you can publish a 'brochure' [on the Internet] and have it read by people around the world," Ferguson says. "Imagine trying to do that with a real brochure."

The trend is likely to be more of the same, with more businesses placing more product information online.

SPEED BUMPS

The Internet will profoundly affect selling, but the timetable is as dicey as a wireless online connection. Ferguson says that taxes, both in the U.S. and internationally, might slow the impact. A major break-in by a hacker might scare some people temporarily, he adds.

Ryder points out that decades have been spent perfecting packaging designed to create an immediate response — a feature that is largely lost on the Internet. He's not sure how online marketing can compensate. "How do you create the impulse buy?" on the Internet, he asks.

Some folks just don't like technology, a situation which will hold back the Internet's penetration.

And then there are the unknowns. Who knew three to five years ago that the Internet would take off as it has? Who knows what will happen during the next three to five years?

Horowitz is a freelance writer in Salt Lake City.

Ford's Indigo show car. New selling techniques for new products?





HERE'S ONLY ONE PLACE YOU'LL NOTICE A DIFFERENCE
BETWEEN OUR MEMORY AND THE SYSTEM MANUFACTURER'S



It's a little-known fact. Kingston® memory uses the same high-quality components and technology as the leading Unix-workstation manufacturer's memory.

Yet it costs up to 50% less. Maybe that's why more and more computing professionals are choosing Kingston, the memory specialists. After all, Kingston is the world's leading manufacturer of memory. Our engineers specifically design each module for the system it will be used in, guaranteeing 100% compatibility. In fact, Kingston



has licensing agreements with Sun Microsystems® and Silicon Graphics®, plus service agreements with Digital® and IBM®. And just to prove how confident we are in our memory, we give it a lifetime warranty. To get the memory that's just right for your Unix-workstation, call out toll-free number at: (800) 435-0669. You'll find that our memory is the same as your Unix-workstation manufacturer's in every way, except one: the **Kingston** TECHNOLOGY

For more information call us at (800) 435-0669



Visit the Kingston Memory Zone: <http://www.kingston.com/cw.htm>

*Kingston has licensing agreements with Sun Microsystems to manufacture 100% compatible memory for SPARCserver 20, SPARCserver 30, SPARCserver 40, SPARCserver 50, UltraSPARC 1, and UltraSPARC 2, and with Silicon Graphics to manufacture 100% compatible memory for CHALLENGER workstations, Challenge servers, and Truview Challenge computer systems. Kingston Technology Company, 17001 Newbridge Street, Fremont, CA 94531, USA. (916) 435-0669. Fax (916) 435-3099.
© 1998 Kingston Technology Company. All rights reserved. Kingston is a registered trademark of Kingston Technology Company. All other products or services are the trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders.

IT Careers

Online careers
For opening career oppor-
tunities, go to our Web site:
www.computerworld.com

BY LESLIE GOFF

WEB SITES FOR CAREER-MINDED IS PROFESSIONALS

GET GOING

CareerSite

www.careersite.com

Add another bookmark to your list of effective job-hunting sites.

CareerSite is well-organized, easy to use and results-oriented. Intelligent agent technology lets users create profiles that seek matches to job openings based on concepts rather than merely keywords. Although it isn't specifically aimed at information systems professionals, it has turned up a plethora of IS jobs in recent searches.

Fill out the SmartMatch Job Search form to create a profile of yourself and the kind of position you want. Enter occupation, industry, location, benefits requests, skills and education, and CareerSite generates a "search concepts list" that it uses to match job openings to your profile. The more qualifiers you use, the less likely you'll be to get results.

Review and refine the concepts list by indicating for each concept whether you desire, require or prohibit that choice. For example, do you require a job in the retail sector or merely desire it?



GET CONNECTED

Association of PC User Groups

www.apug.org

User Group Connection Home Page

www.usergroupconnection.org

The Association of PC User Groups is a nonprofit support organization for nearly 600 global user groups. The key find at its site is Ash Nadel's Master List of Computer User Groups. The site features a comprehensive list of Internet resources for finding, searching and managing user groups. It covers brand- and platform-based user groups ranging from the AS/400 to the Z programming language, as well as regional user

groups by state and country.

The site also features online user group newsletters, such as "Blue Chips," a newsletter of the Utah Computer Society; user group discussion lists; related newsgroups; and even a link to a list of Web servers that offer free host space to user groups.

The User Group Connection is oriented toward the lower end of the market, and the original content hasn't been kept up-to-date. But the site offers a terrific user group locator that searches its database by city, state or area code. Entering NY and aza into the form-based search engine garnered a list of 18 user groups.

Pave

COMPUTERWORLD

CV Career Agent

careeragent.computerworld.com

In a twist on the usual careers resources found on the World Wide Web, Computerworld's smooth launched CareerAgent, an online decision support system. It employs an intelligent agent technology that helps IS professionals create custom career plans tailored to their personal experience, skills, interests and goals. It also helps them find the requisite training and education resources to carry out the plans.

New features will be rolled out on a monthly basis through April. At press time, the site's training and education locator was operating, and skills assessment, skills gap identification, goal setting and career mapping were on the schedule. The training resource locator uses frames to its best advantage, offering a search form in the main frame accompanied by usage tips in the left-hand frame. Search for training by resource type—seminars, certificate programs, in-house training, technology-based training or books—and title, keyword or phrase. Further refine the search by indicating location, time, keywords and how to display the information. The listings are up-to-the minute and include a range of training vendors.

GET SMART

U.S. National Information Infrastructure Virtual Library
nl.nsl.gov/hl.html

If you're still unclear about the infrastructure of the information superhighway, where your industry fits in or what you need to know to contribute to critical Internet projects in your company, this site has resources to get you on the road. The information ranges from detailed standards documents to articles and press releases. A little digging is required, but it yields relevant nuggets for any IS professional and leads to other linked sites that are worth bookmarking.

Quick-access buttons on the home page include the following:

- "Publications" give you a plethora of worthwhile papers and articles that unfortunately are alphabetized instead of categorized.
- "Industry" is a well-thought-out list of links to information technology industry organizations.
- "Standards" is a comprehensive archive of technology standards documents and related links.

X/Open

www.xopen.org

Still confused about the various flavors of Unix? This site tries to net the record straight on the ever-elusive Single Unix Specification. The

Open Group, formed by the merger of X/Open Co. and the Open Software Foundation, owns the Unix language trademark. Its site serves as a virtual clearinghouse of standards, specifications and open systems initiatives. The content is tailored to both IS users and vendors. The Brand & Procurement section, for example, offers IS professionals a guide to finding products approved by the Open Group and tells vendors how to get the group's seal of approval.

Other resources for IS professionals include background information on the history of the Single Unix Specification and its implications for business, downloadable evaluation software and descriptions of Open Group initiatives in security, interoperability, distributed systems management, architecture and the Internet.

Jarus Palo Alto Research Center External Web Home Page
www.parc.sarni.com

Get a jump on the buzzwords you'll be hearing in the future, such as aspect-oriented programming, by checking out the research projects posted here. Some of the material isn't directly relevant to corporate IS, but the site is still worth surfing to simply find out what some of the brightest people in IT are thinking about. Of the site's six sections, Projects (20 are linked) and Personal Pages (there are 16) hold the most in store. If you live in the Bay area, click on Forums for a schedule of the Center's public events.

Goff is a freelance writer in New York.



SOFTWARE ENGINEERS

We Move
In the
right
circle

What can PSW Technologies do for you?

We can offer you a chance to work with superior technical resources and the best minds in the field. Few consulting companies can match the depth and breadth of our technical expertise. That's not merely " hype " We maintain a one to two year technology lead through partnerships with prominent technology providers... Lotus, SyntexSoft, Tandem, Teles and IBM. In name just a few. That exposure substantially enhances the skills we bring to the table when we go in to support Fortune 1000 companies in their efforts to maintain balance on the cutting edge. Remarkable, full-time positions with great benefits.

Opportunities in Austin, TX include:

Software Engineers - Porting

- 2+ years' experience in development/porting applications on various flavors of UNIX with a focus in multithreaded applications, awk, sed, and make
 - Strong C programming and debugging skills
 - Knowledge of Perl, C++, Windows 95, and Troit products preferred
 - MS/RS degree in CS or equivalent discipline desirable
- Senior Software Engineers - Development**
- Same as above with 5+ years' experience, database experience a plus! Experience with SQL-Rite, HP-UX, DEC UNIX, and DEC Alpha preferred

Opportunities in the Boston, MA area include:

Software Development Engineers

- 4+ years' experience in UNIX development in C/C++ with focus in multithreaded applications, network programming, client/server environments, X-Window, and NFS

All levels of experience for Help Desk, Quality Assurance, and Development/Porting for Windows 95 or Windows NT

Quality Assurance Engineers

- 1+ years' experience in applications testing, preferably in a networked or client/server environment
- Knowledge of UNIX systems a plus

Opportunities in the Seattle, WA area include:

Multiple positions with any of the following skills:

- C, C++ programming; MVS/CPL APL, a plus; device, driver, or C/Windows development; Win-32 application development; cable and wireless communication networking; NT, UNIX, proven troubleshooting skills; testing

For these opportunities, please send your resume with position of interest and salary requirements to the attention please!



LEADERSHIP IN APPLYING NEW WORLD COMPUTING

PSW Technologies, 8371 Boulevard CW
838 Capital of TX Highway North
Suite 200, Dallas, TX 75206
e-mail: resumes@pswtech.com
FAX: (214) 342-8085

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H/V

Visit our web site at
www.pswtech.com

PROGRAMMERS AND PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS

Moore Business Communication Services is one of the largest national processing outsourcing providers in North America, specializing in complex, high-volume routing applications. Because of rapid growth and recent promotions, now is an exceptional time for those who possess "C" and COBOL or an IBM mainframe environment to join technology teams at our Mundelein, Illinois, Logan, Utah and Thornton, Maryland facilities. Our talented software engineers create solutions to business challenges. At MBS you'll work directly with clients, sales and project managers to develop specs and implement solutions. If you have a degree in computer science, information systems or a related field for equivalent plus knowledge of machine platforms and utilities and two or more years experience, you are our ideal candidate and we want to talk with you.

We offer a competitive salary plus bonus and comprehensive benefits package, including an retirement and savings investment plan. If you enjoy being part of the solution, join our growing team. Please fax or mail your resume with salary requirements to:

MOORE BUSINESS COMMUNICATION SERVICES
Smarter by design

Attention: Human Resources Manager, 3 Hawthorne Parkway, Suite 160, Vernon Hills, IL 60061, FAX (847) 367-3003 *is an Equal Opportunity Employer*

YOU'RE the SOLUTION.

SMILE

You can reach the largest job search service dedicated to the computer professional. At home. On your computer. 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. DICE has contract and full-time listings for Programmers,

Analysts and Technical professionals to fill open positions for companies nationwide.

What's even better - we're FREE, providing detailed information so you can find the right contract or full-time position in your area AND your area of expertise. Take a look for yourself. Please contact DICE by calling any of these access numbers, using your computer & 1200-2838 baud Modem, B-N-I.

California	408-737-9339
Georgia	404-523-1341
Illinois	708-782-0960
Iowa	515-280-3423
Massachusetts	617-266-1080
New York	212-482-4887
New Jersey	201-242-4166
Philadelphia	215-477-6050
Texas	214-691-3420
Virginia	703-560-8152
Internet	telnat dice.com

www.dice.com

DATA PROCESSING
INDEPENDENT
CONSULTANTS
EXCHANGE

Don't gamble with your job search. Use DICE.
A Service of DBI, Online, Inc. 815-380-1146

Some things get better with age.

Even after 35 years, CTG is recognized by the "mainstream" of our business. Here are just a few of the leading providers of reliable work force solutions in information technology (IT). We have recently been named as one of Computerworld Top 100 Best Places to Work. We are securing our images around recruiting the best IT professionals for all of our 50+ North American offices.

Current opportunities exist for technical professionals with skills in the following:

AUSTIN, TX

Developer: Windows NT, ORACLE/COBOL, Forms/Design, 2000, Smalltalk, Win 32/4Win/Visual C++/UNIX Types. Call Ken Baggett @ 1-800-315-8746/Fax: 1-800-363-8287

DALLAS, TX

Developer: ORACLE, DB2, IBM AS/400/RS/6000, ORACLE DB2, IBM Data Center @ 1-800-315-8746/Fax: 1-800-363-8287

DENVER, CO

Developer: UNIX, C, C++, ORACLE, SYBASE, COBOL/COOL, DB2, ADVANTAGE/Visual C++, Windows NT, UNIX Sys Admin, UNIX Admin, Call Byron Lawson @ 1-800-738-0272/Fax: 1-800-363-8287

DES MOINES, IA

Developer: COBOL/COOL, PowerBuilder, Smalltalk, UNIX/SYBASE, AS/400/COBOL, Assembler, Call Doug Jones @ 1-815-225-8274/Fax: 1-815-225-7190

KANSAS CITY, MO

Developer: ORACLE, SQL, Smalltalk, Visual Basic, C++, Progress, COBOL, DB2, MS, DB2 Call John Houtens @ 1-800-220-4188/Fax: 1-800-220-4187

MINNEAPOLIS, MN

Project Manager with Project Management or MS Project, Development: COBOL, DB2, MS, DB2, Visual Basic, C++, Visual FoxPro, Call Ken Mason @ 1-800-315-8746/Fax: 1-800-363-8287

ST. LOUIS, MO

DB2, ORACLE, SYBASE, Rdb, Developers: DEC/VAX/VMS, Lotus Notes, HP/9000 COBOL, UNIX Sys Admin, J++ Support, Developers: Call Leah Thomas @ 1-800-413-2844/Fax: 1-814-881-2564

TAMPA, FL

Developer: ORACLE, SYBASE, Rdb, Developers: DEC/VAX/VMS, Lotus Notes, HP/9000 COBOL, UNIX Sys Admin, J++ Support, Developers: Call Leah Thomas @ 1-800-413-2844/Fax: 1-814-881-2564

WASHINGTON, DC

Developer: ORACLE, SYBASE, Rdb, Developers: DEC/VAX/VMS, Lotus Notes, HP/9000 COBOL, UNIX Sys Admin, J++ Support, Developers: Call Leah Thomas @ 1-800-413-2844/Fax: 1-814-881-2564

WICHITA, KS

Developer: ORACLE, SYBASE, Rdb, Developers: DEC/VAX/VMS, Lotus Notes, HP/9000 COBOL, UNIX Sys Admin, J++ Support, Developers: Call Leah Thomas @ 1-800-413-2844/Fax: 1-814-881-2564

WISCONSIN, WI

Developer: ORACLE, SYBASE, Rdb, Developers: DEC/VAX/VMS, Lotus Notes, HP/9000 COBOL, UNIX Sys Admin, J++ Support, Developers: Call Leah Thomas @ 1-800-413-2844/Fax: 1-814-881-2564

WYOMING, WY

Developer: ORACLE, SYBASE, Rdb, Developers: DEC/VAX/VMS, Lotus Notes, HP/9000 COBOL, UNIX Sys Admin, J++ Support, Developers: Call Leah Thomas @ 1-800-413-2844/Fax: 1-814-881-2564

YORK, PA

Developer: ORACLE, SYBASE, Rdb, Developers: DEC/VAX/VMS, Lotus Notes, HP/9000 COBOL, UNIX Sys Admin, J++ Support, Developers: Call Leah Thomas @ 1-800-413-2844/Fax: 1-814-881-2564

ZACHRY, TX

Developer: ORACLE, SYBASE, Rdb, Developers: DEC/VAX/VMS, Lotus Notes, HP/9000 COBOL, UNIX Sys Admin, J++ Support, Developers: Call Leah Thomas @ 1-800-413-2844/Fax: 1-814-881-2564

ZACHRY, TX

Developer: ORACLE, SYBASE, Rdb, Developers: DEC/VAX/VMS, Lotus Notes, HP/9000 COBOL, UNIX Sys Admin, J++ Support, Developers: Call Leah Thomas @ 1-800-413-2844/Fax: 1-814-881-2564



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES



BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 558 MARION OH

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

COMPUTERWORLD

P O BOX 2044
MARION OHIO 43306-4144



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES



BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

FIRST-CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 558 MARION OH

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

COMPUTERWORLD

P O BOX 2044
MARION OHIO 43306-4144



ITY CAREERS



Given our tremendous growth it would be easy to believe the chance to work for RCI Information Technology, Inc. had come... and gone.

However, there are still numerous opportunities to join a company that understands the importance of empowering their professionals and provides a stable, supportive environment.

With over \$130 million in revenues and 1,500 consultants, RCG/IT can offer you a high profile, exciting consulting career working within a broad spectrum of industries and technologies.

Opportunities are available for FULL-TIME professionals
in our offices nationwide.

MANFRAME - LT opn/Year 2000 PLT
MS/DC TELN DB2/COROL MS/DB
Multi-opts. CCS or CSR app. prices.

POWERBUILDER - Multi devel
opts. Backend w/Sybase, Oracle/SQL
Server. Heavy exp w/ stored proc/
triggers. C++ desired.

ORACLE DBA - Strong phys. design exp. required for data warehousing project. All a plus.

MIS EXCHANGE - Install Admin and
C/S exp. a must.

WINDOWS NT SYS. ADMIN(S) -
3.51-4.0 Servers, What cent a + SMS.
SNA & Novell are all +s.

ACCESS 7.0/SQL SERVER -
Mult. devel. roles. Energy Mktg. a plus.
Add'l opts. avail. w/ travel in the U.S.

SOFTWARE TESTING - Test plan, integration test strategies & test tool development C++

UNIX Sys. Admin. - Mult. opts.
HP/UX, SUN OS, SOLARIS, AIX, SGI
Korn, Bourne & C/C++ & HW install

Java, Active X

PEOPLE SOFT - Exp. with HRMS
FI SOFT, PeopleTools, PeopleCode
Crystal, Ingui & upgrade prog. Mult
media, on 10/10/00/00

SAP - Config. BASIS & ABAP/4
consultancy. Multiv. local opts.

Independent Consultants are also welcome. EOE M/F/D/V

As a full time RCG/IT employee, you will receive a generous compensation package including salary, commissions, bonus potential, 401(k) plan, comprehensive medical/dental coverage, disability insurance, training, relocation assistance and much more. Please forward resume to:

RCG Information Technology, Inc.
1900 North Loop West, Suite 200
Houston, TX 77018
ragers@rcgsa.com
Phone (713) 896-9540; FAX (713) 896-9541
Visit our web site: <http://www.rcgill.com>

New York • New Jersey • Philadelphia • Sanitary
Baltimore • Raleigh • Miami • Orlando • Boca Raton
Miami • Tampa • Jacksonville • Dallas
Houston • Los Angeles

CONTRACTORS

www.winterwyman.com

- Oracle Developers & DBAs
- MS-Access, Visual Basic
- Messaging, cc Mail, Notes Organizer (Win 3.x, Win95 and NT)
- Network Administrator
- SAS, VMS/VAX, IMS (Pharmaceutical exp.)
- Lotus Notes Administrator (R3, R4)
- NT Administrator
- HTML, Web Developers
- Unix Systems Administrator (Sun, Solaris)
- Delphi Developers
- Visual C++, NT, GLE

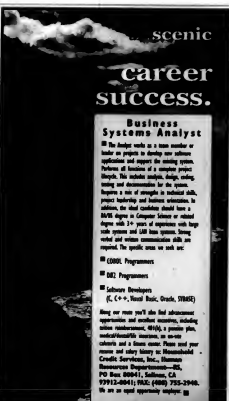


SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

- Internet Multimedia Project Developer
- Visual C++ - NT, OLE, MFC, UI
- Live Internet 3-Tier Development
- FORMS, User Middleware, GUI
- C/C++, Pascal, Unix
- Visual C++ - on NT (Database Engine)
- Macintosh, Code Warrior
- JMS and JavaScripts on NT
- Visual Basic, ActiveX, NT
- GA, SGA Robot, MS-Test
- GA, UNIX, VMS, FORMS, perl/perl
- Internationalization double-byte encoding

LOCAL AND NATIONAL CONTRACTS
 Lowell: Donna Burns 617-860-7002
 Lowell MA 800-860-7002 Fax: 617-860-4472
 24 Second Avenue, Wattham, MA 02154
 Email: contract@newengland-contract.com


Atlanta:
Contact: March Manual
770-433-1525 Fax: 770-433-1526
1180 Gentry Pk Hwy., Ste. 800 Dept. CM Atlanta, GA 30328
Email: atlanta@mcgraw-hill.com



Business Systems Analyst

The *Analyst* works as a team member or leader on projects to develop new software applications and support the existing system. Performs all functions of a complete project lifecycle. This includes analysis, design, coding, testing and documentation for the system. Requires a mix of strengths in technical skills, project leadership and business orientation. In addition, the ideal candidate should have a B.S./M.S. degree in Computer Science or related degree with 2+ years of experience with large scale systems and LAN base systems. Strong verbal and written communication skills are required. The specific areas we seek are:

- COBOL Programmers
- DB2 Programmers
- Software Developers
(J, C++, Visual Basic, Oracle, SYBASE)

Along our route you'll also find advancement opportunities and excellent benefits, including tuition reimbursement, 401(k), a pension plan, medical/dental/life insurance, an on-site cafeteria and a fitness center. Please send your resume and salary history to: **Household - Credit Services, Inc., Human Resources Department—BS, PO Box 80041, Salt Lake, CA 97912-0041; FAX: (408) 735-2940.** We are an equal opportunity employer. 

**Emerging Technology
Specialists
needed for**

- Mail & Messaging
- Internet or Intranet
- Windows NT
- Senior Architects preferred

Further details, please call
Steve Morrison

Further details, please call
Stacy Morrison
 (312) 627-7044

Household Credit Services, Inc.

The Internet Starts With Network Solutions

Network Solutions is more than just a company with the expertise and experience to solve the most complex network problems. Today, as the **global registrar for the Internet**, we're uniquely qualified to help companies plan and coordinate their Internet adoption programs. We've been deeply involved in developing Internet technology and systems since its infancy and are now pioneering the next generation of **InternetBC** registration software products.

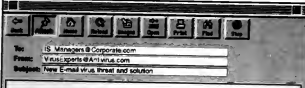
If you share our commitment to helping companies achieve the maximum benefits of Internet utilization, and have the experience and knowledge to contribute to our solutions-oriented services, we invite you to explore our current opportunities:

- VP OF MARKETING
- WEB MASTERS
- IP SPECIALISTS
- CGI PROGRAMMERS
- PRODUCT MANAGER
- NETWORK MANAGEMENT ENGINEERS
- UNIX, C/C++ SOFTWARE ENGINEERS
- UNIX SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATORS
- OPERATIONS MANAGER

Network Solutions is a wholly-owned and operated company of Science Applications International Corporation, the nation's largest employee-owned high technology firm with revenue exceeding \$2 billion. We offer a competitive compensation and benefits package. To join in our future growth and success please send your resume and salary requirements, indicating position of interest, to: Ivan Yopp, Network Solutions, Inc., 505 Reston Park Drive, Reston, VA 22090.



Got e-mail? Got the Word Macro Virus? You need E-mail VirusWall!



InterScan E-Mail VirusWall, virus protection for Windows NT by Trend

E-mail attachments are the primary carriers of the Word macro virus - the fastest spreading virus in computer history. To catch this new virus you're going to need the latest technology. Desktop scanners won't work. You need technology that scans fast so it doesn't slow down your mail system - technology that's flexible enough to fit into your complicated network without configuration - technology that stops viruses cold BEFORE they enter your intranet.

E-mail VirusWall for NT servers, scans Internet e-mail traffic right out of the box. Load it on to your E-mail server, or on to an NT machine that works as an SMTP relay host. E-mail VirusWall scans encoded attachments for viruses. When a virus is found, the infected attachment is stripped off, a warning is inserted into the original e-mail and sent to the recipient, and an alerting e-mail is sent to administrator and the original sender of the file. All of this is done automatically!

Trend's integrated virus scanner catches 100% of in-the-wild viruses (including the Word macro virus). It can decode and decompress mail attachments, and scan them in 0.12 seconds per file. It uses multi-threaded programming for best NT performance. The automatic virus pattern update service from Trend keeps your anti-virus up-to-date without administration hassle, and the experts at www.antivirus.com keep you informed of the latest virus out breaks and their solutions.

No wonder industry leaders such as Lotus, Novell, SCO, Intel, Control Data Systems and NetManage all utilize Trend's anti-virus technology.

Download your free evaluation copy of E-mail VirusWall for NT today from <http://www.antivirus.com>. (There is a special VAR program for Microsoft authorized Solutions Providers at www.antivirus.com/var.html).



"VirusWall is a key part of the security measures PNC Bank of Pittsburgh has implemented in conjunction with its online banking services... 'In overall testing, VirusWall appeared to be the most robust' said Mike Goddard, assistant vice president for information security at PNC."

*PC Week Labs
July 18, 1996*



"Better virus detection methods for e-mail attachments will help considerably in reducing the macro virus problem. Trend Micro has a reputation for innovation and we applaud this excellent work."

*Larry Jones,
Director of product marketing
for Lotus e-Mail*



**Download your evaluation copy from
www.antivirus.com/1002**

For more product information send e-mail to: interscaninfo@mailback.com
1-800-289-0976



Copyright 1996 Trend Micro, Inc. InterScan E-mail VirusWall and ScanMail are registered trademarks of Trend Micro, Inc. e-Mail is a trademark of Lotus Development Corp. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Marketplace

High-capacity disks compete to displace low-end floppies

DISK STORAGE

By Steve Alexander



It's too early to pick a winner in the high-capacity floppy disk market, where Iomega Corp. Zip drives and multivendor LS-120 drives are jockeying for position. And both units remain too expensive to replace the standard 1.44-Mbyte floppy drive soon.

The Zip and the LS-120, which was developed by a consortium of four vendors, use different technologies to achieve similar storage capacities. Each 100-Mbyte Zip disk contains magnetically encoded instructions that tell the Zip drive where the disk's data tracks are located. Each 120-Mbyte LS-120 disk has a physical image of the data track pattern etched on one side of the disk. The drive locates the magnetic data tracks by shining a light-emitting diode on the disk and reading the reflections from the etched image.

But with OEM prices at \$18 for a conventional floppy drive and \$80 to \$100 for Zip and LS-120 drives, analysts say the low-cost floppy disk drive is likely to be around for several more years. End-user prices today are \$140 to \$150 for the Zip drive and about \$200 for the LS-120.

Media price differences parallel those of the drives. Zip and LS-120 disks sell for \$10 to \$20, compared with 50 cents or less for standard floppies.

"The real issue is going to be the speed at which either the Zip or LS-120 gains critical mass acceptance, and that will be determined in large part by the pricing."

says Robert Abraham, vice president at Freeman Associates, a data-management consultancy in Santa Barbara, Calif.

"While OEMs will not insist on a penny-to-penny price match [between low-capacity and high-capacity floppy drives], there is a price expectation that has been set by the low-capacity floppy," Abraham says. "If you assume that either the Zip or the LS-120 will replace the standard floppy, it will be a long transition period that will be measured in years."

So far, the Zip and LS-120 drives only appeal to a specialized segment of PC users — a handful of storage-conscious consumers and people who work in industries such as advertising, commercial printing and software development, where large files are common.

About 5.1 million high-capacity floppy drives with an end-user market value of \$825 million will be sold this year, nearly

all of them Zip drives, says Bob Kattze, vice president at Disk/Trend, Inc. in Mountain View, Calif.

"That reflects the ramp-up time on the LS-120 and the fact that the Zip already is pretty well ramped up," Kattze says. "Also, most people don't have that much choice. When they go out to buy a high-capacity floppy, they can't find the LS-120 easily. But I think that will change somewhat in the next six months."

The relatively small number of high-capacity floppy drive shipments contrasts with shipments of about 60 million low-capacity floppy disk drives this year — nearly all of them the 1.44-Mbyte version, Kattze says.

The staying power of low-capacity floppies may have a lot to do with how people use them.

"Floppies are hardly useful for backup, but they still are used for software distri-

bution and for file interchange between computers," says Mike Casey, research director for distributed storage systems at Garnier Group, Inc. in San Jose, Calif. "There are still a lot of files small enough for a 1.44-Mbyte disk, and a lot of companies are doing file-by-file backup or moving files around on floppies."

Although the LS-120 drive has what appears to be a big advantage — unlike the Zip drive, it can read and write to standard 1.44-Mbyte floppies — it hasn't made a big difference. Abraham says the Zip's lack of backward compatibility is a small disadvantage, not a fatal flaw, because it's counterbalanced by two other factors. "The Zip has a time-to-market lead over the LS-120 and a mind share lead, and both are very important."

Kattze adds, "If you are buying the Zip as a backup for a computer that already has a 1.44-Mbyte floppy, you probably don't care if it's backward compatible."

Although the LS-120 has 20% more storage capacity than the Zip, that also doesn't seem to have made much of an impression on prospective customers.

"The difference between 100M byte and 120M byte is small compared to the difference between 1.44M byte and 100M byte," Kattze says.

Alexander is a freelance writer in Edina, Minn.

COMPUTERWORLD MarketPlace vendor center

(800) 447-0018

Software	Computers/Peripherals	Networking/Communications	Services	Internet/Intranet
3740 RT Emulation est. 517	Back-up/Tape/Disk est. 236	Client/Server Tools est. 403	Consulting/Contract est. 703	Application Development Tools est. 530
Client/Server est. 509	Cable/Modem/Router est. 204	Diagnosis/Testing est. 507	Conversion est. 705	Browser est. 304
Development Tools est. 521	Desktop PC est. 230	Equipment est. 421	Data Recovery est. 706	Cabling est. 304
Duplication Software est. 518	Desktop PC est. 217	Gateway est. 406	Disaster Recovery est. 706	E-Mail Gateway est. 311
Enterprise Management est. 512	Desktop PC est. 215	Hardware est. 404	Encryption/Decryption est. 706	Encryption est. 312
File-Share Connectivity est. 520	Desktop PC est. 219	Internet Products/Services est. 404	Financial est. 710	Firewall est. 314
Financial Access est. 515	Desktop PC est. 205	Network Hardware est. 409	Software Support est. 706	Security est. 312
Security est. 518	Desktop PC est. 221	Network Management est. 407	Year 2000 est. 710	
Terminal Emulation est. 518	Desktop PC est. 218	Network Software est. 408		
Utilities/Services est. 502	Desktop PC est. 216	Networking/Communications est. 408		
Year 2000 est. 519	Desktop PC est. 222	PC/PDP Applications est. 406		
	Desktop PC est. 209	Remote Access est. 408		
	Desktop PC est. 207	Security est. 412		
	Desktop PC est. 205	Storage/Cable/LAN Backs est. 415		
		Storage/Management est. 412		
		Windows NT est. 417		

A FREE SERVICE For our readers that's as easy as...

1 Call the Computerworld Marketplace Reader Center at (800) 447-0018.

2 Ask for the information listed in the product area you need information on.

3 Sit back and relax: your requested information is on its way.

Get detailed product information direct from a variety of manufacturers.

Look Bright Overnight!

REVOLUTION 3600

800x600 SVGA
Power Zoom Focus
Video Capable

500 ANSI Lumens
Wireless PC Mouse
PC and Mac Compatible

Why Buy Boxlight

- Over 50 models in stock
- Knowledgeable sales people
- Projectors from \$2,999
- Panels starting at \$1,499
- FREE Lifetime technical support
- 30-day money back guarantee
- 11 years of experience and service

<http://www.boxlight.com>



Call Today and We Will Have You Looking Good Tomorrow

Looking for a quick way to improve your image? Our new Revolution 3600 projector is the lightest, brightest high-resolution



projector you can get. We can even set you up with a rental or arrange a low-cost lease. Is 10am tomorrow soon enough?

Government: (800) 497 4009
Informational: (360) 779 7901
Fax: (360) 779 3299
Resellers: (800) 736 6956
Rental: (800) 736 6954
Education: (800) 889 6676

CALL 1- 800 -762-5757 TODAY!

Monday - Friday, 9am - 5pm PST. Purchase orders accepted.
Prices subject to change. Quantities may be limited to stock on hand.

*30-day money back guarantee does not apply to Resellers.



Kablit™ Security

STOP COMPUTER THEFT IN THE OFFICE — ON THE ROAD

- Secure computer or notebook to desk, table, etc.
- Protect data
- Lifetime warranty



Fixed Version

List \$24.95

Any Version

List \$29.95

Portable Security
Provided by
Monitor Lock

Quick And Easy To Install!
Compact — Lightweight!
Available For Macintosh Computers Too!

Order Now — Call 800-451-7592

Secure-It

10 Maple Court, East Longmeadow, MA 01026 USA 413-525-7029

The particular design™ lock trademarks and are trademarks of the Secure-It lock Company and are used by Secure-It, the master brand.

Distinct IntelliTerm



Highlights:

- TK3270 Emulation—Models 2.3.4 and 5 (for IBM Mainframes)
- 31796 Vector Graphics & 3279S36
- TK6250 (24x80, 27x132) (for AS400)
- VT52, VT100, VT220, VT320 & VT420 emulation (for DEC and UNIX Systems)
- Customizable keyboard layouts, popups and session profiles
- VBA™ Advanced Scripting Language
- DDE, HLLAPI, EHLAPI, WinHLLAPI and Visual Basic™
- Available for Windows 3.11, Windows 95 and Windows NT

Free
Evaluation Copy
Available at—



distinct

408.366.8933

<http://www.distinct.com>
Fax: 408.366.8153
E-mail: cust@distinct.com
Futuristic: 408.366.2101



'BECOME AN A+ CERTIFIED PC TECHNICIAN ...FAST!'

The ForeFront A+ CERTIFICATION Self-Study Course™

...is the first 100% Computer Based Training (CBT) program on CD-ROM designed to fully prepare you for the A+ Certification exams. This hands-on self-study course will give you all the technical material, knowledge, interactive exercises, and confidence you'll need to pass your exams and excel in today's competitive PC repair marketplace!

CONVENIENT!

ForeFront's A+ Certification Self-Study Course™ gives you flexibility and portability unmatched by traditional training methods. You'll study at your own pace using our easy to follow, step-by-step format. Study whenever and wherever it's convenient for you!

- Free Tech Support
- Next Day Shipping
- Performance Guaranteed

- All on one CD
- Interactive simulations
- Study at your own pace
- Hundreds of practice questions
- Priced below competitive products
- Everything you need to prepare for the exams!

**Don't put your career
on hold any longer!
Get the ForeFront A+
Certification Self-Study
Course... Call Today!**

FOREFRONT

ForeFront Direct, Inc.

1-800-653-4933

(813) 630-7283 • FAX (813) 631-0200

U...the first 100% Computer Based Training (CBT) program on CD-ROM. To fully prepare you for Novell's CNE exams, its innovative design provides fast, effective and convenient training to anyone wishing to become a Certified NetWare Engineer, even when hampered by a busy schedule. Our CNE CBT allows you to learn and practice everything you'll need for full NetWare certification.

- All on one CD
- Interactive NetWare simulations for hands-on exercises
- Study at your own pace
- Hundreds of practice questions
- Priced below competitive products
- Everything you need to prepare for Novell's tests!



Added Bonus! The CNE Self-Study Course comes with the full version of the required Micro House Technical Library™

BECOME A CNE ...FAST!

DON'T PUT YOUR CAREER ON HOLD ANY LONGER! GET THE CNE SELF-STUDY COURSE AND GET CERTIFIED...FAST!

- COURSE MODULES INCLUDE:**
- Administration v3.1x
 - Advanced Administration v3.1x
 - 3.1x to 4.1 Update
 - Service & Support for NetWare (ASST)
 - TCP/IP Transport for NetWare
 - Networking Technologies
 - NetWare 3.1x to 4.1 Update
 - NetWare 4.1 course also available

Call for Special
Discount Pricing Today!

1-800-653-4933

(813) 630-7283 • FAX (813) 631-0200

FOREFRONT

ForeFront Direct, Inc.

1800 U.S. HWY 19N, FT. LEE, CLARK COUNTY, FL 34604

Format and Load Windows 95 or NT to 4 Hard Drives In Less Than ONE MINUTE!



The ImageMaster 1000 is 500
Hard Drive Duplication and
Diagnostic Systems

See us at Comdex South #7625

LIMITED TIME SPECIAL!
Order by 12-31-96, get 1
Free upgrade disk value
and a T-Shirt!

Intelligent Computer Solutions



- IBM/600
- Series/1
- PCs
- Workstations & Servers

Sales & Rentals

- ✓ Processors
- ✓ Peripherals
- ✓ Upgrades
- ✓ View
- ✓ Recycled/conditioned
with warranty



2000+ Square ft.
Protected storage
flexible pricing
configuration leasing
and more services
to meet your
business needs

Dempsey
BUSINESS SYSTEMS

2136 Piedmont Drive • Irvine, CA 92614-1306
Phone: (714) 475-1900 Fax: (714) 475-1929

http://www.dempsys.com
e-mail: dempsys@dempsys.com

Buy • Sell • Rent (800) 888-2000

COMPUTER RACKS



TEL (212) 684-4666
FAX (212) 684-6853

CALL **800-434-3746**

ALICOMP/OCBS

A Unique Outsourcing Services Provider

OUTSOURCING • REMOTE COMPUTING

TRANSITIONAL AND LONG TERM CUSTOM SOLUTIONS
VM • MVS • VSE 105,000 sq.ft. Secaucus, NJ COMPLEX

"OUR PLATFORM IS CUSTOMER SATISFACTION"

SERVING CLIENTS SINCE 1980

800 274-5556 • 201 319-8787

PC DIAGNOSTICS OmniPost Analyzer The only 3 in 1 tool:

1. IRQ and DMA conflict detection
 2. Self-booting Diagnostics
 3. Enhanced Power-On Self-Test
- Works on Win95, Novell, DOS, Unix, OS/2
 - Test XT, AT, ISA, EISA, VESA, PCI, PS/2 and 30
 - 8- and 16-bit Hardware analyzer

Come see us at Comdex, Booth #2724,
for free Diagnostic Software

TriniTech, Inc.
1-800-909-3424

M&M Data Systems, LLC

Seattle, USA
Khartoum, Uthmaniyah



OFFSHORE SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

Windows, C++, Delphi

WWW.MMMDATA.COM
(206) 869-9236

Is Your Organization Ready for Year 2000?

- We offer:
- Full Conversion Strategy
 - Assessment/Planning
 - Supervision/Conversion/Testing
 - Flat fee, low rates
 - On Site Development
 - Automated Tools, Human Resources
 - Specialized COBOL Technicians
 - Previous Experience Year 2000 Conversions

You take care of your business, we'll take care of the conversion! Don't wait until 1999. Call us now for a FREE plan

ISC Corp.
Ave. New York
(300) 909-1336

DATA RECOVERY: 800 440-1904

Seven good reasons to choose DriveSavers:

1. We're the most trusted and respected Data Recovery Specialists
2. We offer 24 hour, onsite, and extended service
3. We've developed proprietary techniques to recover data others might simply abandon
4. We're certified by most major drive manufacturers to maximize drive warranties
5. We've been restoring data and peace of mind since 1985
6. Our amazing data recovery success stories have been featured in dozens of magazines and newspapers from Forbes and USA Today to The Los Angeles Times, and television shows such as CNN, CBS, Newsday, and MSNBC
7. We specialize in all storage devices: DOS, Win95, WinNT, OS/2, Mac OS, UNIX, Sun, SCSI, Novell

Call when you need us, or visit DriveSavers at: www.drivesavers.com

Over 10 years of service
Since 1985!



DATA INTERCHANGE and BACKUP SOLUTIONS SPECIALISTS

PC
HP
SGI
MAC
AS400
RS6000
NETWARE



DG
DEC
SUN
AT&T
SPARC
UNIXES

The World's Best Tape Drives from the Tape Experts
QUALITY PERFORMANCE VALUE



1-800-460-0680

www.dualstar.com

FAX: (818) 992-0116

TEL: (818) 992-0061

ENTERPRISE ENGINEERING, INC.

THE NEW YORK INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY CENTER First Education Opportunities at our New Educational Facility



DAY & EVENING SESSIONS
on Today's Hottest Topics

TOPICS: Advanced Troubleshooting, Server & WWW, IIS, INTERNET, Application Server, and more
ENVIRONMENT: Microsoft Site Builder, Front Page, Java, ASP, and more
MICROSOFT: SQL Server, Access, Administration, IIS, Windows NT Administration, and more
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATIONS: Microsoft, Sybase, Informatica, etc.

new Industry Recognized Instructors

REMARKS: (If you're not seeing ahead - You're falling behind!)



800-271-0002 • FAX: (212) 949-1700 • 15 Broad St., 7th Floor • New York City, NY 10006 • info@eeinc.com

SUN • SGI

BUY • SELL • TRADE

- Refurbished Systems & Parts
- System & Network Consulting Available

RECURRENT Technologies, Inc.

Santa Clara, CA
Tel: (408) 727-1122
Fax: (408) 727-8062
info@recurrent.com

REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS

44151ST PROFESSIONAL
TECHNICAL AND ADVISORY
SERVICES-TEMPORARY
STAFFING FOR INFORMATION
SERVICES DEPARTMENT.
INTERESTED PERSONS SHOULD
REQUEST PROPOSAL
DOCUMENTS (RFP) FROM (212)
435-3800 ON FAX (212) 435-5435
REFERENCE NEW 4801
PROPOSALS MUST BE RECEIVED
BY 3 PM ON DECEMBER 9, 1996
AT ROOM 82 SOUTH, ONE WORLD
TRADE CENTER, NEW YORK, NY
10048. BIDD DATE: 12/9/96

PERIPHERAL ENHANCEMENTS CORPORATION

WORLDWIDE MEMORY MANUFACTURERS

800/681-0953

www.peripheral.com

Founded in 1986, Peripheral Enhancements Corporation, (formerly Peripheral Outlet, Inc.) is a leading worldwide manufacturer of computer memory upgrades. Our ten-year relationship with customers is based on mutual trust and respect. You have no time for problems; that's why our salespeople don't promise unless they can deliver. Top-quality memory, delivered on time, as agreed and at affordable prices, are the cornerstones upon which Peripheral Enhancements Corporation builds its relationships.

Unsurpassed Technical Support. Our tech support team stays abreast of the changing memory business, offering reliable, informed answers to your questions. Easy-to-follow instructions are available with each shipment. Technical assistance is toll free!

Lifetime Warranty. Peripheral Enhancements Corporation stands behind every product we sell. We test each and every module prior to shipping. If a problem ever arises with a part, however, send it back for a prompt repair or replacement, often performed within 24 hours of our receiving the part from you.

100% Reliability. Our buyers source top-quality components worldwide and build modules with quality unsurpassed in the industry. Every memory module sold is 100% tested before shipping and backed by a lifetime warranty. No arguments, no hassles.

Aggressive Pricing. Peripheral Enhancements Corporation sells millions of dollars in upgrades every week. Our consistent buying in large quantities assures you a competitive price, every time you order.

International Toll Free Numbers
Available and available only please.

Australia 1 800 122 764
Belgium 0800 7 1401
Denmark 8001 6175
Finland 08001 18123
France 0800 50 1592
Germany 0130 818 983
Greece 00 800 11 948 0362
Italy 1 678 77937
Japan 0666 33800 120
Luxembourg 0800 4609
Netherlands 0602 24638
Norway 800 12594
Portugal 0501 11 677
Spain 900 931 089
Sweden 020 797 857
Switzerland 055 7606
UK 0800 962 058
USA 1 800 256 6581

PERIPHERAL ENHANCEMENTS
327 East 14th, PO Box 2329
Ada, Oklahoma 74820
405/332-6581 FAX 405/436-2245
sales@peripheral.com

HOURS: Monday-Thursday 6AM-7PM,
Friday 6AM-6PM CST

MEMORY FOR THE MAC CALL FOR THE BEST PRICES!

168 pin DIMMs for PCI Macs

8, 16, 32, and 64 Megabyte SIMMs

72 Pin Memory for Hubus Macs

4, 8, 16, 32, and 64 MB non-composite SIMMs

Standard 30 pin SIMMs

1, 2, 4, 8, and 16 Megabyte SIMMs

PowerBook 5300/190 Memory

4 / 8 Megabyte upgrades

16 / 32 Megabyte upgrades

40 / 48 / 56 megabyte upgrades

PowerBook 500-series Memory

4 / 8 Megabyte upgrades

16 / 32 Megabyte upgrades

32 Megabyte upgrades

PowerBook 180-series Memory

2, 4, 8, and 16 MB upgrades - Call for the latest prices! All PowerBook memory upgrades include necessary tools, static protection, and instructions for safe installation.

Duo-series Memory

4 / 8 Megabyte upgrades

12 / 14 Megabyte upgrades

20 / 20 Megabyte upgrades

Video RAM

1 MB VRAM for 7200/7500/8500

2 MB VRAM for A1 Video Card

25MB/512K VRAM 80ms

Cache Cards, Etc.

Cache DIMMs for 7200/7500/8500

256K - 128K Cache Card for PowerMacs

68000 Math Coprocessors

68002 25 MHz, 33 MHz, and 50 MHz FPU's

Busmaster Upgrade Products

512K, 1 MB, and 2 MB Static RAM Storage Cards

2 MB, 4 MB, and 8 MB Flash Storage Cards

16 MB, 32 MB, and 64 MB Flash Storage Cards

We carry MacPlus/PowerPC and
CDD busmaster cards upon request.
Educational, Government, and Corporate
50% P&G discount upon approval.
Due to volatility in the market
all prices and availability are
subject to change
without notice.

We carry memory for all
popular desktops, laptops,
workstations, and printers.

Microprocessors

68000 Processors with FPU

25 MHz, 33 MHz, and 40 MHz.

LowPower 320 2.4 MHz upgrades

LowPower Pro 670 6.6 MHz and upgrades

TL Micro Laser 1 MB

Heatset Patched processors

68011 10 MHz PPAUL

If requested, MODE 32 software included (up to 100MB)

Mac Portable 3-7 MB Cards

TOLL FREE TECHNICAL SUPPORT

Our tech support and installation instructions

are the best in the industry! We have a

LIFETIME WARRANTY on all of our

memory products.

Order by 6:00 PM CST for

same day shipping!

Overnight delivery from \$8.00

*minimum apply

The Society for Information
Management (SIM) and
COMPUTERWORLD present:

EXECUTIVE TECHNOLOGY SUMMIT '97

May 19 - 21, 1997

The Pointe Hilton Resort
at Squaw Peak
Phoenix, Arizona

A Dynamic Forum Where IT Executives Get Answers On:

- Distributed Computing
- Data Mining and Data Warehousing
- Doing Business with Internet Technologies

Technology Panels

The following three, 60-minute case-study panels discuss technology applications and implementation, including performance expectations, scope, process and return on investment.



Distributed Computing
Monday, May 19, 1997
Moderated by: Alan Palter
Editor, *Magazines Group*
Computerworld

The effective use of distributed computing technology raises new challenges for the IT executive. The following issues will be discussed to help you separate promises from reality and to effectively estimate the impact on your resources:

- migration of existing systems
- increased need for object-oriented development
- systems management procedures
- user file management and related fundamental security issues
- adequate hardware and software compatibility
- language standards and interoperability

The 1997 Executive Technology Summit Harvesting Your IT Investments

As we approach the year 2000, business is being irrevocably changed. Whole industries are being reshaped by the forces of increased customer expectations and dramatically shortened time to market cycles. This raises the question, "How can I increase my yield from my IT investments?"

The fourth annual Executive Technology Summit is being presented by SIM and Computerworld, to offer attendees more insight into the ever changing world of information technology. This unique program includes: keynote presentations, where IT visionaries offer first-hand accounts of technology solutions; technology panels, where CIOs are queried by highly respected industry analysts, consultants and editors; technology provider strategy panels, offering perspectives from sponsoring companies' CEOs or CTOs; and Solution Labs, where leading suppliers share their IT expertise.

Powerful Keynote Sessions



Kicking off ETS '97 is John Cross, General Manager of IT for British Petroleum PLC. Cross discusses the "Transformation of the IT Function at British Petroleum" as they moved from a mainframe VMS environment to client/server. A special integrative keynote has been added to the program this year, featuring John Siegel, National Internet Technology Summit Leader of Price Waterhouse. The closing keynote is provided by Hansel Seligman, Senior Partner of the Research Board, who will discuss the data collected by her exclusive organization.

Technology Provider Strategy Panels

Here is your chance to hear from a senior level IT executive from an ETS sponsor company in a moderated panel format. Corporate strategies and future directions are revealed, as well as answers to questions about new technologies and emerging trends. Hear their stories and learn what you need to know about these companies in order to make beneficial IT investments.

Solution Labs

See for yourself, the latest technology solutions from today's top IT vendors. Leading suppliers share their vision and expertise. In these small, highly interactive educational forums, explore specific solutions to the issues facing you and your organization.



Data Mining and Data Warehousing
Tuesday, May 20, 1997
Moderated by: Alan Palter
Director, Research and Education
Data Warehousing Institute

Many issues plague the IT executive attempting to implement a successful data warehousing or data solution for their enterprise. Here's your opportunity to get the answers to the following questions:

- what kind of infrastructure is necessary to support the amount of data that will be stored and processed?
- do I need a relational database or multi-dimensional database?
- what set of tools will most appropriately support end-user needs?
- what are the real capabilities, the relative costs and the return?
- should analysis happen on the desktop or on the server and who has what level of access?
- search engine, text-retrieval engine and next processing options



Doing Business with Internet Technologies
Wednesday, May 21, 1997
Moderated by: Gay Steninger
Vice President,
Giga Information Group

What are the viable solutions, the costs and the expected return from the corporate business perspective when doing business with Internet technologies? This is your opportunity to discuss solutions on:

- choice of architecture
- security and standards issues
- capitalization of the Internet for intranet purposes
- infrastructure support issues
- planning for effective use of the Internet beyond the year 2000



And again, this year's ETS conference will be hosted by our Master of Ceremonies, Scott Shuster, Founding Editorial Director, Business Week Conference Programs.

For more information or to register for ETS '97, call 1-800-464-0061 today! Or visit our website at www.computerworld.com or SIM's website at www.simnet.org.

Come meet and visit with the following ETS '97 Sponsors:





Born leader.

3M Innotek a new world leader in Data Storage Innovation

At 3M Innotek, we're the data storage innovators you've trusted from 3M. We're a new company: Innotek. We're the same people who are the world's leaders in 3.5" diskettes and 8-inch cartridges. And we're half the world's 1/2" tape. Now, as a brand recognized by more than a billion FORTUNE 500® companies, we have a new front in understanding your needs and solving them. With big thinking and the "Traven" microtechnology, the world's first 120 technology, the world's first in high capacity diskettes. We're a new generation of data storage leadership from Innotek. We think you do. See us at www.innotek.com. 1-800-443-3333

Finance & Investing

CRAZY for ONLINE TRADING

When Barocio goes online to buy or sell stocks, he says he has total control.

Things a private investor can take time to mull over in person, Barocio can do electronically without feeling pressure from a broker. What's more, Barocio, a manager at an electronics manufacturer, says he has saved more than \$1,000 in commissions since he began trading electronically in August. With online trading, "you have the information, and you can make your own decisions," Barocio says.

Because it makes trading easy and cheap, the online approach has caught on like wildfire. Tracking the number of online traders is difficult, but one firm estimates that well more than a million investors are now using online services to buy or sell stocks or analyze portfolios.

By Rosemary Cafasso

Summa Information, Inc., a market research and publishing firm in Stamford, Conn., estimates that nearly 1.5 million individual investors will be using trading services by year's end, up from 631,000 in 1994.

The dozens of online brokers together have processed millions of trades online. One broker, ETrade Securities, Inc., claims to have executed more than a million trades in the past year alone.

But industry observers warn that online trading isn't for everyone. Barocio, for instance, has been trading for 30 years and spends at least 10 hours a week researching and managing his investments. A novice who needs broker advice

shouldn't try to fly solo online.

"There are downsides to it," says Peter Czane, an editor at IBC Financial Data, Inc. in Ashland, Mass., and author of *Mutual Fund Investing on the Internet*. "It just lends itself to fast trading, [and] traders can get caught up in that. You shouldn't consider [online trading] if you haven't done some other kind of trading on your own."

Observers recommend that investors evaluate online brokers not just on their fees, but also by their range of services. For example, not every firm will offer optional access to brokers. Broker, for instance, doesn't offer that service, but that's one of the reasons it charges only \$12 per trade. Further, some firms don't provide access to any investment research materials.

Other companies, such as PC Financial Network, appear to be expensive but actually offer good deals. Although the company charges \$39.95 per trade, it provides comprehensive research data, links to other sites

and access to investment professionals.

Traders say it is important to look closely at the price structures because some companies charge additional fees beyond their basic trade fee.

For example, Mike Gutierrez, editor of *Computerized Investing*, a publication of the National Association of Individual Investors, says he had done business with K Aufhauser & Co., a popular online broker, but says the company's "nickel-and-dimed transactions" Gutierrez says he found it confusing to work with the company's tiered fee structure, plus it charged a \$2.50 handling fee for each trade. He subsequently moved to Ceres Securities, Inc., because it charges a flat rate of \$18 per transaction.

It turns out both companies are owned by the same firm, Ameritrade Holding Corp. A spokesman says Aufhauser's fee

structure was in place a year ago when Ameritrade acquired the company from Keith Aufhauser.

Investors should also visit several brokers' World Wide Web sites and evaluate their responsiveness to determine which they like best. For instance, Ken Anderson, a private investor who works in the accounting department at Iowa State University, says he narrowed his list of possible online brokers by first dismissing those with Web sites he found difficult to navigate. Anderson then selected Lombard Brokerage, Inc. because it was the quickest to respond to his request for company information.

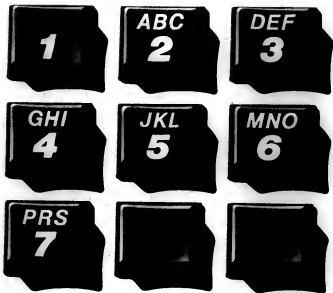
Another tip is to visit chat forums such as *Silicon Investor* (www.techstocks.com) to check out what are often lively discussions about online brokers.

Ron La Vine, an online investor and president of The Intell-Works, a research firm in Woodland Hills, Calif., says he was about to select ETrade as his online firm until he read some nasty comments about it on *Silicon Investor*. La Vine says he is aware of satisfied ETrade customers, but the negative remarks discourage him. Instead, he went with his current discount broker, Pacific Brokerage Service, which had recently begun trading online.

A SAMPLE OF ONLINE OPTIONS

Company	Basic fee	Minimum deposit
K. Aufhauser & Co. www.kaufhauser.com	One to 379 shares, \$22.49; 400 to 1,700 shares, \$31.60; 1,700 shares or more, 18 cents per share	\$10,000, or \$20 to open an account
PC Financial Network www.pcfina.com	\$39.95 per trade, of up to 1,000 shares, 3 cents per share thereafter; frequent traders start at \$29.95 per trade	None
ETrade Securities, Inc. www.etrade.com	\$14.95 per trade of up to 5,000 shares of listed stocks; \$19.95 per trade for unlimited quantities of Nasdaq stocks	\$1,000
Debit Outlets www.debit.com	\$8.99 per share of up to 5,000 shares; additional shares are considered a new transaction	\$2,000

The NCR Scalable Data Warehouse.



7 of the top 9 telecommunications companies
call on our data warehouses.

**#1 IN DATA
WAREHOUSING**

Looking to use data warehousing to build customer retention systems? Choose NCR, the company that is recognized worldwide as the industry leader.

In fact, more than 60% of the top-tier telecommunications companies worldwide use our data warehouse solutions to gain a competitive edge. Running industry-leading databases like NCR's Teradata® Oracle® Informix® and Sybase® on NCR's highly scalable WorldMark™ servers.

For more information about NCR's scalable data warehouse solutions and NCR WorldMark™ servers, call 1.800-CALL-NCR, ext. 3000. Or experience our data warehousing capabilities firsthand at <http://www.ncr.com>



All WorldMark servers shown feature Intel Pentium Processors. The Intel Inside and Pentium Processor logos are registered trademarks of Intel Corp. Teradata is a registered trademark and WorldMark is a trademark of NCR Corporation. ©1998 NCR Corporation. All rights reserved.

The Week in Stocks

Gainers



Losing



E R C E

FSP Software Inc.	273	Amper Software Inc.	28.2
Microcam Inc.	26.2	Intelligent Info. Systems Inc.	27.9
Network's Computing Services	23.9	Stathis Inc.	27.6
Conel Corp.	23.2	Super-Micro Inc.	26.8
Comshare Corp.	21.9	Systematic Corp.	26.6
Enhanced Micro. Systems	20.2	System 2	26.2
Adapt Systems Inc.	18.4	Cancom Corp. Q3	24.4
Realtime Development Corp.	18.1	Sealed Air	23.8

D L L A

STARS	0.23	After Software, J	-0.19
Microsoft Corp. (M)	6.79	Sci Microsystems Inc.	-0.86
Adobe Systems Inc.	6.90	Intel Corp. (I)	0.63
Caterpillar Systems	6.00	Systematic Corp.	-0.79
Digital Equipment Corp. (D)	9.25	Open Market Inc.	-0.25
Motorola Inc. (A)	5.73	Computer Horizons	0.00
Adapted Inc. (A)	5.04	Segment Corp.	-0.79
Ida Inc.			

INDUSTRY ALMANAC

Keane's 21st-century bridges

Although the year 2000 problem will give many information systems organizations headaches, several vendors and systems integrators will undoubtedly see sunny days ahead. One company poised to benefit from year 2000 troubles is Keane, Inc. (Jamestown, PA).

Russ Welch, an analyst at Hamilton, Imhoff in Denver, forecasts Keane's stock price rising to the \$40 mark in the next six to nine months while the company's revenue continues to grow at a solid clip.

Keane has certainly been doing its part recently in building bridges to the 21st century. Every few days, the Boston software services company announces another contract to deliver year 2000 services to a needy company or government department. One analyst says Keane is winning three to four year 2000 contracts each week.

In late October, Kaana received a five-year, \$107 million contract from the Justice Department. Its latest financial results showed revenue and income up more than 18% over last year.

"Right now, everybody's in the initial phase of assessing the extent of their year 2000 problems," Wally says. "Kaiser's strength is its experience with an enterprise-wide approach instead of an application-by-application approach to the year 2000. They're winning more of these contracts consistently, and that's reflected in their recent earnings statements."

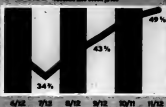
Keane has developed a Year 2000 Compliance Methodology, which blends its technology migration and project management background with migration tools from another year 2000 vendor favorite, Viasoft, Inc. (Reading/VIAS).

According to a recent report by Tarun Chandra, an analyst at Laidlaw & Co. in New York, the combination of this partnership and Keane's customer base will let Keane "substantially benefit from the year 2000 opportunity." — Stewart Deck

NEATO-KEENO

NEATO-KEENO

In abundance of your 2000 contracts we boosted Home's revenue and stock price



Variable	Mean	Stdev	Min	Max	Lower	Upper
AGE	36.60	10.15	18	65	25	47
AGE ²	1359.30	240.50	324	4225	625	3025
AGE ³	50089.70	12599.50	5832	274625	15625	121675
AGE ⁴	1849077.00	500000.00	104976	1771475	62500	800000
AGE ⁵	67800000.00	17500000.00	2488320	16778125	3125000	12500000
AGE ⁶	2500000000.00	600000000.00	100000000	177147500	156250000	600000000
AGE ⁷	91600000000.00	16000000000.00	37324800	1677812500	625000000	2500000000
AGE ⁸	3370000000000.00	400000000000.00	1431654400	17714750000	25000000000	100000000000
AGE ⁹	123400000000000.00	1000000000000.00	52428800000	167781250000	937500000000	3750000000000
AGE ¹⁰	4490000000000000.00	25000000000000.00	191106240000	1771475000000	3437500000000	13750000000000
AGE ¹¹	164000000000000000.00	50000000000000.00	6742656000000	167781250000000	119375000000000	478125000000000
AGE ¹²	5940000000000000000.00	1000000000000000.00	24471104000000	1771475000000000	4293750000000000	17187500000000000
AGE ¹³	214000000000000000000.00	2000000000000000.00	87882432000000	16778125000000000	207937500000000000	829375000000000000
AGE ¹⁴	7740000000000000000000.00	40000000000000000.00	311531040000000	177147500000000000	574375000000000000	2293750000000000000
AGE ¹⁵	27900000000000000000000.00	80000000000000000.00	1118184960000000	1677812500000000000	20793750000000000000	82937500000000000000
AGE ¹⁶	100000000000000000000000.00	160000000000000000.00	4073710400000000	17714750000000000000	75437500000000000000	299375000000000000000
AGE ¹⁷	360000000000000000000000.00	320000000000000000.00	14295424000000000	16778125000000000000	274375000000000000000	1079375000000000000000
AGE ¹⁸	1290000000000000000000000.00	640000000000000000.00	51580896000000000	177147500000000000000	974375000000000000000	3893750000000000000000
AGE ¹⁹	4640000000000000000000000.00	1280000000000000000.00	186163776000000000	1677812500000000000000	3543750000000000000000	13937500000000000000000
AGE ²⁰	16700000000000000000000000.00	2560000000000000000.00	664663040000000000	17714750000000000000000	12543750000000000000000	49937500000000000000000
AGE ²¹	59800000000000000000000000.00	5120000000000000000.00	2377327200000000000	167781250000000000000000	44437500000000000000000	174937500000000000000000
AGE ²²	215000000000000000000000000.00	10240000000000000000.00	8549654400000000000	1771475000000000000000000	159437500000000000000000	629375000000000000000000
AGE ²³	7740000000000000000000000000.00	20480000000000000000.00	30719308800000000000	16778125000000000000000000	574375000000000000000000	2293750000000000000000000
AGE ²⁴	27900000000000000000000000000.00	40960000000000000000.00	111818496000000000000	177147500000000000000000000	2079375000000000000000000	8293750000000000000000000
AGE ²⁵	100000000000000000000000000000.00	81920000000000000000.00	407371040000000000000	1677812500000000000000000000	7543750000000000000000000	29937500000000000000000000
AGE ²⁶	360000000000000000000000000000.00	163840000000000000000.00	1429542400000000000000	16778125000000000000000000000	27437500000000000000000000	107937500000000000000000000
AGE ²⁷	1290000000000000000000000000000.00	327680000000000000000.00	5158089600000000000000	177147500000000000000000000000	97437500000000000000000000	389375000000000000000000000
AGE ²⁸	4640000000000000000000000000000.00	655360000000000000000.00	18616377600000000000000	1677812500000000000000000000000	3543750000000000000000000000	13937500000000000000000000000
AGE ²⁹	16700000000000000000000000000000.00	1310720000000000000000.00	66466304000000000000000	177147500000000000000000000000000	12543750000000000000000000000000	49937500000000000000000000000000
AGE ³⁰	59800000000000000000000000000000.00	2621440000000000000000.00	237732720000000000000000	1677812500000000000000000000000000	444375000000000000000000000000000	1749375000000000000000000000000000
AGE ³¹	215000000000000000000000000000000.00	5242880000000000000000.00	854965440000000000000000	17714750000000000000000000000000000	15943750000000000000000000000000000	62937500000000000000000000000000000
AGE ³²	774000000000000000000000000000000.00	10485760000000000000000.00	3071930880000000000000000	167781250000000000000000000000000000	574375000000000000000000000000000000	229375000000000000000000000000000000
AGE ³³	2790000000000000000000000000000000.00	20971520000000000000000.00	11181849600000000000000000	1771475000000000000000000000000000000	2079375000000000000000000000000000000	8293750000000000000000000000000000000
AGE ³⁴	1000000000000000000000000000000000.00	41943040000000000000000.00	40737104000000000000000000	16778125000000000000000000000000000000	75437500000000000000000000000000000000	299375000000000000000000000000000000000
AGE ³⁵	3600000000000000000000000000000000.00	83886080000000000000000.00	142954240000000000000000000	167781250000000000000000000000000000000	2743750000000000000000000000000000000000	10793750000000000000000000000000000000000
AGE ³⁶	12900000000000000000000000000000000.00	167772160000000000000000.00	515808960000000000000000000	1771475000000000000000000000000000000000	97437500000000000000000000000000000000000	389375000000000000000000000000000000000000
AGE ³⁷	46400000000000000000000000000000000.00	335539200000000000000000.00	1861637760000000000000000000	167781250000000000000000000000000000000000	3543750000000000000000000000000000000000000	13937500000000000000000000000000000000000000
AGE ³⁸	167000000000000000000000000000000000.00	671078400000000000000000.00	66466304000000000000000000000	17714750000000000000000000000000000000000000	125437500000000000000000000000000000000000000	499375000000000000000000000000000000000000000
AGE ³⁹	598000000000000000000000000000000000.00	1342137600000000000000000.00	237732720000000000000000000000	1677812500000000000000000000000000000000000000	444375000	174937500
AGE ⁴⁰	2150000000000000000000000000000000000.00	2684275200000000000000000.00	8549654400000000000000000000000	1771475000	159437500	629375000
AGE ⁴¹	7740000000000000000000000000000000000.00	5368550400000000000000000.00	30719308800000000000000000000000	1677812500	574375000	22937500
AGE ⁴²	27900000000000000000000000000000000000.00	10737100800000000000000000.00	111818496000000000000000000000000	1771475000	207937500	829375000
AGE ⁴³	10000000000000000000000000000000000000.00	21474220800000000000000000.00	4073710400000000000000000000000000	16778125000	75437500	299375000
AGE ⁴⁴	36000000000000000000000000000000000000.00	42948441600000000000000000.00	142954240000000000000000000000000000	16778125000	27437500	107937500
AGE ⁴⁵	129000000000000000000000000000000000000.00	85896864000000000000000000.00	515808960000000000000000000000000000	177147500	974375000	38937500
AGE ⁴⁶	464000000000000000000000000000000000000.00	171793728000000000000000000.00	18616377600000000000000000000000000000	16778125000	35437500	139375000
AGE ⁴⁷	1670000000000000000000000000000000000000.00	343587456000000000000000000.00	6646630400000000000000000000000000000000	177147500	1254375000	49937500
AGE ⁴⁸	5980000000000000000000000000000000000000.00	687174912000000000000000000.00	237732720000000000000000000000000000000000	16778125000	44437500	1749375000
AGE ⁴⁹	21500000000000000000000000000000000000000.00	1374349632000000000000000000.00	85496544000000000000000000000000000000000000	177147500	1594375000	62937500
AGE ⁵⁰	77400000000000000000000000000000000000000.00	2748699264000000000000000000.00	3071930880000000000000000000000000000000000000	1677812500	57437500	229375000
AGE ⁵¹	279000000000000000000000000000000000000000.00	5497398528000000000000000000.00	111818496000000000000000000000000000000000000000	177147500	207937500	829375000
AGE ⁵²	100.00	11994796800000000000000000000.00	4073710400	1677812500	75437500	29937500
AGE ⁵³	36000.00	23989593600000000000000000000.00	14295424000	16778125000	274375000	107937500
AGE ⁵⁴	129000.00	51979187200000000000000000000.00	51580896000	1771475000		

Year	Median	Age	Median	Median	Median
			Age	Median	Median
2020	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2019	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2018	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2017	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2016	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2015	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2014	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2013	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2012	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2011	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2010	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2009	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2008	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2007	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2006	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2005	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2004	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2003	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2002	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2001	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
2000	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1999	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1998	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1997	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1996	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1995	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1994	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1993	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1992	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1991	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1990	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1989	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1988	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1987	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1986	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1985	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1984	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1983	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1982	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1981	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1980	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1979	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1978	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1977	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1976	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1975	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1974	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1973	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1972	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1971	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1970	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1969	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1968	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1967	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1966	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1965	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1964	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1963	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1962	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1961	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1960	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1959	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1958	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1957	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1956	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1955	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1954	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1953	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11
1952	2.11	100	2.11	100	2.11

[illegible][illegible]

BOZ	1975	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	1980	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	1985	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	1990	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	1995	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2000	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2005	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2010	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2015	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2020	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2025	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2030	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2035	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2040	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2045	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2050	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2055	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2060	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2065	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2070	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2075	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2080	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2085	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2090	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2095	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2100	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2105	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2110	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2115	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2120	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2125	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2130	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2135	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2140	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2145	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2150	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2155	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2160	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2165	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2170	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2175	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2180	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2185	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2190	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2195	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2200	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2205	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2210	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2215	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2220	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2225	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2230	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2235	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2240	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2245	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2250	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2255	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2260	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2265	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2270	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2275	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2280	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2285	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2290	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2295	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75
BOZ	2300	1.2	Belgium (Brussels)	21.21	0.75

MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70	70/70	70/70
MPPI	1995	12/01	Medium to Medium-High Intensity	12/01	50/70		

KEY: (H) = New annual high reached in period (L) = New annual low reached in period

Copyright Nordby International Inc., Boulder, Colorado
This information is based on sources believed to be reliable, and
while extensive efforts are made to assure its accuracy, no guaran-
tees can be made. Nordby International and Computeworld as-
sume no liability for any inaccuracies. For information on Nordby's
customized financial research services, call (800) 963-8822.

INTELLIGENT STORAGE HUB
WOULD YOU LIKE TO INCREASE NETWORK
THROUGHPUT BY 50%? LET US SET YOU STRAIGHT.



We'll get right to the point. The Symbios Logic MetaStor SH4000 intelligent storage hub attaches directly to your network, giving you a faster and smarter way to manage data. What else would you expect from the world leader in RAID storage technology?

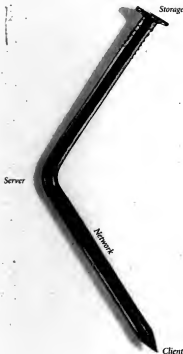
Unlike general-purpose file servers, the Symbios Logic MetaStor SH4000 intelligent storage hub is specifically designed for centralized storage. That means higher throughput, so, logically, data moves faster. More than 50% faster. It's all about I/Os and an astounding NFS Ops of 1,450. And while storing up to 252 GB, the SH4000 intelligent storage hub supports more users and reduces response time. It eliminates bottlenecks, automatically backs up and restores, conserves network resources and controls costs.

METASTOR™

The intelligent storage hub is easy to install, supporting all of today's standard network connections. And to meet future needs, it's designed for easy expansion. Better still, it includes high-performance RAID and industry-leading 99.99% data availability. Factor in our exceptional five-year warranty and on-site service—including 24x7 support and next-day replacement—and it all adds up to worry-free storage.

So if you're searching for a way to nail your network storage problems, look to the MetaStor SH4000 intelligent storage hub. To learn more, call Symbios Logic at 1-800-86-ARRAY, or visit our Web site at www.symbios.com.

© 1996 Symbios Logic Inc. Symbios Logic and MetaStor are trademarks of Symbios Logic Inc.



**SYMBIOS
LOGIC**

The Storage Connection



*Superior automated
back-up and restore
from the world's
largest manufacturer
of them
tape libraries.*

Some things are hard to believe. Like disasters and total data loss. But these things happen; there's documented proof. If it ever happens to you, an Exabyte 8mm tape library will restore your data faster than you can say "mission critical."

Exabyte libraries employ sophisticated technology, like intelligent robotics and multiple drives working in parallel, to ensure fully automated back-up and rapid file retrieval. Our modular, field-replaceable-unit design yields maximum uptime. And when equipped with our new Mammoth drive, a single library can store from 140 gigabytes up to 3.2 terabytes of data at a transfer rate up to 86.4 GB/hr.*

As the leader in 8mm technology, we've designed our libraries to be compatible with 60 software applications across all client/server platforms. And Exabyte is the only manufacturer to design all the components in a family of libraries; these include drives, media and robotics. Our tape library expertise eases integration, assures a clear upgrade path, and delivers superior performance, all at just pennies per megabyte.

Capacity, performance, reliability, and fully automated back-up: It all adds up to peace of mind that's, well, unbelievable.



Call 1-800-EXABYTE
for your free storage
automation planner.

EXABYTE

<http://www.exabyte.com>

*2:1 compression. ©1999 Exabyte Corporation. Exabyte is a registered trademark of Exabyte Corporation, 1486 26th Street, Boulder, Colorado, 80501 USA.

COMMENTARY

The Internet's lessons are lost on Microsoft

David Coursey

I'm still reeling from the truckloads of Internet-related announcements Microsoft has churned out in the past few weeks. Active This, Dynamic That, an overload of marketing-speak atop... well, atop what? Is this style? Substance? A mixture of both?

At the recent Site Builder Conference in San Jose,

Calif., Microsoft unveiled — with no advance warning — something called the Active Platform, along with a bushel basket of tools, technologies and trinkets. Oh, and the company also introduced a whole new platform, the NetPC, which I wrote about last week.

This isn't the way Microsoft is supposed to work. Usually, Microsoft executives circulate the country ahead of major announcements, making sure the press and analysts understand what's going on. Sometimes, Microsoft even changes its direction based on the feedback those tours generate. The only briefings held before the Site Builder shindig were on behalf of the new Merchant Server, a World Wide Web storefront package.

You see, Microsoft isn't the monolith many customers think it is. Microsoft screwed up this announcement. Why? Because many people had the ability to make bad decisions (such as piling a month's worth of news into a single day), and there wasn't a single person who could stop them.

Someone should have stepped in and sent everybody back to the drawing board. If Microsoft wants to repackage its products into single architectural state,

ment called the Active Platform, fine. But when the company added Active Desktop, Active Server, Internet Studio and Dynamic Hypertext Markup Language (DHML) — all tied to ActiveX — it appeared that Microsoft was introducing a new product line. Which it wasn't. The company was just adding new umbrella names for old — if still unreleased — friends. Believe it or not, this was supposed to make things easier to understand.

All of this, I suspect, is supposed to take our minds off the fact that Microsoft's commitment to the openness of this new architecture leaves much to be desired. Microsoft is happy to write a check to the Open Group and the World Wide Web Consortium to buy ActiveX and Dynamic HTML, respectability. But it isn't willing to open up all the technology behind the standards, so standards that are eventually created will be hollow.

This affair shows how little Microsoft

has learned about the Internet phenomenon and how badly the company wants to turn the net into something it does know.

The Internet is about open standards that are widely shared and reasonably simple, good-enough technologies that people know how to use. But Microsoft is about the constant, never-ending march of technology: one replacing the other before the first is fully implemented. It's about making promises that, while not lies, are usually overtaken by events before they're fully kept.

Microsoft is about getting people to buy the upgrades so there's money to build the next upgrade. This isn't necessarily bad; Microsoft has actually done more for customers than any other company. But it's also done a lot to customers in the process.

Microsoft must commit to reducing complexity and supporting truly open standards. Those are the lessons of the Internet. It clearly hasn't mastered them.

Coursey, an analyst and consultant, is editor of "coursey.com," an online newsletter available at www.coursey.com. His E-mail address is david@coursey.com.

Don't forfeit IS' gains for network computer

Charles Babcock

IS has long struggled to overcome its house-of-glass/feet-of-clay image. It has preserved the value of the mainframe while venturing out to support end users in a raft of new client/server endeavors, salvaging success out of something that had the potential to be a mess. Now it must consolidate its gains and capital on its newfound trust from end users.

Instead, it's considering the network computer. That's the last thing the IS department needs. IS is already fighting to upend its reputation for being glacial in its responsiveness and ComMagnum in its understanding of end users.

At first glance, the case for the network computer is appealing. Simplified desktops based on a few technical standards will reduce those \$5,000-to-\$15,000 annual costs tied to PCs. (I have yet to see the calculation that factors in the cost of relocating storage out on the network and increasing the network's bandwidth, but let's not quibble. We will award some expense saving to the network computer.)

Even so, IS managers shouldn't volunteer to carry this case to the people.

They may want to because they intuitively understand the benefit of having controls moved away from the desktop to a server, which they can upgrade and manage more easily than hundreds of desktops. The network computer user sits in a constrained world, downloading applications when needed and interacting with other users through a few conventions, such as fi-

le and a browser. Network computer users are borrowers of what they find. They own neither the application nor the data.

That's a good thing, network computer advocates say, and they have a point. But the deeper organizational issue is whether we're tallying the gains of empowering workers with PCs as well as we've tallied the costs. Business benefits when workers not only sit in front of an expanding universe, but also feel they own a piece of it.

IT'S ALL POLITICS

So IS doesn't need a technical case for the network computer; it needs a political one. "The network computer helps this organization achieve..." "The network computer will empower you to..."

And here the paradigm shift that the network computer is said to represent breaks down. If it's important to activate the individual in the organization, then the flexible PC will hit a bad edge over the network computer.

Nor is there a user community clamoring for the advances represented by the network computer. Internet users and users of powerful PCs remain almost indistinguishable from one another, which makes the network computer an end-user machine without an end-user fan club.

Biggest advocates are cost-conscious CEOs and vendors who sense that networked applications might give them a fresh round of competition with Microsoft and Intel. These vendors, including IBM, are making the case to top business executives that they should be stifling their runaway PC costs by getting into simpler network devices.

Over the past few years, IS has built an infrastructure that supports PCs. And it has built relationships that have yielded IS control in exchange for a partnership with end users in making business applications that work. Consolidate this infrastructure and polish the partnership.

And let the high-stoppers for the network computer watch where they tread, lest they put their foot in it.

Babcock is Computerworld's technical editor. His Internet address is charles.babcock@cw.com.



Disperses 2 images from the rings of the electronic frontier

Patent watch

Recently issued U.S. patents
(Patent number, inventor/
assigner, date issued)

A "wire" PC and audio/visual equipment used in the home to monitor a patient's health. The devices have a two-way, online link to a master computer at a health care facility. The master machine also can control a home robot nurse and get vital signs from in-home sensors. [5,553,609, Viiting Nursing Service, Sept. 3]

Trust, lightweight but strong lap tray that adjusts to fit a variety of laptop computer sizes. The tray is said to be easier to use than leg straps or portable desks. [5,553,834, Joseph G. Dutra Jr., Sept. 10]

Computer system that uses real-time shopper traffic data and statistical analysis to predict checkout line traffic and staffing requirements. It predicts how long each shopper will shop and how many items the shopper will select. Then it tells store managers how many express and regular lanes to open. [5,557,515, Quadrix Corp., Sept. 27]

Source: MacPatent (www.patent.com)

Ever wonder what a plastic card's magnetic stripe really says? This card reader from Bartizan in Yonkers, N.Y., meant for capturing data from trade show badges—sends the hidden data to a diskette or printer.



GRAZE ON COW FACTS

Did you know a cow gives nearly 200,000 glasses of milk in her lifetime? You'd know your bovine trivia if



you explored the Cow Zone, a collection of links at PC vander Gateway

2000's Web site (www.gw2h.com).

But watch your step. Gateway uses

cow imagery everywhere. It even sells "cow spot" T-shirts and mugs.



Altruism

Idealists have a new home on the Internet. The Contact Center Network—founded by software executive Ami Dar—unveiled a Web site (www.idealists.org) that tries to match volunteers with nonprofit and community groups that need them. Volunteer opportunities can be found by searching by ZIP code, area of interest or required skills. More than 700 organizations have posted information on the Web site. The matchmaker service is free, naturally.

It's that time of year, when students are sending college admission applications. That used to mean finding a typewriter to fill out forms with too-small spaces. But with the College Link online service (www.collegelink.com), students supply their data and the service prints out completed forms.



The Centre for Computer-aided Egyptological Research at Utrecht University in The Netherlands (www.ccegr.ruu.nl/ccer/) has developed Glyph for Windows and Mac/Script for the Macintosh. Users type in numeric codes, and the program displays and prints a hieroglyphic font.

I send you all my contributions to mbnet@cw.com. If your item is used, you'll receive a cool T-shirt.

Inside Lines

Microsoft's chapel of love

Attention, Comdex attendees. Are you hungry, tired and/or in love? Microsoft will pay for you to get married Wednesday from 7:30 to 10:30 p.m. in Las Vegas. Free beer and pizza—along with advice from sex counselor Dr. Ruth Westheimer—will be on hand at the Little Chapel of the Flowers. Just you later worry that a computer trade show isn't the right venue for such a serious undertaking. Microsoft says it will also pay for arrangements.

What next, client/server slots?

CalvoWorld Holdings, a vendor in Del Mar, Calif., isn't taking any chances on losing out on potential riches related to—get this—Internet gambling. It plans to build a system for creating an in-game Internet to let users gamble and play hotel bills online. A user flashes a fingerprint to play video games for money or to charge items to his hotel tab. The company hopes New Jersey and Nevada will approve the system by mid-1997. The product "is also ready for quick conversion to provide worldwide Internet access if gaming on the Internet becomes legalized," the company says. Like we doubted it.

Shed that skin

Business Objects in the first half of next year plans to join the rush of desktop query tools vendors that are losing their religion and embracing a more universal approach to support querying via the World Wide Web. Under the code-name Dervish, it is developing Web-enabled server versions of the four modules in its BusinessObjects query and reporting product line. Brio Technology and Cognos also are going the server route to get to the Web.

Walking on a thin line

Roger Capeland, administrator of new technology and webmaster at CTE Supply in Irving, Texas, made an important distinction while introducing himself at an Information Builders' press conference last week. "I'm a geek," he said cheerfully. "But I'm not a nerd. That's a different thing."

Nasta la vista

Users who try to access Digital Equipment's AltaVista search engine by typing in www.altavista.com and up reaching the site of AltaVista Technology, Inc. (ATI) instead. ATI is a company from which Digital acquired the AltaVista trademark in March 1995. Digital now claims that the Campbell, Calif., company is infringing on its trademark, and is dragging ATI's court to settle the issue. For the real AltaVista site, type www.altavista.digital.com.

Friendly (and free!) Notes support

Users tired of answering Lotus Notes support [CW, Oct. 21] now have a place to turn to that is both prompt and free. A new Web page, "Ask the Notes Guy," has sprung up (w3.nas.net/ether/ingura.htm) that promises an answer to any Notes-related question in 72 hours—or at least a referral in the right direction. Users can ask the Notes Guy (his real name is Dave Hatter) questions about versions of Notes from 3.x up to the pending Notes 4.5, and they can even rate the urgency of their questions as critical.

The IS staff at Turner Broadcasting System (TBS) worked hard to distribute management of the company's network, systems and applications to teams around the world. Yet Benches wanted a command center they could show off during tours of TBS headquarters in Atlanta. So IS built an impressive "war room" filled with pricey monitors and workstations. During school holidays, they would draft employees not critically busy to act as if they worked there. The space found legitimate use when office space was limited to house some programmers, who enjoyed the big monitor for blasting MTV. If you've been coerced into such a difficult situation or have gripe and gossip to share, contact Computerworld news editor Patricia Kiefe at (508) 830-8115 or patricia_kiefe@cw.com.



"The built-in systems management utilities that came with OS/2 Warp Server

really pumped up my network."

When Nina Giske, a network administrator for the Confederation of Norwegian Business and Industry, was introduced to OS/2[®] Warp Server at a symposium in Paris, she didn't realize the effect it would have on her when she got back home and installed the trial copy.

Why so? Because, even though she'd been using earlier versions of LAN Server on her networks in Oslo, OS/2 Warp Server's performance really blew her away. And with its easy installation and built-in utilities, Nina was quite impressed. She particularly liked the systems management features that

would give her control of desktops for remote changes and updates. On top of that, the new drag-and-drop administrator's interface made doing everything easy. And with a ton of other features, like easy Internet and intranet connectivity and an ability to handle big databases, Nina knew a good thing when she saw it.

Find out what made Nina's trip to Paris so memorable. Call 1 800 IBM-2468, ext. EA130, or visit www.software.ibm.com/info/ea130 for the software that thinks it's on steroids.



IBM

Solutions for a small planet[™]

TO ANYONE ELSE THIS IS
A FINISH LINE. TO US
IT'S A STARTING BLOCK.



1ST
LAGE

Lotus